



I think it would be smart to have new people come in it would help the community stay alive and who knows they may like the game and want to buy reforge mode, reason they should go free 2 play for classic. Also for all the old members who lost the cd key few friends and my brothers refuse to buy another key just to play classic. COME ON THE GAME IS 18 YEARS OLD 10 Likes The thing is that classic wc3 officially is no more 2 Likes shar: The thing is that classic wc3 officially is no more 1 am fairly certain the topic creator meant to allow people to play the Warcraft III client (what people call "Reforged") with classic graphics for free. Similar to the StarCraft remaster. 5 Likes Yes that is what I meant classic mode free to play 2 Likes Making classic mode free to play would be a good start to get the game back on people to try the game. It could ultimately get them more money too, if it gets more people to try the game and end up buying Reforged mode. Another probable benefit for players would be that, like with the free version of Starcraft, there would not be DRM that would require you to log on or connect to the internet every 30 days to play classic mode. But as I said that would just be a start. They still have yet to bring back all the popular features they removed and even when or if they do, the game will still be a lot different from the classic legacy version and take up much more space. So for a company of Activision's size to really make a sincere apology, they should offer the classic legacy clients for download again (or rather, make them more visible), or just make them free to play. If they really wanted to go all out they could even go the direction of Diablo 2 and restore the original Battle.net, RoC included. But a reversal of that magnitude seems highly unlikely. Still, if they just made the legacy clients more visible or made the magnitude seems highly unlikely. Still, if they just made the legacy clients more visible or made the magnitude seems highly unlikely. done. But yeah all that other stuff would be nice. But I see free to play classic mode getting more players and them more money. I'm afraid as long as you can override any model, sound, texture etc. this is not possible And if iremember right some maps can be set to reforged graphics only No, Classic Mode should not be free to play. They need to finish the damn game first before they make any such judgments, and remove their ridiculous DRM that'll make it impossible for anyone to play the game even in single-player should be left as it was before: used cd keys for 1-2 \$... 2 Likes I'd be happy to pay \$ 30 or 30 Euros to play Classic WC III TFT again. I don't care about Reforged or anything related. It simply butchered a nearly perfect game. shar: I'm afraid as long as you can override any model, sound, texture etc. this is not possible And if iremember right some maps can be set to reforged graphics only So put some kind of restriction on the HD assets so that they can't be used to override things in classic, at least for campaigns and custom campaigns if not any type of map. Really they shouldn't even be making classic-only players download the HD assets anyway. As for maps with Reforged only graphics there's a few ways to address that. One, could require every map to support classic graphics for classic players, two, could prevent classic players from playing it. FilthyCasual: No, Classic Mode should not be free to play. They need to finish the damn game first before they make any such judgments, and remove their ridiculous DRM that'll make it impossible for anyone to play would actually allow them to remove DRM for classic mode. Like with Starcraft remastered, because it's free to play with classic graphics, there is no log in or internet connection requirement to play single player or LAN with classic graphics. But they won't remove that kind of DRM for something you have to pay for. Satan915: So put some kind of restriction on the HD assets so that they can't be used to override things in classic, at least for campaigns and custom campaigns if not any type of map. Really they shouldn't even be making classic-only players download the HD assets anyway. As for maps with Reforged only graphics for classic players, two, could require every map to support class purpose of playing it. They already cannot be used to override classic assets. They will not even load with classic graphics enabled. Maps set to "HD only" can only be played by people who own Reforged, with classic players getting kicked in lobby. idk about maps being set to reforge only but there is several maps set to sd only. Very easy to do since there is many people in the game right now without reforge. The client will be reforge but classic mode should be free to play and reforge shouldn't go to 5\$ or f2p as well 1 Like Gimli007: idk about maps being set to reforge only but there is several maps set to sd only. Some map authors have to do this due to the huge miss-match between HD and SD graphics breaking their map's gameplay. Which is why the ability to do so exists. However many map makers making new maps that are targeting only Reforged due to its higher graphics fidelity. reforge. Reforged players can play with classic graphics if they want as well. So to them it is no issue. Pretty much everything you just told me I already knew but thanks, I don't think you understand my point. My point to make Classic Mode free to play to market reforge and to help player base. Win for blizzard win for us Well, they should simply put w3 reforged free to play they earn more money elsewhere so ... 1 Like So can the original game be downloaded and played for free now? I can't buy RoC and TFT. 5 Likes 1 Like I don't think so. You can't buy RoC and TFT anymore and you have to Reforged as it will bring the Classic versions as well. 1 Like you have to download the reforged client and play with "classic" graphics it's garbage. 4 Likes No, another gambit. They are free if you already have them. If you don't have them you buy reforged. It's change little. You are still forced to downloads reforged regardless Is registered tft key enought or do i need also reign of chaos key ? Here's a link to the game if someone wants to try to download it and report back: h ttps://www.blizzard.com/en-us/games/war3/ I tried redeeming TFT key only, just for the sake of it. It doesn't work, I'm greeted with an error when attempting to launch the game (the key activated with no issues). Other account that has RoC+TFT in its library works fine though. Doesn't matter if you have ROC TFT CD keys. In order to play YOU MUST BUY Reforged and then change in graphic settings in game. This absolutely scamaz thing to do... Thx blizzard 2 Likes well i have registered only TFT key only and i get this error i think u need tft and chaos key both registered then it works So basically... those who never had the Original WC3 got "two games" for \$30, while those who already had the original, just got "one game"... eh... i mean... paid like \$60+ for "two games" 1 Like Wow ! There's no way they can leave it like this. I believe WC 3 Classic will be free soon, though. Just like StarCraft. how is it free haha man i cant registered my reign of chaos key so i cant play u need both keys stils i think If you bought WC3 at release, you had YEAAARS of enjoyment. That is probably the best bang for your buck you ever had. And you are complaining that people who buy it now, also get the classic you have been enjoying for years...?? I have thousands of hours in Command & Conquer Zero Hour, and couldnt care less if every single person on the planet gets that one for free. Only more opponents to play against. I never understand why people get so pissed off if a game gets a discount (or becomes free) literally YEARS after release. 1 Like Emmm, no. You can still activate ROC+TfT and play it, but Reforged option will be unvavailable (obviously). you see a complaint where none is. it was just a side note of mine Y thats the problem it seems u need activate both keys TFT one is not enought I
had both of my keys activated and still had to buy reforged... That's what I'm saying... Sucks I don't care about 30, it's about principle. 1 Like I'm not asking if people who had Classic got Reforged for free. That wouldn't be ethical. New work means people have to get paid. I'm asking if Classic is now free, following the StarCraft Remastered model. 2 Likes So far it looks like no. It comes with reforged... Page 2 So even tho u had tft and chaos key activated on ur bnet account u could not play the game even. What did it say did u have some Error when starting the game ? They force you to buy Reforged, in classic w3 and frozen throne bnet button is disabled. They invented a tax, to charge us. Incredibly aggressive company, treating its customers like poo. 3 Likes We'll see. I wouldn't jump to conclusions just yet. And I don't see Blizzard acting aggressive, it's the "fans' who are foaming at the mouth ! I just explained to you, if they werent aggresive, they would leave old frozen throne still free to play online, they disabled it to force people go for reforged. 1 Like We'll see in a few days. My bet is that things won't remain like this. Yes its sad u must buy reforged for 30eu so u can play classic sad really They need to fix this shit so everyone that has classic alredy can play 1 Like Yeah, I own the classics and I would be outraged in this situation too. (if I didn't buy Reforged client in battle.net app. No need to buy Reforged if you don't want to. Philly hit the nail on the head, he's is 100% correct. This is how blizzard treats their loyal gamers, I been with this game for over 15 years I don't care about the principle... Don't let me start on how many CD keys I bought over the years... That's another thing. So I can play Classic? Not just merely play Reforged with the graphics set to classic? How can I activate my CD keys? Where can I do it? Can someone help? There is no classic any more. Classic is only option for graphics... You don't need to buy reforged. You set reforged. You just have to download the battlenet launcher and download reforged. You set reforged to classic in options and you play as you always did in classic. Does anyone have ROC Key to sell ? Do I still see the "Reforged" Main Menus in-game? Page 3 Im asking for second time while nobody at all is answering me so dont complain that people hate things. How do I activate my keys?? I cant play at all while having RoC and TFT both. How is that possible?? Somewhere in your Bnet account on Bnet website. I just clicked my old warcraft 3 icon, and reforged opened so probably it is not possible anymore Scarlet: We'll see in a few days. My bet is that things won't remain like this. You have 90 days for port you old account on reforged. Then they shut down the old client Yeh you could download games like w3 & frozen throne from your account on bnet website, and after downloading them, you needed to enter cdkeys, it was like that in past. 1 Like Guziec: I just explained to you, if they werent aggresive, they would leave old frozen throne still free to play online, they discontinued Bnet support for a 20 year old game, and re-released that game so that it would work on a modern OS. You are still able to play the old WC3 if you have a computer capable of running it, and you can play LAN/IP games if said computer is networkable. I think you just woke up yesterday morning and needed a reason to be angry. 20 year old game was still running on my win 10, so you are clueless here, sry. YoanGaylo: Philly hit the nail on the head, he's is 100% correct. This is how blizzard treats their loyal gamers, I been with this game for over 15 years I don't care about the principle... Don't let me start on how many CD keys I bought over the years... That's another thing. lol Oh. My. God. How can so many people, who appear intelligent enough to operate a PC, be so profoundly stupid?.. Let me lay it out so there is no misunderstanding: WC3 (the original game, that you installed off a CD, and unlocked with a CD key) is still playable. TFT (the expansion set, also installed off a CD, also unlocked with a CD key) is also still playable. Neither the base game from 2002, nor the expansion set-enhanced version of the same, are played from the Bnet launcher. THIS LITERALLY HAS NOT CHANGED; you open them instead by directly opening the app. That said, you cannot play the old WC3 in multiplayer games on Bnet anymore. Part of the reason Blizzard released Reforged is because the old WC3 in multiplayer games on Bnet anymore. Part of the reason Blizzard released Reforged is because the old WC3 doesn't work on some of the newer OSes. So they updated the old game, bundled it with its expansion set, and charged you half the price you'd normally expect to pay for a new full game in 2020. (those evil bastards!) However, LAN/TCP/IP is still an option. You can still network with other players and play games in the old app. Just not through Bnet. 2 Likes If you live in China you can play the game for free. Guziec: 20 year old game was still running on my win 10 Good for you! So what's the problem? Xelfire: If you live in China you can play the game for free. Probably not true. Also, not funny! So, a two-fer: it's a lie AND a bad joke! I'm being 100% honest. Netease is Blizzard's Chinese partner and offers WC3 free-to-play. They pretty much had to do this because the game was already so heavily bootlegged in China. What's worse is that they profit from. BLIZZZARD PLEASE MAKE CLASSIC FREE TO PLAY YOU MIGHT GET NEW PEOPE THAT MIGHT WANT TO BUY REFORGE SO IT COULD BE A BUSINESS MOVE AS WELL AND KEEP THE GAME ALIVE! Classic Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft III: Reforged Forums (blizzard.com) Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft III: Reforged Forums (blizzard.com) Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft III: Reforged Forums (blizzard.com) Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion - Warcraft 3 should be free 2 play - General Discussion ever before.Reforged VisualsVivid recreations of every hero, unit, building, and environment.Legendary CampaignsCommand Azeroth's greatest heroes and villains over 62 missions that span the continents.Exhilarating GameplayPlay four diverse races, each with unique strategies, units, abilities, and champions.Limitless Custom GamesDiscover an endless universe of player-created games, including MOBAs, tower defense, and more. The Human Alliance is a conglomeration of humans, elves, anddwarves. A versatile faction, they boast strong ground and air troops, fearsome siege capability, and mighty spellcasters. Learn MoreA confederation of orcs, trolls, and taurens, the Horde are defined by their brute strength and shamanistic power. Learn MoreA well-balanced faction with durable ground forces and potentair units, the undead Scourge fields armies more numerous than any other faction through insidious necromantic magics. Learn MoreA well-balanced faction with durable ground forces and potentair units, the undead Scourge fields armies more numerous than any other faction with durable ground forces and potentair units. brute strength of other races, their skills with bow and magic more than compensate. Learn MoreThe Human Alliance is a conglomeration of humans, elves, and dwarves. A versatile faction, they boast strong ground and air troops, fearsome siege capability, and mighty spellcasters. Learn MoreThe Human Alliance is a conglomeration of humans, elves, fearsome siege capability, and mighty spellcasters. Learn MoreThe Human Alliance is a conglomeration of humans, elves, fearsome siege capability, and mighty spellcasters. Learn MoreThe Human Alliance is a conglomeration of humans, elves, fearsome siege capability, and mighty spellcasters. Learn MoreThe Human Alliance is a conglomeration of humans, elves, fearsome siege capability, and mighty spellcasters. Learn MoreThe Human Alliance is a conglomeration of humans, elves, fearsome siege capability, and mighty spellcasters. Learn MoreThe Human Alliance is a conglomeration of humans, elves, fearsome siege capability, and mighty spellcasters. Learn MoreThe Human Alliance is a conglomeration of humans, elves, fearsome siege capability, and mighty spellcasters. Learn MoreThe Human Alliance is a conglomeration of humans, elves, fearsome siege capability, and mighty spellcasters. Learn MoreThe Human Alliance is a conglomeration of humans, elves, fearsome siege capability, and mighty spellcasters. Learn MoreThe Human Alliance is a conglomeration of humans,
elves, fearsome siege capability, and mighty spellcasters. Learn MoreThe Human Alliance is a conglomeration of humans, elves, fearsome siege capability, and mighty spellcasters. Learn MoreThe Human Alliance is a conglomeration of humans, elves, fearsome siege capability, and mighty spellcasters. Learn MoreThe Human Alliance is a conglomeration of humans, elves, fearsome siege capability, and the human Alliance is a conglomeration of humans, elves, fearsome siege capability, and the human Alliance is a conglomeration of humans, elves, fearsome siege capability, fearsome siege capability, fearsome siege capability, fearsome siege defined by their brute strength and shamanistic power. Learn MoreA well-balanced faction with durable ground forces and potentair units, the undead Scourge fields armies more numerous than any other faction through insidious necromantic magics. Learn MoreA well-balanced faction with durable ground forces and potentair units, the undead Scourge fields armies more numerous than any other faction through insidious necromantic magics. they lack the brute strength of other races, their skills with bow and magic more than compensate. Learn MoreWarcraft III: Reforged is part of the Classic real-time strategy games. Buy Now Reddit and its partners use cookies and similar technologies to provide you with a better experience By accepting all cookies, you agree to our use of cookies to deliver and maintain our services and site, improve the quality of Reddit content and advertising. By rejecting non-essential cookies, Reddit may still use certain cookies to ensure the proper functionality of our platform. For more information, please see our Cookie Notice and our Privacy Policy. Reddit and its partners use cookies and similar technologies to provide you with a better experience. By accepting all cookies, you agree to our use of cookies to deliver and maintain our services and site, improve the quality of Reddit, personalize Reddit content and advertising, and measure the effectiveness of advertising. By rejecting non-essential cookies, Reddit may still use certain cookies to ensure the proper functionality of our platform. For more information, please see our Cookie Notice and our Privacy Policy., the free encyclopedia that anyone can edit. 117,922 active editors 6,999,817 articles in English Beach on Nosy Komba Nosy Komba is a small volcanic island in Madagascar, situated between Nosy Be and the northwest coast of the main island. The lowlands of the island are divided between secondary forest and a patchwork of farmland and plantations (notably including shade-grown coffee), while the highlands are mainly scrubland, with a bamboo forest in the northern portions. Ampangorina is the main village and administrative center. The island attracts significant ecotourism, thanks in part to its black lemurs. During the early 1800s, the region was heavily settled by Sakalava refugees and their slaves fleeing the hegemony of the Merina. France gained control of the island in 1840 and converted it to a logistic center for the import of indentured servants. Although Nosy Komba hosts a traditionally protected forest and an arboretum established in the colonial era, protection for the latter is essentially unenforced, and illegal logging continues. Only small pockets of old-growth forest remain, in remote areas. (Full article...) Recently featured: McDonnell Douglas Phantom in UK service Transportation during the 2024 Summer Olympics and Paralympics Rhine campaign of 1796 Archive By email More featured articles About Hal Hanson ... that while picking his Minnesota "team of the century", Dick Cullum said that Hal Hanson (pictured) "made brave men wince"? ... that Soviet trophy brigades systematically looted art and even moved entire factories from Central and Eastern Europe during and after World War II? ... that the only copy of El Apóstol, widely considered to be the first animated feature film, was lost in a fire? ... that colonial-era bureaucrat Tan Jin Sing's close relationship with Europeans led to the saying that he was "no longer a Chinese, not yet a Dutchman, a half-baked Javanese"? ... that one candidate in the 2024 Summer Olympics were represented by the only all-female delegation at the games? ... that one candidate in the 1990 United States Senate election in Tennessee began the campaign funds, while the other began with \$1 million? ... that after the pilot of Somali Airlines Flight 40 was reportedly threatened with jail following his refusal to take off, the flight took off and crashed a few minutes later? ... that Indonesian radio presenters Muhammad Farhan and Indy Barends co-hosted a 32-hour nonstop radio show in 2001, setting a national record which they held until 2019? ... that in one year, 166,000 people visited a three-bedroom house with a garage that stood amid New York City's skyscrapers? Archive Start a new article Jafar Panahi pictured) wins the Palme d'Or at the Cannes Film Festival. Author Banu Mushtaq and translator Deepa Bhasthi win the International Booker Prize for Heart Lamp: Selected Stories. Nicusor Dan is elected as president of Romania. In the Portuguese legislative election, the Democratic Alliance wins the Eurovision Song Contest. Ongoing: Gaza war M23 campaign Russian invasion of Ukraine timeline Sudanese civil war timeline Recent deaths: Sebastião Salgado Alfredo Palacio Marthe Cohn Charles Rangel Jim Irsay Yury Grigorovich Nominate an article May 28: Republic Day in Armenia (1918); Independence Day in Azerbaijan (1918) Mozaffar ad-Din 585 BC - According to the Greek historian Herodotus, a solar eclipse, accurately predicted by Thales of Miletus, abruptly ended the Battle of Halys between the Lydians and the Medes. 1644 - English Civil War: Royalist troops stormed and captured the Parliamentarian stronghold of Bolton, leading to a massacre of defenders and local residents. 1901 - Mozaffar ad-Din (pictured), Shah of Persia, granted exclusive rights to prospect for oil in the country to William Knox D'Arcy. 1937 - The rise of Neville Chamberlain culminated with his accession as Prime Minister of the United Kingdom, being summoned to Buckingham Palace to "kiss hands". 2002 - An independent commission appointed by the Football Association voted two-to-one to allow Wimbledon F.C. to relocate from London to Milton Keynes. Robert Baldock (d. 1327)Francis Gleeson (priest) (b. 1884)Dietrich Fischer-Dieskau (b. 1925)Kylie Minogue (b. 1968) More anniversaries: May 27 May 28 May 29 Archive By email List of days of the year About The Hell Gate Bridge is a railroad bridge in New York City, United States. The bridge carries two tracks of Amtrak's Northeast Corridor and one freight track between Astoria, Queens, and Port Morris, Bronx, via Randalls and Wards Islands. Its main span is a 1,017-foot (310 m) steel through arch across Hell Gate, a strait of the East River that separates Wards Island from Queens. The New York Connecting Railroad began construction of the bridge in 1912, and it opened in 1917. The main span, a two-hinged arch flanked by stone towers on either bank of Hell Gate, was the world's longest steel arch bridge until the Bayonne Bridge opened in 1931. It is one of the Hell Gate Bridge. The photograph was taken in 2023 looking northeast from the neighboring Robert F. Kennedy Bridge, with Wards Island on the left of the image and Astoria on the right. A tugboat tows a barge in the foreground towards the Hell Gate Bridge. Matter art Archive More featured pictures Community portal - The central hub for editors, with resources, links, tasks, and announcements. Village pump - Forum for discussions about Wikipedia itself, including policies and technical issues. Site news - Sources of news about Wikipedia and the broader Wikimedia movement. Teahouse - Ask basic questions about using or editing Wikipedia. Help desk - Ask questions about using or editing Wikipedia. Reference desk - Ask research questions about encyclopedia. Wikipedia is written by volunteer editors and hosted by the Wikimedia Foundation, a non-profit organization that also hosts a range of other volunteer projects: CommonsFree media repository MediaWikiWiki software development Meta-WikiWikimedia project coordination WikiguoteCollection of quotations WikisourceFree-content library WikispeciesDirectory of species WikiversityFree learning tools WikivoyageFree travel guide WiktionaryDictionary and thesaurus This Wikipedia is written in English. Many other Wikipedias are available; some of the largest are listed below. 1,000,000+ articles العربية Deutsch Español العربية Français Italiano Nederlands 日本語 Polski Português Pyccкий Svenska Українська Tiếng Việt 中 ქართული Kurdî Latviešu Lietuvių []]]] Makegoncku []]]]]] Makegoncku []]]]]] Norsk nynorsk []]]] Norsk nynorsk []]] Norsk nynorsk []]]] Retrieved from " 2Calendar year 1918. For other uses, see 1918 (disambiguation). Calendar year Year Year Millennium 2nd millennium Centuries 19th century 20th century 20th century Decades 1890s 1910s 1920s 1930s Years 1915 1916 1917 1918 1919 1920 1921 vte 1918 by topic Subject Animation Archaeology Architecture Art Aviation Awards Film Literature Poetry Meteorology Music Jazz Rail transport Radio Science Sports Football Television By country Afghanistan Australia Belgium Brazil Bulgaria Canada China Denmark Finland France Germany Hungary India Ireland Italy Japan Mexico New Zealand Norway Ottoman Syria Palestine (British administered) Philippines Portugal Russia South Africa Spain Sweden Switzerland United Kingdom United States Lists of leaders Sovereign states Sovereign state leaders Territorial governors Religious leaders Law Birth and death categories Births Deaths Establishments and disestablishments and dise の34上Assyrian calendar6668Bahá'í calendar74-75Balinese saka calendar1324-1325Berber calendar1280Byzantine calendar7426-7427Chinese calendar74-75Balinese calendar1324-1325Berber calendar1280Byzantine
calendar7426-7427Chinese calendar74-75Balinese calendar1280Byzantine calendar74-75Balinese calendar1839-1840Bengali calendar1824-1325Berber calendar1829-1840Bengali calendar2868British Regnal year8 calendar1634-1635Discordian calendar3084Ethiopian calendar1910-1911Hebrew calendar5678-5679Hindu calendars - Vikram Samvat1974-1975 - Shaka Samvat1839-1840 - Kali Yuga5018-5019Holocene calendar1910-1911Hebrew calendar5678-5679Hindu calendars - Vikram Samvat1974-1975 - Shaka Samvat1839-1840 - Kali Yuga5018-5019Holocene calendar1910-1911Hebrew calendar5678-5679Hindu calendar5678-5679 calendar1848-1849Juche calendar7Julian calendar4251Minguo calendar4251Minguo calendar4251Minguo calendar4251Minguo calendar4251Minguo calendar4251Minguo calendar450Thai solar calendar450Thai solar calendar4251Minguo calendar4251Minguo calendar450Thai solar calend 1918 (MCMXVIII) was a common year starting on Tuesday of the Gregorian calendar and a common year starting on Monday of the Julian calendar, the 918th year of the 2nd millennium, the 18th year of the 20th century, and the 9th year of the 1910s decade. As of the start of 1918, the Gregorian calendar was 13 days ahead of the Julian calendar, which remained in localized use until 1923. Calendar year The ceasefire that effectively ended the First World War took place on the eleventh hour of the seventh day of the eleventh day of the elevent day of the eleventh day of the ele worldwide. In Russia, this year runs with only 352 days. As the result of Julian to Gregorian calendar switch, 13 days needed to be skipped. Wednesday, January 31 (Julian Calendar) was immediately followed by Thursday, February 14 (Gregorian Calendar). Main article: January 1918 January - 1918 flu pandemic: The "Spanish flu" (influenza) is first observed in Haskell County, Kansas.[1] January 4 - The Finnish Declaration of Independence is recognized by Soviet Russia, Sweden, Germany and France. January 8 - American president Woodrow Wilson presents the Fourteen Points as a basis for peace negotiations to end the war. January 9 - Battle of Bear Valley: U.S. troops engage Yaqui Native American warriors in a minor skirmish in Arizona. This is one of the last battles of the American Indian Wars between the United States and Native Americans. January 15 The keel of HMS Hermes is laid in Britain, the first purpose-designed aircraft carrier to be laid down. The Red Army (The Workers and Peasants Red Army) is formed in the Russian SFSR and Soviet Union. January 18 - The Historic Concert for the Benefit of Widows and Orphans of Austrian and Hungarian Soldiers is held at the Konzerthaus, Vienna.[2] January 19 - The Russian Constituent Assembly proclaims the Russian Democratic Federative Republic but is dissolved by the Bolshevik government on the same day. January 22 - The Ukrainian People's Republic declares independence from Bolshevik Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic. January 27 - The Finnish Civil War begins with the Battle of Kämärä. January 28 - Porvenir massacre: Texas Rangers, U.S. Cavalry soldiers and local ranchers kill 15 unarmed Mexican villagers, both men and boys. Main article: February 3 - Battle of Oulu February 5 - The SS Tuscania is torpedoed off the Irish coast; it is the first ship carrying American troops to Europe to be torpedoed and sunk. February 23: Estonian Declaration of the People Act gives most women over 30 the vote.[3] February 10 - Deposed Sultan of the Ottoman Empire Abdul Hamid II dies in Istanbul. February 13 - A magnitude (Mw) 7.2 earthquake shakes the Chinese city of Shantou leaving 1,000 dead and causing a moderate tsunami.[4] February 14 - Russia switches from the Julian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 14 - Russia switches from the Julian calendar to the Gregorian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 14 - Russia switches from the Julian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 14 - Russia switches from the Julian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 14 - Russia switches from the Julian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 14 - Russia switches from the Julian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 14 - Russia switches from the Julian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 14 - Russia switches from the Julian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 14 - Russia switches from the Julian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 14 - Russia switches from the Julian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 14 - Russia switches from the Julian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 14 - Russia switches from the Julian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 14 - Russia switches from the Julian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 14 - Russia switches from the Julian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 31 t Independence of Lithuania, declaring Lithuania's independence from Germany, Russia or any other state. February 18 - Operations against the Marri and Khetran tribes in Balochistan by British authorities begin. February 19 - WWI: The Capture of Jericho by the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins the British occupation of the Jordan Valley. February 19-25 - WWI: The Imperial Russian Navy evacuates Tallinn through thick ice, over the Gulf of Finland. February 23 - Estonian Declaration of Independence from Russia, after seven centuries of foreign rule; German forces capture Tallinn the following day. Main article: March 1918 March 1 - WWI: German submarine U-19 sinks HMS Calgarian off Rathlin Island, Northern Ireland. March 3 - WWI: The Central Powers and Bolshevist Russia sign the Treaty of Brest-Litovsk, ending Russia's involvement in the war. March 6 The Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Air Force (established on 4 May 1928). The blue swastika is adopted as its symbol, as a tribute to the Swedish explorer and aviator Eric von Rosen, who donated the first plane. Von Rosen had painted the Viking symbol on the plane as his personal lucky insignia.[5] The first plane. Von Rosen had painted the Viking symbol on the plane as his personal lucky insignia.[5] The first plane. Von Rosen had painted the Viking symbol on the plane as his personal lucky insignia.[5] The first plane. Von Rosen had painted the Viking symbol on the plane as his personal lucky insignia.[5] The first plane. Von Rosen had painted the Viking symbol on the plane as his personal lucky insignia.[5] The first plane as his personal luck scrapped in 1925, after its guidance system proves unreliable. March 7 - WWI: Finland forms an alliance with Germany. March 8 - WWI: The Battle of Tell 'Asur is launched by units of the Jordan Valley; it ends on March 12, with the move of much of the front line north into Ottoman territory. March 19 - The United States Congress establishes time zones, and approves daylight saving time (DST goes into effect on March 31). March 21-July 18 - WWI: The Spring Offensive by the German Army along the Western Front fails to make a breakthrough, despite large losses on each side, including nearly 20,000 British Army dead on the first day, Operation Michael, on the Somme. March 21 - WWI: The First Transjordan attack on Amman by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins, with the passage of the Jordan River. March 23 WWI: The giant German cannon, the 'Paris Gun' (Kaiser Wilhelm Geschütz), begins to shell Paris from 114 km (71 mi) away. In London at the Wood Green Empire, Chung Ling Soo (William E. Robinson, U.S.-born magician) dies during his trick, where he is supposed to "catch" two separate bullets (but one of them perforates his lung). He dies the following morning in a hospital. March 25 The Belarusian People's Republic declares independence. Karl Muck, music director of the Boston Symphony Orchestra, is arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and imprisoned for the duration of WWI. March 26 - Marie Stopes publishes her influential book Married Love in the U.K. March 27 - WWI: The First Battle of Amman is launched by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force, during the First Transjordan attack on Amman; it ends with their withdrawal on 31 March, back to the Jordan Valley. March 30 - March 30 in Baku, Azerbaijan, resulting in up to 30,000 deaths. Main article: April 1918 Styles of Lucy, Lady Duff-Gordon, as presented in a vaudeville circuit pantomime and sketched by Marguerite Martyn of the St. Louis Post-Dispatch in April 1918 April 1 - The Royal Flying Corps and the Royal Naval Air Service in Britain are merged to form the Royal Air Force the first autonomous Air Force in the world. April 5 - Salote succeeds as Queen of Tonga; she will remain on the throne until her death in 1965. April 6 - Finnish Civil War: The battle of Tampere ends.[6] April 8 - Operations against the Marri and Khetran tribes in Balochistan end with surrender to the British authorities. April 9 - Union of Bessarabia with Romania: Bessarabia votes to become part of the Kingdom of Romania. April 21 - WWI: Manfred von Richthofen, "The Red Baron", the war's most successful fighter pilot, dies in combat at Morlancourt Ridge near the Somme River. April 22 - Armenia, Azerbaijan, and Georgia declare their independence from Russia as the Transcaucasian Democratic Federative Republic. April 23 - WWI: Conscription Crisis of 1918 in Ireland: A general strike is held here against conscription. Zeebrugge Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7]
First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the Princip, assassin of Archduke Franz Ferdinand of Austria, dies in Terezin, Austria-Hungary, after three years in prison. April 30 - WWI: The Second Transjordan attack on Shunet Nimrin and Es Salt, launched by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force, ends on 4 May, with their withdrawal back to the Jordan Valley. Main article: May 1918 May 1 -WWI: German troops enter Don Host Oblast; they capture Rostov-on-Don on May 8. May 2 - General Motors acquires the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 7 - WWI: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts, for a second time, to seal off the German U-boat base here. May 11 - The Mountainous Republic of the Northern Caucasus is officially established. May 12 - The HMT Olympic rams into the SM U-103, sinking it. resulting of the Noon Gun on Signal Hill, is instituted by Cape Town Mayor Sir Harry Hands. It will inspire the introduction of the two-minute silence in November 1919.[8] May 15 The Finnish Civil War ends. The United States Post Office Department begins the world's third regular airmail service, between New York City, Philadelphia and Washington, D.C.[9] May 16 - The Sedition Act of 1918 is approved by the U.S. Congress. May 20 - The small town of Codell Kansas is hit for the third year in a row, on the same date, by a tornado. May 21 - The United States Army Aviation Section is separated from the Signal Corps, and divided into the Division of Military Aeronautics and the Bureau of Aircraft Production. May 24 - Women in Canada, excluding residents of Quebec, are granted the right to vote in federal elections.[10] May 26 - The Transcaucasian Democratic Federative Republic is abolished; Georgia declares its independence as the Democratic Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan Democratic Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan Democratic Republic of Armenia and the Azerbaijan Democratic Republic respectively. May 29 - WWI: The week-long Battle of Sardarabad concludes with defending Armenian forces victorious over the Bulgarians. June 10: Austro-Hungarian battleship Szent István sunk by Italian torpedo boats Szent István Main article: June 1918 June-August - The "Spanish flu" becomes pandemic.[11] Over 30 million people die in the following 6 months. June 4 - RMS Kenilworth Castle, one of the Union-Castle Line steamships, collides with her escort destroyer HMS Rival while trying to avoid her other escort, the cruiser HMS Kent. June 8 - V603 Aquilae, the brightest nova observed since Kepler's of 1604, is discovered. June 10 - WWI: The Austro-Hungarian dreadnought battleship SMS Szent István is sunk by two Italian MAS motor torpedo boats off the Romanovs to be killed by the Bolsheviks. WWI: The first airplane bombing raid by an American unit in France is carried out. June 16 - The Declaration to the Seven, a British government response to a memorandum issued anonymously by seven Syrian notables, is published. June 22 - Suspects in the Chicago Restaurant Poisonings are arrested, and more than 100 waiters are taken into custody for poisoning restaurant customers with a lethal powder called Mickey Finn. June 29 - Bronx International exposition of Science, Arts and Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international exposition of Science Arts and Industries opens in the end of the season. [12] Main article: July 1918 July 3 - Allied intervention in the Russian Civil War: The Siberian Intervention is launched by the Allies, to extract the Czechoslovak Legion from the Russian Civil War. July 4 - Mehmed V (Reşâd, who has reigned since 1909), himself reigning until the Sultanate is abolished in 1922. July 12 - The Imperial Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japan, killing at least 621. July 13 - The film The Glorious Adventure is released in the United States, featuring Mammy Lou, who becomes one of the oldest people ever to star in a film, at a claimed age of 114. July 14 - WWI: Second Battle of the Marne: The battle begins near the River Marne, with a German attack. July 17: Execution of the Marne. July 17: Execution of the Marne: The battle begins near the River Marne, with a German attack. July 14 - Quentin Roosevelt, Theodore the RMS Titanic) is torpedoed and sunk off the east coast of Ireland, by Imperial German Navy submarine U-55; 218 of the 223 on board are rescued.[13] Execution of the Bolshevik Party, and carried out by the Cheka, former emperor Nicholas II, his wife Alexandra Feodorovna, their children, Olga, Tatiana, Maria, Anastasia, Alexei and retainers are shot at the Ipatiev House, in Ekaterinburg, Russia. July 21 - WWI: Attack on Orleans - Imperial German submarine SM U-156 surfaces and fires on a small convoy of barges and defending flying boats off the Cape Cod town of Orleans, Massachusetts. [14] Main article: August 1918 August 2 - North Russia Intervention Anti-Bolshevik forces stage a coup at Arkhangelsk, and an occupation by Allied forces follows.[15] August 3 - WWI: Battle hospital ship HMAT Warilda is torpedoed and sunk in the English Channel on passage from Le Havre to Southampton by German submarine SM UC-49 with the loss of 123 of the 801 people on board.[16] August 8 - WWI: Battle of Amiens - British, Canadian and Australian troops begin a string of almost continuous victories, the 'Hundred Days Offensive', with an 8-mile push through the German Army".[17] August 10 - Russian Revolution: The British commander in Archangel is told to help the White Russians. August 16 - The Battle of Lake Baikal is fought by the Czechoslovak legion, against the Red Army. August 23 - The Bessarabian Peasants' Party is created. August 27 - Battle of Ambos Nogales: U.S. Army forces skirmish against Mexican Carrancistas and their German advisors at Nogales, Arizona, in the only battle of WWI fought on United States soil. August 30: Attempted assassination of the Cheka, is assassinated. August 30: Attempted assassination of Lenin, depicted by Vladimir Pchelin Main article: September 1918 September - WWI: British armies and their Arab allies roll into Syria. September 3 - The Bolshevik government of Russia publishes the first official announcement of the Red Terror, a period of repression against political opponents, as an "Appeal to the Working Class" in the newspaper Izvestia.[19] September 4 - WWI: Battle of Mont Saint-Quentin concludes with the Australian Corps breaking the German line. September 5 - Russian Civil War: The Kazan Operation begins. The event continues for 5 days, and solidifies the Red Army's power in Russia over the White Army. September 12 - WWI: Battle of Havrincourt - The British take a German salient. September 12-15 - WWI: Battle of Saint-Mihiel - Americans take a German salient. September 14 - WWI: The Balkan front offensive of the Balkans Campaign: The Allied Army of the Orient defeats Bulgarian defenders. September 18 -WWI: Battle of Epehy - British approach the Hindenburg Line along the St Quentin Canal. September 19 - WWI: The Battle of Nablus, an attack in the Judaean Mountains. This day are fought the Battle of Tulkarm, and the Battle of Nablus, and the Battle of Arara, which break the Ottoman front line stretching from the Mediterranean coast to the Judaean Mountains, while the Battle of Tabsor extends into September 20. The Third Transjordan attack in the Jordan Valley begins. September 20 - WWI: The British Army's Desert Mounted Corps launches the Battle of Nazareth by 5th Cavalry Division (British Indian Army); Capture of Afulah and Beisan by the 4th Cavalry Division (British Indian Army); Capture of Jenin by the Australian Mountains. September 25 - WWI: The Battle of Megiddo ends with the Battle of Samakh, and Capture of Tiberias. The Third Transjordan attack ends with ANZAC Mounted Division victory at the Second Battle of Amman, with the subsequent capture at Ziza of the Ottoman II Corps, and more than 10,000 Ottoman and German prisoners. September 26 - WWI: The Meuse-Argonne Offensive begins, the largest and bloodiest operation of the war for the American Expeditionary Forces. The Capture of Damascus begins, with the Charge at Irbid by the 4th Cavalry Division. September 27 - WWI The Battle of the Canal du Nord, launched by British and Empire forces, continues the advance towards the Hindenburg Line. The Battle of Jisr Benat Yakub, launched by the Australian Mounted Division, continues the advance towards Damascus. September 29 - WWI: Battle of St Quentin Canal begins; Allied forces advance towards the Hindenburg Line. Bulgaria requests an armistice, with the Armistice of Salonica being
signed and coming into force the next day. September 30 - WWI: The Charge at Kiswe is begun by units of the Australian Mounted Division. The Charge at Kiswe is begun by units of the Australian Mounted Division. begun by 4th Cavalry Division, continuing the Desert Mounted Corps' advance to Damascus. Main article: October 1 - WWI: The Desert Mounted Corps advance to Damascus. October 1 - WWI: The Desert Mounted Corps advance to Damascus. Main article: October 1 - WWI: The Desert Mounted Corps advance to Damascus. Main article: October 1 - WWI: The Desert Mounted Corps advance to Damascus. October 2 - WWI: The Desert Mounted Corps advance to Damascus. Main article: October 1 - WWI: The Desert Mounted Corps advance to Damascus. October 3 Kaiser Wilhelm II of Germany appoints Max von Baden Chancellor of Germany. King Ferdinand I of Bulgaria abdicates in the wake of the Bulgarian military collapse in WWI. He is succeeded by his son, Boris III. WWI: The Pursuit to Haritan by the Desert Mounted Corps begins. October 4 Wilhelm II of Germany forms a new, liberal government to sue for peace. The T. A. Gillespie Company Shell Loading Plant explosion in New Jersey kills 100+, and destroys enough ammunition to supply the Western Front for 6 months. October 8-10 - WWI: Second Battle of Cambrai: British and Canadian troops take Cambrai from the Germans and the First and Third British Armies break through the Hindenburg Line. October 8 - WWI: In the Forest of Argonne in France, U.S. Corporal Alvin C. York almost single-handedly kills 25 German soldiers and captures 132. October 9 - Landgrave Prince Frederick Charles of Hesse is elected King of Finland. October 11 - The magnitude (Mw) 7.1 San Fermín earthquake shakes Puerto Rico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 76-116 people. A destructive tsunami contributes to the damage and loss of life. October 12 - Cloquet Fire: The city of Cloquet, Minnesota, and nearby areas are destroyed in a fire, killing 453. October 16 - Emperor Karl IV of Austria publishes the Völkermanifest manifesto, declaring the Cisleithanian part of the empire will be federalized on the basis of national councils October 18 - The Washington Declaration proclaims the independent Czechoslovak Republic. October 18 - German representatives of the Reichsrat in Austria-Hungary form the Provisional National Assembly for German-Austria October 24 - WWI: The Battle of Vittorio Veneto opens. October 25 WWI: Aleppo is captured, by Prince Feisal's Sheifial Forces. The steamer Princess Sophia sinks on Vanderbilt Reef near Juneau, Alaska; 353 people die, in the greatest maritime disaster in the Pacific Northwest October 26 - WWI - Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI. October 28 Czechoslovakia declares its independence from Austria-Hungary. A new Polish government is declared in Western Galicia (Eastern Europe). October 29 The Wilhelmshaven mutiny of the German High Seas Fleet breaks out. The State of Slovenes, Croats and Serbs declares its independence from Austria-Hungary. October 30 The Martin Declaration is published, including Slovakia in the formation of the Czecho-Slovak state. The Armistice of Mudros ends conflict between the Ottoman Empire and the Allies of World War I, and grants independence to the Mutawakkilite Kingdom of Yemen. October 31 - Revolution overthrows the pro-Habsburg government in Hungary, effectively dissolving the Austro-Hungarian Empire. Main article: November 1 The Polish-Ukrainian War is inaugurated, by the proclamation of the West Ukrainian People's Republic in Galicia, with a capital at Lwów Serbian forces recapture Belgrade. Malbone Street Wreck: The worst rapid transit accident in world history occurs under the intersection of Malbone Street Wreck. The worst rapid transit accident in world history occurs under the intersection of Malbone Street Wreck. declares its independence from Russia. German Revolution: Kiel mutiny by sailors in the German fleet at Kiel while throughout northern Germany soldiers and workers begin to establish revolutionary councils on the Russian soviet model. November 4 - WWI: The Armistice of Villa Giusti comes into effect, ending warfare between Italy and Austria Hungary on the Italian Front. November 6 - A new Polish government is proclaimed in Lublin. November 7 - King Ludwig of Bavaria flees his country. November 8 - The German Armistice delegation arrives at the Forest of Compiègne in France. November 9: Proclamation of German Republic by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin on the Reichstag balcony. One of several significant events on 9 November in Germany by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin, on the Reichstag balcony. One of several significant events on 9 November 9 Kaiser Wilhelm II of Germany by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin, on the Reichstag balcony. Minister-President Kurt Eisner declares Bavaria to be a republic. British battleship HMS Britannia is sunk by a German submarine off Trafalgar, with the loss of around fifty lives (the last major naval engagement of WWI). Signatories to the Armistice of 11 November 1918 with Germany, ending WWI, pose outside Marshal Foch's railway carriageNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 10 Luxembourg communist forces rebel in Luxembourg city, beginning the Luxembourg city, beginning the Luxembourg communist forces rebel in Luxembourg city. "Compiègne Wagon", Marshal Foch's railroad car, in the Forest of Compiègne in France. It becomes official on the 11th hour of the 11th hour of the 11th hour of the 11th month. [21] At 10:59 U.S. soldier Henry Gunther becomes (probably) the last killed in action. Poland regains independence, after 123 years of partitions. Józef Piłsudski is appointed Commander-in-Chief Emperor Charles I of Austria gives up his absolute power, but does not abdicate. Loppem Agreements: Start of a series of political meetings between King Albert I and Belgian liberals and socialists. Red Week: Pieter Jelles Troelstra gives a speech calling for socialist revolution in the Netherlands. November 12 - Austria becomes a republic. November 13 The Allied Occupation of Constantinople begins. Frederick II, Grand Duke of Baden, relinquishes all governing duties. November 14 Czechoslovakia becomes a republic. The Second Polish Republic of Baden" (Freie Volksrepublik Baden). Ernest Louis, Grand Duke of Hesse, is forced from his throne, leading to the establishment of the Free State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the Free State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the People's State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the People's State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the People's State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the People's State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the People's State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the People's State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the People's State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the People's State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the People's State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the People's State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the People's State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the People's State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the People's State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the People's State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the People's State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the People's State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the People's State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the People's State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the People's ceasing to rule Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, leading to the establishment of the Free State of Coburg. German East African troops are informed of the November 16 - The Hungarian Democratic Republic is declared, marking Hungary's independence from Austria. November 18 - Latvia declares its independence from Russia. November 20 - U-boats start to rendezvous off Harwich, to begin the surrender of the High Seas Fleet to the British Royal Navy; in the following week the German warships are escorted to internment in Scapa Flow. [22] November 21 - Lwów pogrom: Polish troops, volunteers and freed criminals massacre at least 320 Ukrainian Christians and Jews in Lwów, Galicia. November 22 The Belgian royal family returns to Brussels after the war, King Albert I having commanded the Allied army group in the September-October Courtrai offensive, which liberated his country. Frederick II, Grand Duke of Baden, abdicates; the Grand Duke of Baden gives way to the Republic of Baden. November 23 - British military government of Palestine begins.[23] November 25 - General Paul von Lettow-Vorbeck, German commander in German East Africa, signs a ceasefire at Abercorn in Northern Rhodesia. November 26 - The Podgorica Assembly ('Great National Assembly of the Serb People in Montenegro') votes for a "union of the people" between the kingdoms of Montenegro and Serbia and for deposition of the exiled King Nicholas I of Montenegro. [24] November 28 - Estonian War of Independence: The Red Army invades Estonia, starting the war. The Commune of the Working People of
Estonia is established as a Soviet puppet state in Narva on the next day. November 29 - Serbia annexes Montenegro, suspending the latter's existence as a sovereign state for nearly the entirety of the following 88 years. [25] November 30 - Ernest Ansermet conducts the first concert by the Orchestre de la Suisse Romande. Main article: December 1 By the Danish-Icelandic Act of Union, Iceland regains independence, but remains in personal union with the King of Denmark, who also becomes the King of Iceland. New voting laws in Sweden makes votes no longer dependent on taxable assets, each adult having one vote. The Union of Alba Iulia is proclaimed: Following the March 27 incorporation of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes (which later becomes the Kingdom of Yugoslavia) is proclaimed, in particular ending Serbia's existence as a sovereign state for the next 87 years (it would not regain its sovereign state for the next 87 years). [25] Flag of the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes December 4 - President Woodrow Wilson departs by ship to the Paris Peace Conference, becoming the first United States President to travel to Europe while holding office. December 5 - Estonian War of Independence: The British light cruiser HMS Cassandra strikes a mine and sinks near Saaremaa in the Baltic Sea, killing 11 sailors. [26] December 6 - A magnitude (Mw) 7.2 earthquake shakes British Columbia. December 14 Prince Frederick Charles of Hesse renounces the Finnish throne.[27] Portuguese President Sidónio Pais is assassinated. Giacomo Puccini's comic opera Gianni Schicchi premiered at the Metropolitan Opera in New York City.[28] December 16 - Vincas Mickevičius-Kapsukas declares the formation of the Lithuanian Soviet Socialist Republic, a puppet state created by the Russian SFSR to justify the Lithuanian-Soviet War. December 17 - Darwin Rebellion in Australia: Disaffected workers march on Government House, Darwin, demanding the resignation of the Administrator of the Northern Territory, John A. Gilruth. December 20 - Tomáš Garrigue Masaryk returns to the Czechoslovak Republic. December 21 - Estonian War of Independence: The Red Army captures Tartu, Estonia. December 25 - Der Stahlhelm, Bund der Frontsoldaten, is formed in Germany as a nationalist veterans' organization. December 27 - Greater Poland (the former Grand Duchy of Posen) rise up against the Germans, ignited by a patriotic speech made in Poznań by pianist and politician Ignacy Jan Paderewski. December 28 - Sinn Féin enjoys a landslide victory in Irish seats in the Irish general election), following the counting of votes, winning 73 of the 105 seats in Ireland. In accordance with their manifesto, Sinn Féin members will not take their seats in the Palace of Westminster but will form the First Dáil in Dublin. Countess Constance Markievicz, while detained in Holloway Prison (London), becomes the first woman elected to (but does not take her seat in) the British House of Commons. [29] December 31 - A British-brokered ceasefire ends the two weeks of fighting in the Georgian-Armenian War. Nakajima Aircraft Company, a predecessor of the Subaru car manufacturing company in Japan, is founded in Ota, Gunma Prefecture.[citation needed] João Figueiredo Gamal Abdel Nasser Gertrude B. Elion Nicolae Ceausescu January 1 - Patrick Anthony Porteous, Scottish recipient of the Victoria Cross (d. 2000) January 2 - Gudrun Zapfvon Hesse, German typographer, calligrapher and book-binder (d. 2019) January 10 - Arthur Chung, 1st President of Guyana (d. 2008) January 11 - Kassim Al-Rimawi, Prime Minister of Jordan (d. 1982) January 10 - Arthur Chung, 1st President of Guyana (d. 2008) January 15 João Figueiredo, 30th President of Brazil (d. 1999) Gamal Abdel Nasser, 2nd President of Egypt (d. 1970) January 16 - Stirling Silliphant, American writer, producer (d. 1996)[30] January 17 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 2002) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 1993) Richard Winters, U.S. Army officer (d. 2011)[31] January 22 - Elmer Lach, Canadian ice hockey player (d. 2015) January 23 - Gertrude B. Elion, American scientist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 1999)[32] January 26 Nicolae Ceausescu, Romanian communist politician and leader (d. 1989) Philip José Farmer, American writer (d. 2009) January 26 Nicolae Ceausescu, Romanian communist politician and leader (d. 1989) Philip José Farmer, American writer (d. 2009) January 26 Nicolae Ceausescu, Romanian communist politician and leader (d. 1989) Philip José Farmer, American writer (d. 2009) January 26 Nicolae Ceausescu, Romanian communist politician and leader (d. 1989) Philip José Farmer, American writer (d. 2009) January 26 Nicolae Ceausescu, Romanian communist politician and leader (d. 1989) Philip José Farmer, American writer (d. 2009) January 26 Nicolae Ceausescu, Romanian communist politician and leader (d. 1989) Philip José Farmer, American writer (d. 2009) January 26 Nicolae Ceausescu, Romanian communist politician and leader (d. 1989) Philip José Farmer, American writer (d. 2009) January 26 Nicolae Ceausescu, Romanian communist politician and leader (d. 1989) Philip José Farmer, American writer (d. 2009) January 26 Nicolae Ceausescu, Romanian communist politician and leader (d. 1989) Philip José Farmer, American writer (d. 2009) January 26 Nicolae Ceausescu, Romanian communist politician and leader (d. 1989) Philip José Farmer, American writer (d. 2009) January 26 Nicolae Ceausescu, Romanian communist politician and leader (d. 1989) Philip José Farmer, American writer (d. 2009) January 26 Nicolae Ceausescu, Romanian communist politician and Philip José Farmer, American writer (d. 2009) January 26 Nicolae Ceausescu, Romanian communist politician and Philip José Farmer, American writer (d. 2009) January 26 Nicolae Ceausescu, Romanian communist January 27 Skitch Henderson, English-born musician, bandleader (d. 2005) Elmore James, American musician (d. 1963) January 31 - Millie Dunn Veasey, African-American civil rights activist (d. 2018) Joey Bishop Julian Schwinger February 1 Carlos Fayt, Argentine lawyer, politician and academic (d. 2016) Dame Muriel Spark, Scottish author (d. 2006) February 2 - Hella Haasse, Dutch writer (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American runner (d. 1994) February 3 Joey Bishop, American actress, screenwriter, director and producer (d. 1995) February 6 - Lothar-Günther Buchheim, German author (d. 2007) February 7 - Marguerite Narbel, Swiss biologist and politician (d. 2010) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994) February 8 - Fred Bl 14 - William L. Snyder, American film producer (d. 1998) February 15 - Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018) February 22 Don Pardo, American silent film actress (d. 2019) February 19 - Fay McKenzie, American silent film actress (d. 2019) February 15 - Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018) February 15 - Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018) February 15 - Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018) February 15 - Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018) February 15 - Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018) February 15 - Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018) February 15 - Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018) February 15 - Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018) February 15 - Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018) February 15 - Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018) February 15 - Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018) February 15 - Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018) February 15 - Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in
international law (d. 2018) February 15 - Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018) February 15 - Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018) February 15 - Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority academic, tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 25 Barney Ewell, American athlete (d. 1996) Miguel Gallastegui, Spanish pelotari (d. 2019) Bobby Riggs, American tennis player (d. 1985) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1989) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian[33] Theodore Sturgeon, American writer (d. 1985) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1989) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian[33] Theodore Sturgeon, American writer (d. 1985) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1989) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian[33] Theodore Sturgeon, American writer (d. 1985) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1989) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian[33] Theodore Sturgeon, American writer (d. 1985) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1989) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian[33] Theodore Sturgeon, American writer (d. 1985) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1986) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian[33] Theodore Sturgeon, American writer (d. 1985) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1986) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian[33] Theodore Sturgeon, American writer (d. 1985) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1986) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian[33] Theodore Sturgeon, American writer (d. 1985) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1986) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian[33] Theodore Sturgeon, American writer (d. 1985) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1986) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian[33] Theodore Sturgeon, American writer (d. 1985) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1986) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian[33] Theodore Sturgeon, American writer (d. 1985) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1986) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian[33] Theodore Sturgeon, American writer (d. 1985) Febr 28 - Alfred Burke, English actor (d. 2011) João Goulart James Tobin Marguerite Chapman Elaine de Kooning Frederick Reines Pearl Bailey March 1 Roger Delgado, British actor (d. 1973) João Goulart, 24th President of Brazil (d. 1976) March 1 Roger Delgado, British actor (d. 1977) João Goulart, 24th President of Brazil (d. 2007) Fritz Thiedemann, German equestrian (d. 2000) March 4 - Margaret Osborne duPont, American female tennis player (d. 2012) March 9 Marguerite Chapman, American actress (d. 1999) George Lincoln Rockwell, American Nazi leader (d. 1967) Mickey Spillane American writer (d. 2006)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2009) March 12 Elaine de Kooning, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1989)[37] March 17 - Viviane Gauthier, Haitian dancer (d. 2017) March 22 - Cheddi Jagan, 4th President of Guyana (d. 1997) March 23 Kazu Naoki, Japanese soccer player (d. 1940s) Émile Derlin Zinsou, President of Benin (d. 2016) March 28 - Gonzalo Facio Segreda, Costa Rican lawyer, politician, and diplomat (d. 2018) March 29 Pearl Bailey, African-American singer, actress (d. 1990) Sam Walton, founder of Wal-Mart (d. 1992) William Holden Kai Siegbahn Fanny Blankers-Koen April 1 - Diarmuid Larkin, Irish artist and art educationist (d. 1989) April 6 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 1982) George Corones, Australian Masters swimmer (d. 2020) April 7 - Bobby Doerr, American baseball player (d. 2017) April 8 - Betty Ford, First Lady of the United States (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2008) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021) April 14 - Mary Healy, American actress, variety entertainer and singer (d. 2015)[38] April 16 - Spike Milligan, Irish comedian (d. 2002) April 17 William Holden, American actor (d. 1981) April 20 - Kai Siegbahn, Swedish physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007)[39] April 26 - Fanny Blankers-Koen, Dutch athlete (d. 2004) April 28 Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, East German journalist, host of the television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2001) Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young" (d. 1943) April 29 - Nils Östensson, Swedish Olympic cross-country skier (d. 1949) Mike Wallace Richard Feynman Eddy Arnold Birgit Nilsson Yasuhiro Nakasone Martin Lundstrom May 1 Jack Paar, American television show host (The Tonight Show) (d. 2004)[40] Li Yaowen, Chinese politician, general and diplomat (d. 2017) May 6 Henrietta Boggs, Costa Rican-American author, journalist and activist (d. 2020) Zayed bin Sultan Al Nahyan, 1st President of the United Arab Emirates (d. 2004) May 9 Orville Freeman, American politician (d. 2003) Mike Wallace, American politician (d. 2003) May 15 American politician (d. 2003) May 15 American politician (d. 2004) May 10 - Julius Rosenberg, American-born Soviet spy (d. 1953) May 15 Eddy Arnold, American country music singer (d. 2008) Joseph Wiseman, Canadian actor (d. 2009)[42] May 16 - Wilf Mannion, English footballer (d. 2005)[44] May 19 - Abraham Pais, Dutch-born American physicist (d. 2000) May 20 - Edward B. Lewis, American geneticist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2004) May 23 Frank Mancuso, American major league baseball player, politician (d. 2007) Naomi Replansky, American poet (d. 2023) May 27 - Yasuhiro Nakasone, 45th Prime Minister of Japan (d. 2019) May 28 Norbert Franck, Luxembourgish swimmer (d. 2006) Johnny Wayne, Canadian comedian (d. 1990) May 30 -Martin Lundström, Swedish Olympic cross-country skier (d. 2016) May 31 - Margaret Todd, Canadian female golfer (d. 2019) June 6 - Edwin G. Krebs, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2009) June 8 - Robert Preston, American actor (The Music Man) (d. 1987) June 9 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2011) June 10 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2015) June 17 Derek Barber, Barber of Tewkesbury, British life peer (d. 2017) Ajahn Chah Subaddho, Buddhist teacher (d. 1992) Raúl Padilla (alias El Chato), Mexican actor (d. 1994) June 18 Jerome Karle, American chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2003) Ángel Martín Taboas, Puerto Rican-American politician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 1955) Josephine Webb, American engineer (d. 2017) June 22 Cicely Saunders, English Anglican nurse, social worker, physician and writer (d. 2005)[45] Yeoh Ghim Seng, Singaporean politician, acting President of Singapore (d. 1993) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian Catholic bishop (d. 2000) Yong Nyuk Lin, Singaporean politician (d. 2012) June 26 Ellen Liiger, Estonian actress (d. 1987) Leo Rosner, Polish-born Austrian Jewish musician (d. 2009) Adolph Kiefer, American Olympic swimmer (d. 2017)[46] June 29 - Heini Lohrer, Swiss ice hockey player (d. 2011) June 30 - Jackie Roberts, Welsh footballer (d. 2001) Ingmar Bergman Bertram Brockhouse Nelson Mandela Paul D. Boyer July 1 Ahmed Deedat, South African writer, public speaker (d. 2003) July 2 Athos Bulcão, Brazilian painter, sculptor (d. 2008) Indumati Bhattacharya, Indian politician (d. 1990) July 3 - Lorenzo Robledo, Spanish actor (d. 2006) July 4 King Taufa'ahau Tupou IV of Tonga (d. 2006) Alec Bedser, English cricketer (d. 2010) Eric Bedser, English cricketer (d. 2012) Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2012) Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2012) Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2012) Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2012) Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2012) Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2012) Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Angel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Angel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Angel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Angel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Angel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Angel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Angel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Angel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Angel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Angel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Angel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Angel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Angel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Angel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Angel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Angel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2010) Miguel Angel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighte 2018) July 6 Sebastian Cabot, English actor (d. 1977) Francisco Moncion, Dominican-American dancer, charter member of New York City Ballet (d. 1995) July 7 - Jing Shuping, Chinese businessman, soldier, and diplomat, 12th United States Secretary of the Navy (d. 2009) Oluf Reed-Olsen, Norwegian resistance member, pilot (d. 2002) July 9 - Jarl Wahlström, Salvation Army general (d. 1999) July 12 -
Mary Glen-Haig, British Olympic fencer (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2007[48]) Jay

Wright Forrester, American computer scientist (d. 2016)[49] July 15 Paddy Bassett, New Zealand scientist (d. 2019) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian neuropsychologist July 16 Bayani Casimiro, Filipino dancer and actor (d. 1989) Pituka de Foronda, Spanish actress (d. 1999) July 17 - Carlos Manuel Arana Osorio, 35th President of Guatemala (d. 2003) July 18 Lia Dorana, Dutch comedian, actress (d. 2010) Nelson Mandela, 1st President of South Africa and recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize (d. 2013)[50] July 20 - Auður Laxness, Icelandic writer, craftsperson (d. 2012) July 21 - Elsa Kobberstad, Norwegian schoolteacher, politician (d. 2007) July 22 - Lila Zali, Georgian-born American prima ballerina (d. 2003) July 24 Antonio Candido, Brazilian literary critic, sociologist (d. 2017) Ruggiero Ricci, Italian-born violinist (d. 1984) July 29 - Edwin O'Connor, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 1968) July 31 Vicente Almeida d'Eça, Portuguese colonial administrator (d. 2018) Paul D. Boyer, American chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018) Hank Jones, American pianist (d. 2010)[51] Bruria Kaufman Frederick Sanger Shankar Dayal Sharma Leonard Bernstein Katherine Johnson Aslam Khan Alejandro Agustín Lanusse August 1 Artur Brauner, German film producer and entrepreneur (d. 2019) Zhou Xuan, Chinese singer, actress (d. 1957) August 2 - Dada Vaswani, Indian spiritual leader (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 4 - Noel Willman, Irish actor (d. 1988) August 5 Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and writer (d. 2018) Betty Oliphant, co-founder of National Ballet of Canada (d. 2004) August 12 - Guy Gibson, British bomber pilot, leader of the "Dam Busters" raid (d. 1944) August 13 Noor Hassanali, 2nd President of Trinidad and Tobago (d. 2006) Frederick Sanger, English biochemist, double Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2013) August 19 - Shankar Dayal Sharma, 9th President of India (d. 1999) August 20 - Crystal Bennett, British archaeologist, pioneering researcher on Jordan (d. 1987) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2022) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2010) August 22 - Crystal Bennett, British archaeologist, pioneering researcher on Jordan (d. 1987) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2022) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2022) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American physical chemist (d. 2022) August 22 - Crystal Bennett, British archaeologist, pioneering researcher on Jordan (d. 1987) August 22 - Crystal Bennett, British archaeologist, pioneering researcher on Jordan (d. 1987) August 22 - Crystal Bennett, British archaeologist, pioneering researcher on Jordan (d. 1987) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American Physical chemist (d. 2022) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American Physical chemist (d. 2022) August 22 - Crystal Bennett, British archaeologist, pioneering researcher on Jordan (d. 1987) August 22 - Crystal Bennett, British archaeologist, pioneering researcher on Jordan (d. 1987) August 22 - Crystal Bennett, British archaeologist, pioneering researcher on Jordan (d. 1987) August 22 - Crystal Bennett, British archaeologist, pioneering researcher on Jordan (d. 1987) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American Physical Chemist (d. 2022) August 22 - Crystal Bennett, British archaeologist, pioneering researcher on Jordan (d. 1987) August 22 - Crystal Bennett, British archaeologist, pioneering researcher on Jordan (d. 1987) August 22 - Crystal Bennett, British archaeologist, pioneering researcher on Jordan (d. 1987) August 22 - Crystal Bennett, British archaeologist, pioneering researcher on Jordan (d. 1987) August 22 - Crystal Bennett, British archaeologist, pioneering researcher on Jordan (d. 1987) August 22 - Crystal Bennett, British archaeologist, pioneering researcher on Jordae (d. 1987) August 22 - Crystal Bennett, British archaeol August 23 - Bernard Fisher, American surgeon (d. 2019) August 25 - Leonard Bernstein, American composer, conductor (d. 1990) August 26 Katherine Johnson, African-American physicist, space scientist and mathematician (d. 2020)[52] Maria Isaura Pereira de Queiróz, Brazilian sociologist (d. 2018) August 27 Aslam Khan, British Indian-born military officer, led his troops during World War II in capturing Kennedy Peak (Myanmar), which the Americans had failed to conquer. For this achievement, he was awarded the Military Cross by Field Marshal Auchinleck (d. 1994)[53] Chang Yun Chung, Chinese-born billionaire shipping magnate (d. 2020) Jelle Zijlstra, Dutch politician, Prime Minister of the Netherlands from 1966 to 1967 (d. 2001) August 28 - Alejandro Agustín Lanusse, 37th President of Argentina (d. 1996) August 31 - Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 1986) Chaim Herzog September 1 - Phyllis Wallbank, English educationalist (d. 2020) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American soap opera actress (d. 2010) September 4 - Gerald Wilson, American jazz trumpeter (d. 2014) September 6 - Ludwig Hörmann, German cyclist (d. 2001) September 8 - Derek Barton, British chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1998) September 9 - Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012) September 13 - Ray Charles, American musician, singer and songwriter (d. 2015) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983–1993 (d. 1997) September 19 – Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2018) September 22 – Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 24 – Emerante Morse, Haitian singer, dancer and folklorist (d. 2018) September 24 – Emerante Morse, Haitian singer, dancer and folklorist (d. 2018) September 24 – Emerante Morse, Haitian singer, dancer and folklorist (d. 2018) September 26 – Peng Chang-kuei, Taiwanese chef (d. 2016) September 27 – Martin Ryle, English radio astronomer, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physics (d. 1984) September 28 Angel Labruna, Argentine soccer player, manager (d. 1983) Ida Schuster, Scottish actress (d. 2020) Arnold Stang, American cellist and educator (d. 2018) Jens Christian Skou Robert Walker Rita Hayworth Thelma Coyne Long October 9 - Goh Keng Swee, former Deputy Prime Minister of Singapore (d. 2010) October 8 - Jens Christian Skou, Danish chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2007) Bebo Valdés, Cuban pianist, bandleader, composer and arranger (d. 2013) October 10 - Gaston Mialaret, French pedagogist and professor (d. 1973) Robert Walker, American actor (d. 1951) October 14 - Thelma Coyne Long, Australian tennis player (d. 2015) October 16 Louis Althusser, French philosopher (d. 1990) Géori Boué, French operatic singer (d. 2017) Henri Vernes, Belgian author (d. 2021) October 17 - Rita Hayworth, American singer-songwriter and actor, known for his role in Emergency! (d. 1999) October 19 - Robert S. Strauss, American politician, Democratic National Committee Chairman (d. 2014) October 22 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2022) October 23 - Augusta Dabney, American actor (d. 2006) October 26 Francisco Griéguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018) Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2006) October 26 - Marc Hodler, Swiss lawyer (d. 2006) October 27 Mihkel Mathiesen, Estonian statesman (d. 2003) Teresa Wright, American actress (d. 2000) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American actress (d. 2007) Billy Graham Spiro Agnew November 1 - Ken Miles, British sports car racing engineer and driver (d. 1966) November 2 - Raimon Panikkar, Spanish theologian (d. 2010) November 3 - Russell B. Long, United States Senator from Louisiana (d. 2003) Cameron Mitchell, American actor (d. 1994) November 7 Paul Aussaresses, French general (d. 2013) Billy Graham, American evangelist, spiritual adviser to several U.S. Presidents (d. 2018) November 9 Spiro Agnew, Vice president of the United States (d. 1996) Choi Hong Hi, South Korean general, martial artist (d. 2002) Su Beng, Taiwanese dissident and political activist (d. 2019) November 10 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 15 - Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and academic (d. 2021) November 18 - Nicolás Kingman Riofrío, Ecuadorian journalist, writer and politician (d. 2018) November 26 - Patricio Aylwin, 32nd President of Chile (d. 2007) November 30 - Efrem Zimbalist Jr., American actor (d. 2014)[54] Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn Kurt Waldheim Helmut Schmidt Anwar Sadat December 3 - Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2000) December 7 Jórunn Viðar, Icelandic pianist, composer (d. 2017) Liu Yichang, Hong Kong writer and novelist (d. 2018) December 11 - Anatoly Tarasov, Russian ice-hockey player and coach (d. 1995) Fergus Anckorn December 11 -Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2008) December 12 - Joe Williams, American jazz singer (d. 1999) December 13 - Rosalia Lombardo, Italian child known as The Sleeping Beauty (d. 1920)[55] December 17 - Joe Williams, American actor (d. 1961) December 17 - B. K. S. Iyengar, Indian yoga teacher (d. 2014) December 13 - Rosalia Lombardo, Italian child known as The Sleeping Beauty (d. 1920)[55] December 14 - B. K. S. Iyengar, Indian yoga teacher (d. 2014) December 15 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 1961) December 17 Dusty Anderson, American actress and model (d. 2007) Duchess Woizlawa Feodora of Mecklenburg, German royal (d. 2019) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) Donald Regan, American football player (d. 2019) Donald Regan, American football player (d. 2019) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) Donald Regan, American football player (d. 2019) Donald Regan, American football player (d. 2019) Donald Regan, American football player (d. 2019) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) December
18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) December 21 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) December 21 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) December 21 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) December 21 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2019) December 21 - Joyce Reynolds Treasury Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary-General of the United Nations (d. 2007)[56] December 23 José Greco, Italian-born flamenco dancer (d. 2000) Kumar Pallana, Indian actor (d. 2013) Helmut Schmidt, Chancellor of Germany (d. 2015) December 24 – Dave Bartholomew, American musician, songwriter and music producer (d. 2019) December 25 Bertie Mee, English football player, manager (d. 2001) Anwar Sadat, 3rd President of Egypt, recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize (d. 1981) December 26 - Georgios Rallis, Prime Minister of Greece (d. 2006) December 30 - W. Eugene Smith, American photojournalist (d. 1978) Abd an-Nab Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and politician (d. 1962)[57] Georg Cantor María Dolores Rodríguez Sopeña January 2 - Katharine A. O'Keeffe O'Mahoney, Irish-born American teacher and writer (b. 1855) January 6 - Georg Cantor, German mathematician (b. 1845) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1892) Ellis H. Roberts, American politician (b. 1827) January 9 Max Ritter von Müller, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1887) Charles-Émile Reynaud, French inventor (b. 1844) January 9 Max Ritter von Müller, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1850) January 28 - John McCrae, Canadian soldier, surgeon and poet (b. 1845) Princess Leonilla Bariatinskaya, Russian aristocrat (b. 1816) February 2 - John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1858) February 8 - Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1842) Ernesto Teodoro Moneta, Italian pacifist, Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1833) February 11 - Alexey Kaledin, Russian general (suicide) (b. 1859) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 16 - Károly Khuen-Héderváry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849) February 23 Adolphus Frederick VI, Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz (b. 1864) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 9 - Frank Wedekind, German playwright (b. 1864) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 9 - Frank Wedekind, German playwright (b. 1864) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 9 - Frank Wedekind, German playwright (b. 1864) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 9 - Frank Wedekind, German playwright (b. 1864) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 9 - Frank Wedekind, German playwright (b. 1864) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 9 - Frank Wedekind, German playwright (b. 1864) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 9 - Frank Wedekind, German playwright (b. 1864) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 9 - Frank Wedekind, German playwright (b. 1864) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 9 - Frank Wedekind, German playwright (b. 1864) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 9 - Frank Wedekind, German playwright (b. 1864) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 9 - Frank Wedekind, German playwright (b. 1864) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 9 - Frank Wedekind, German playwright (b. 1864) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 10 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b Hans-Joachim Buddecke, German flying ace (killed in action) (b. 1890) March 13 - César Cui, Lithuanian composer (b. 1832) Gennaro Rubino, Italian anarchist who unsuccessfully tried to assassinate King Leopold II of Belgium (b. 1859) March 15 - Adolf Ritter von Tutschek, German fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1891) March 23 - T. P. Cameron Wilson, English poet, novelist (b. 1888) March 25 Claude Debussy, French composer (b. 1888) March 27 Henry Adams, American historian (b. 1888) March 25 Claude Debussy, French composer (b. 1881), Spanish flu Karl Ferdinand Braun Manfred von Richthofen Gavrilo Princip April 1 Isaac Rosenberg, British war poet (killed in action) (b. 1854) April 5 - King George Tupou II of Tonga (b. 1874) April 11 - Otto Wagner, Austro-Hungarian architect, urban planner (b. 1841) April 19 - William Hope Hodgson, English author (b. 1877)[58] April 20 Jussi Merinen, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1850) Paul Gautsch von Frankenthurn, Austrian statesman, Prime Minister (b. 1851) April 21 Friedrich II, Duke of Anhalt (b. 1856) Manfred von Richthofen, German fighter pilot, top-scoring ace of World War I (killed in action) (b. 1883) Jüri Vilms, Estonian politician (b. 1894) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1883) Jüri Vilms, Estonian politician (b. 1889) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1883) Jüri Vilms, Estonian politician (b. 1884) May 14 - James Gordon Bennett Jr., American newspaper publisher (b. 1841) May 17 - William Drew Robeson I, African-American minister, father of singer and actor Paul Robeson (b. 1883) May 19 Ferdinand Hodler, Swiss painter (b. 1853) Raoul Lufbery, Franco-American fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1885) May 21 Sofia Hjulgrén, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1875)[60] Wilho Laine, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1875)[61] May 23 Gerard Noel, British admiral (b. 1845) [62] Mariano Ponce, Filipino diplomat, politician and writer (b. 1863) May 24 - József Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgia June 1 - Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1863) June 3 - Count Richard von Bienerth-Schmerling, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1863) June 3 - Count Richard von Bienerth-Schmerling, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1863) June 4 - Charles W. Fairbanks, 26th Vice President of the United States (b. 1852) June 10 - Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1863) June 3 - Count Richard von Bienerth-Schmerling, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1864) June 3 - Count Richard von Bienerth-Schmerling, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1864) June 3 - Count Richard von Bienerth-Schmerling, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1864) June 3 - Count Richard von Bienerth-Schmerling, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1864) June 3 - Count Richard von Bienerth-Schmerling, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1865) June 4 - Charles W. Fairbanks, 26th Vice President of the United States (b. 1852) June 10 - Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1863) June 4 - Charles W. Fairbanks, 26th Vice President of the United States (b. 1852) June 4 - Charles W. Fairbanks, 26th Vice President of the United States (b. 1864) June 4 - Charles W. Fairbanks, 26th Vice President of the United States (b. 1852) June 4 - Charles W. Fairbanks, 26th Vice President of the United States (b. 1852) June 4 - Charles W. Fairbanks, 26th Vice President of the United States (b. 1852) June 4 - Charles W. Fairbanks, 26th Vice President of the United States (b. 1852) June 4 - Charles W. Fairbanks, 26th Vice President of the United States (b. 1852) June 4 - Charles W. Fairbanks, 26th Vice President of the United States (b. 1852) June 4 - Charles W. Fairbanks, 26th Vice President of the United States (b. 1852) June 4 - Charles W. Fairbanks, 26th Vice President of the United States (b. 1852) June 4 - Charles W. Fairbanks, 2 Arrigo Boito, Italian poet, composer (b. 1842) June 13 - Grand Duke Michael Romanov (assassinated) (b. 1878) June 15 - Frank Miles Day, American architect (b. 1860) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 19 - Frank Miles Day, American architect (b. 1861) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860)
June 19 - Frank Miles Day, American architect (b. 1860) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 19 - Frank Miles Day, American architect (b. 1860) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 19 - Frank Miles Day, American architect (b. 1860) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 19 - Frank Miles Day, American architect (b. 1860) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 16 - Bazil Assan patriarch, Saint (b. 1855) June 27 - Joséphin Péladan, French occultist (b. 1858) Sultan Mehmed V James McCudden Quentin Roosevelt Emperor Nicholas II of Russia Henry Macintosh July 3 - Sultan Mehmed V of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1844) July 9 - James McCudden, British fighter pilot (air crash) (b. 1895) July 14 - Quentin Roosevelt, youngest son of United States President Theodore Roosevelt, fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1897) July 17 - Executed members of the Romanov family: Former Empress Alexandra Feodorovna of Russia (b. 1872) Grand Duchess Olga Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1895) Grand Duchess Tatiana Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1897) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1899) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1891) Former Tsarevich Alexei Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1891) Prince Igor Constantinovich of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Anastasia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand (b. 1869) Grand Duchess Elisabeth of Russia (Princess Elisabeth of Hesse and by Rhine) (executed) (b. 1864) July 20 - Francis Lupo, American politician (killed in action) (b. 1888) Manuel González Prada, Peruvian politician, author (b. 1844) Indra Lal Roy, Indian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1898) Alexey Schastny, Russian naval officer (executed) (b. 1881) July 26 Henry Macintosh, British Olympic athlete (killed in action) (b. 1887) July 29 - Ernest William Christmas, Australian painter (b. 1863) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1886) Frank Linke-Crawford, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) Marianne Cope August 1 John Riley Banister, American policeman, cowboy (b. 1854) Gabriel Guérin, French World War I fighter ace (air crash) (b. 1892) August 5 - Peter Strasser, German naval officer, airship commander (killed in action) (b. 1838) František Plesnivý, Austro-Hungarian architect (b. 1845) August 10 Jean Brillant, Canadian soldier, Victoria Cross recipient (killed in action) (b. 1890) Erich Löwenhardt, German World War I fighter ace (air crash) (b. 1897) Aleksander Uurits, Estonian painter, graphic artist (b. 1888) August 12 - Anna Held, French actress (b. 1872) August 22 - Korbinian Brodmann, German neurologist (b. 1888) August 12 - Anna Held, French actress (b. 1872) August 12 - Anna Held, French actress (b. 1872) August 22 - Korbinian Brodmann, German neurologist (b. 1888) August 12 - Anna Held, French actress (b. 1872) August 22 - Korbinian Brodmann, German neurologist (b. 1888) August 12 - Anna Held, French actress (b. 1872) August 22 - Korbinian Brodmann, German neurologist (b. 1888) August 12 - Anna Held, French actress (b. 1872) August 22 - Korbinian Brodmann, German neurologist (b. 1888) August 12 - Anna Held, French actress (b. 1872) August 22 - Korbinian Brodmann, German neurologist (b. 1888) August 12 - Anna Held, French actress (b. 1872) August 22 - Korbinian Brodmann, German neurologist (b. 1888) August 20 - Korbinian Brodmann, German neurologist (b. 1888) August 20 - Korbinian Brodmann, German neurologist (b. 1888) August 20 - Korbinian Brodmann, German neurologist (b. 1888) August 20 - Korbinian Brodmann, German neurologist (b. 1888) August 20 - Korbinian Brodmann, German neurologist (b. 1888) August 20 - Korbinian Brodmann, German neurologist (b. 1888) August 20 - Korbinian Brodmann, German Neurologist (b. 1888) August 20 - Korbinian Brodmann, German Neurologist (b. 1888) August 20 - Korbinian Brodmann, German Neurologist (b. 1888) August 20 - Korbinian Brodmann, German Neurologist (b. 1888) August 20 - Korbinian Brodmann, German Neurologist (b. 1888) August 20 - Korbinian Brodmann, German Neurologist (b. 1888) August 20 - Korbinian Brodmann, German Neurologist (b. 1888) August 20 - Korbinian Brodmann, German Neurologist (b. 1888) August 20 - Korbinian Brodmann, German Neurologist (b. 1888) August 20 - Korbinian Brodmann, German Neurologist (b. 1888) August 20 - Korbinian Brodmann, German Neurologist (b. 1888) August 20 - Korbinian Brodmann, German Neurologist (b. 1888) Augu Eduard, Duke of Anhalt Prince Erik, Duke of Vastmanland Mudbir al-Far'un, Arab chieftain, leader of 1913 Euphrates rebellion September 6 - Elizabeth Yates, New Zealand politician (b. 1845) September 8 Francis Mary of the Cross Jordan, German Roman Catholic priest and venerable (b. 1848) Mikael of Wollo, Ethiopian army commander and Ras of Wollo (b. 1850) September 12 - Sir George Reid, 4th Prime Minister of Australia (b. 1845) September 13 - Eduard, Duke of Anhalt (b. 1861) September 16 - Maurice Boyau, French World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1888) September 18 - Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1889), Spanish flu September 27 - Fritz Rumey, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1891) September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1889), Spanish flu September 27 - Fritz Rumey, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)[64] September 18 - Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1889), Spanish flu September 27 - Fritz Rumey, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1891) September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1895)[64] September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanl 28 True Boardman, American actor (b. 1882), Spanish flu Georg Simmel, German sociologist, philosopher (b. 1858) Freddie Stowers, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1897) October 4 - Nikolai Skrydlov, Russian admiral (b. 1844) October 5 Roland Garros, French fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1888) Robbie Ross, British writer (b. 1869) October
6 - Arthur O'Hara Wood, Australian tennis champion and fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1880) October 7 - Sir Hubert Parry, British composer (b. 1848), Spanish flu October 8 - Mikhail Alekseyev, Russian general (b. 1857) October 9 - Raymond Duchamp-Villon French sculptor (b. 1876) October 11 - Wallace Lloyd Algie, Canadian soldier (killed in action) (b. 1839) October 15 - Sai Baba of Shirdi, Indian guru, yogi and National saint of India (b. 1838) October 16 - Felix Arndt, American pianist, composer (b. 1889), Spanish flu October 18 Radko Dimitriev, Bulgarian, Russian general (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1854) October 19 Harold Lockwood, American actor (b. 1887), Spanish flu Prince Umberto, Count of Salemi (b. 1889), Spanish flu October 24 César Ritz, Swiss hotelier (b. 1850) Daniel Burley Woolfall, English administrator, 2nd President of FIFA (b. 1852) October 25 - Amadeo de Souza Cardoso, Portuguese painter (b. 1887), Spanish flu October 29 Michel Coiffard, French World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1892) Rudolf Tobias, Estonian composer (b. 1873) October 31 Egon Schiele, Austrian artist (b 1890), Spanish flu István Tisza, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (assassinated) (b. 1849) November 2 - Hugh Cairns, Canadian soldier (b. 1896) November 4 Wilfred Owen, British poet, soldier (killed in action) (b. 1893) Andrew Dickson White, American academic and diplomat, co-founder of Cornell University (b. 1832) November 5 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British occultist (b. 1854), Spanish flu Albert Ballin German shipping magnate (b. 1857) Sir Peter Lumsden, British general in the Indian Army (b. 1829) November 11 Victor Adler, Austrian politician (b. 1852) George Lawrence Price, last Commonwealth soldier to die in WWI (b. 1892) November 12 - Aleksei Evert, Russian general (executed) (b. 1857; may have died in 1926) November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish politician (b. 1874)[65] November 15 - Sir Robert Anderson, British police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 20 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1882) November 22 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1846), Spanish flu November 23 - Fritz von Below, German general (b. 1853) November 30 - Karl Petrovich Jessen, Russian admiral (b. 1852) Sidónio Pais Sultan Ali bin Hamud of Zanzibar December 2 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1868), Spanish flu December 3 - Schalk Willem Burger, Boer military leader, lawyer, politician, statesman, and acting President of the South African Republic (1900-1902) (b. 1852) December 11 - Ivan Cankar, Slovenian writer (b. 1876), Spanish flu December 13 - Emory Speer, American politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1848) December 14 - Sidónio Pais, Portuguese politician, general, diplomat, 66th Prime Minister of Portugal and 4th President of Portugal (b. 1872), assassinated December 20 - Sultan Ali bin Hamud of Zanzibar (b. 1884) December 21 - Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfürst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1863) December 28 - Olavo Bilac, Brazilian poet (b. 1865) Spring - Vyacheslav Troyanov, Russian general (b. 1875) Yakov Zhilinsky, Russian general (b. 1853) Physics - Max Planck Chemistry - Fritz Haber[66] Medicine - not awarded Literature - not awarded Peace - not awarded ^ Barry, John M. (2005). The Great Influenza; The Story of the Deadliest Pandemic in History. New York: Penguin Books. ISBN 978-0143036494. ^ "Historical Concert for the Benefit of Widows and Orphans". World Digital Library. February 10, 2014. Retrieved June 22, 2014. ^ Penguin Pocket On This Day. Penguin Reference Library. 2006. ISBN 0-14-102715-0. ^ Engdahl, E. R.; Vallaseñor, A. (2002). "Global seismicity: 1900-1999" (PDF). International Handbook of Earthquake & Engineering Seismology. Part A, Volume 81A (First ed.). Academic Press. p. 674. ISBN 978-0124406520. ^ Shores, Christopher (1969). Finnish Air Force, 1918-1968. Reading, Berkshire, UK: Osprey Publications Ltd. p. 3. ISBN 978-0668021210. ^ a b 100 years agc today: Reds take Tampere, Finnish Civil War begins - Yle News, January 27, 2018. Retrieved October 6, 2021. ^ Palmer, Alan; Palmer, Veronica (1992). The Chronology of British History. London: Century Ltd. pp. 355-356. ISBN 0-7126-5616-2. ^ Royal Canadian Legion Branch # 138."2-Minute Wave of Silence" Revives a Time-honoured Tradition. Accessed on 5 June 2014. ^ The first was from Allahabad to Naini Junction in India on 18 February 1911, and the second from London to Windsor Castle on 22 June 1911. ^ "Women's Right to Vote in Canada". lop.parl.ca. Retrieved February 22, 2018. ^ "La Grippe Espagnole de 1918". Institut Pasteur. Archived from the original on June 4, 2011. Retrieved May 3, 2011. ^ "CROWDS SEE OPENING OF TRADE EXPOSITION; Police Commissioner Enright Receives Keys for City at Formal Opening. PERMANENT SHOW PLANNED Borough President Bruckner Thanks Promoters for Choosing Site in the Bronx". The New York Times. June 30, 1918. ISSN 0362-4331. Retrieved October 2, 2019. "Carpathia Sunk; 5 of Crew Killed" (PDF). The New York Times. July 20, 1918. p. 4. ^ Klim, Jake (2014). Attack on Orleans: The World War I submarine raid on Cape Cod. The History Press. ISBN 9781625850348. OCLC 883673275. ^ David S. Foglesong (2014), "Fighting, But Not At War", America's Secret War Against Bolshevism: U.S. Intervention in the Russian Civil War 1917-1920, UNC Press Books, ISBN 978-1469611136 ^ "Warilda". Uboat.net. Retrieved December 17, 2012. ^ Lichfield, John (July 7, 2014). "A History of the First World War in 100 Moments: The 'blackest day' of the German army". The Independent. London. Archived from the original on May 1, 2022. Retrieved July 7, 2014. Lyandres, Semion (Autumn 1989). "The 1918 Attempt on the Life of Lenin: A New Look at the Evidence". Slavic Review. 48 (3). Cambridge University Press: 432-448. doi:10.2307/2498997. JSTOR 2498997. JSTOR 2498997. S2CID 155228899. ^ Werth, Nicolas; Bartosek, Karel; Panne, Jean-Louis; Paczkowski, Andrzej; Courtois, Stephane (1999). The Black Book of Communism: Crimes, Terror, Repression. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. p. 74. ISBN 0-674-07608-7. ^ "Luxembourg's history : Mutiny in the Grand Duchy". today.rtl.lu. Retrieved April 23, 2024. ^ Pitt, Barrie (2003). 1918: The Last Act. Barnsley: Pen and Sword. ISBN 0-85052-974-3. ^ Massie, Robert K. (2004). Castles of Steel Britain, Germany, and the Winning of the Great War at Sea. New York: Ballantine Books. ISBN 0-345-40878-0. ^ Biger, Gideon (2004). The Boundaries of Modern Palestine, 1840-1947. London: Routledge. pp. 55, 164. ISBN 978-0-7146-5654-0. Retrieved May 2, 2009. ^ "Unification of Montenegro and Serbia (1918) - Podgorica's Assembly". Montenet. Retrieved December 17, 2017. ^ a b "Serbia ends union with Montenegro". The Irish Times. June 5, 2006. Retrieved June 9, 2021. ^ Wainwright, Martin (August 24, 2010. ^ Huldén, Anders: Kuningasseikkailu Suomessa 1918. Helsinki: Kirjayhtymä, 1988. ISBN 951-26-2980-1. Page 189 ^ Wilson, Alexandra (2007). The Puccini Problem. Cambridge: Cambridge: Cambridge: Vilson, Alexandra (2007). The Puccini Problem. Cambridge: Cambridge "Stirling Silliphant, 78, Writer; Won 'Heat of the Night' Oscar". The New York Times. ^ Shapiro, T. Rees (January 10, 2011). "Obituary: Richard 'Dick' Winters, courageous WWII officer portrayed in 'Band of Brothers'". Washington Post. Retrieved January 7, 2018. ^ Avery, Mary Ellen (2008). "Gertrude Belle Elion. 23 January 1918 - 21 February 1999' Biographical Memoirs of Fellows of the Royal Society. 54: 161-168. doi:10.1098/rsbm.2007.0051. ^ Traue, J. E., ed. (1978). Who's Who in New Zealand (11th ed.). Wellington: Reed. p. 120. ISBN 0-589-01113-8. ^ Tobin, James. "Autobiography", published in Nobel Lectures. Economics 1981-1990, Editor Karl-Göran Mäler, World Scientific Publishing Co. Singapore, 1992 ^ "Mickey Spillane, 88, Critic-Proof Writer of Pulpy Mike Hammer Novels, Dies". The New York Times. July 18, 2006. ^ Glueck, Grace (February 2, 1989). "Elaine de Kooning, Artist and Teacher, Dies at 68". New York Times. ^ Wilford, John Noble (August 28, 1998). "Frederick Reines Dies at 80; Nobelist Discovered Neutrino". The New York Times. Jeremy Pearce (August 7, 2007). "Kai Siegbahn, Swedish Physicist, Dies at 89' McFadden, Robert D. (February 4, 2015). "Mary Healy, Actress and Singer, Dies at 96". The New York Times. Retrieved February 5, 2015. Wepman, Dennis. "Paar, Jack", American National Biography . The New York Times. Online, Oxford University Press (Oxford, England). Retrieved January 8, 2019. ~ "Richard P. Feynman - Biographical". The Nobel Foundation. Archived from the original on July 1, 2006. Retrieved April 23, 2013. ^ Bernstein, Adam (October 21, 2009). "Accomplished Broadway actor immortalized Bond's Dr. No". washingtonpost.com. Retrieved December 19, 2010. ^ Brian Glanville (April 15, 2000). "Wilf Mannion". Obituary: The Guardian. Retrieved September 12, 2014. ^ Blyth, Alan; Barker, Frank Granville (January 12, 2006). "Obituary: Birgit Nilsson". The Guardian. Archived from the original on October 25, 2017. Retrieved April 29, 2018. ^ Saxon, Wolfgang (July 31, 2005). "Cicely Saunders Dies at 87; Reshaped End-of-Life Care". The New York Times. Retrieved June 22, 2018. A Litsky, Frank (May 5, 2017). "Adolph Kiefer, a Gold Medal Backstroker in the 1936 Olympics, Dies at 98". The New York Times. ISSN 0362-4331. Retrieved May 8, 2017. Retrieved May 28, 2020. Retrieved May 8, 2017. Mervyn (July 30, 2007). "Ingmar Bergman, Master Director, Dies at 89". The New York Times. ISSN 0362-4331. Retrieved July 31, 2007. Actie Hafner, "Jay W. Forrester Dies at 98; a Pioneer in Computer Models", The New York Times, November 17, 2016. Mandela, Nelson (2004) [1994]. Long Walk to Freedom Volume II: 1962-1994 (large print ed.) London: BBC AudioBooks and Time Warner Books Ltd. p. 3. ISBN 978-0-7540-8724-3. A Keepnews, Peter
(May 17, 2010), "Hank Jones, Versatile Jazz Pianist, Is Dead at 91", The New York Times. Fountain, Nigel (February 24, 2020). "Katherine Johnson obituary". The Guardian. ISSN 0261-3077. Archived from the original on February 26, 2020. Retrieved February 26, 2020. ^ Singh, K. Brahma (1990). History of Jammu and Kashmir Rifles, 1820-1956: The State Force Background. Lancer International. ISBN 978-81-7062-091-4. ^ "Efrem Zimbalist Jr., Star of '77 Sunset Strip' and 'The F.B.I.', Dies at 95". The New York Times. May 3, 2014. Retrieved June 9, 2018. ^ Panzer, Stephanie; Gill Frerking, Heather; Rosendahl, Wilfried; Zink, Albert R.; Piombino-Mascali, Dario (2013). "Multidetector CT investigation of the mummy of Rosalia Lombardo (1918-1920)". Annals of Anatomy. 195 (5): 401-408. doi:10.1016/j.aanat.2013.03.009. PMID 23725823. A Kandell, Jonathan (June 14, 2007). "Kurt Waldheim dies at 88; ex-UN chief hid Nazi past" The New York Times. Retrieved October 18, 2022. ^ Mansour Khalid (October 12, 2012). War & Peace In The Sudan. Routledge. p. 65. ISBN 978-1-136-17924-2. ^ "William Hope Hodgson". www.fantasticfiction.com. ^ "Person: Merinen, Juho Rikard". War Victims of Finland: National Archives of Finland. Retrieved July 23. 2023. ^ "Person: Hjulgrén, Edla Sofia". War Victims of Finland. 1914-1922. Helsinki, Finland: Parliament of Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat: Wilho Laine" (in Finnish). Helsinki, Finland: Parliament of Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat: Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat: Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat: Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat: Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat: Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat: Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat: Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat: Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat: Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat: Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat: Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat: Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat: Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat: Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat: Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat: Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat: Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat: Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat: Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat: Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat: Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat. Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat. Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved December 27, 2023. ^ "Kansanedustajat. Wilho Laine" (in Finland. Retrieved D Gerard Henry Uctred Noel GCB, KCMG". Admirals.org.uk. Retrieved December 23, 2014. [On the life and work of Korbinian Brodmann (1868-1918)] ^ "Joseph Wehner". theaerodrome.com. Archived from the original on June 30, 2019. ^ "Person: Lonkainen, Matti". War Victims of Finland 1914-1922. Helsinki, Finland: National Archives of Finland. Retrieved December 16, 2023. ^ "These Nobel Prize Winners Weren't Always Noble". National Geographic News. October 6, 2015. Archived from the original on August 8, 2020. Retrieved January 19, 2021. Chandra, Siddharth, Julia Christensen, and Shimon Likhtman. "Connectivity and seasonality: the 1918 influenza and COVID-19 pandemics in global perspective." Journal of Global History 15.3 (2020): 408-420. Phillips, Howard. "'17,'18,'19: religion and science in three pandemics, 1817, 1918, and 2019." Journal of Global History 15.3 (2020): 434-443. Williams, John. The Other Battleground The Home Fronts: Britain, France and Germany 1914-1918 (1972) pp 243-92. New International Year Book 1918 (1919), Comprehensive coverage of world and national affairs, 904 pp Wickware. Francis Graham (1919). The American Year Book: A Record of Events and Progress... T. Nelson & Sons. Retrieved from " 3 > Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 2025 May 4 in recent years 2025 (Sunday) 2024 (Saturday) 2023 (Thursday) 2023 (Thursday) 2023 (Thursday) 2020 (Monday) 2019 (Saturday) 2019 (Saturday) 2017 (Thursday) 2018 (Friday) 2018 (Friday) 2017 (Thursday) 2018 (Friday) 2018 (Fr monastic order is constituted at the Lecceto Monastery when Pope Alexander IV issues a papal bull Licet ecclesiae catholicae.[1] 1415 - Religious reformer John Wycliffe is condemned as a heretic at the Council of Constance.[2] 1436 - Assassination of the Swedish rebel (later national hero) Engelbrekt Engelbrekt Son (27 April O.S.).[3] 1471 - Wars of the Roses: The Battle of Tewkesbury: Edward IV defeats a Lancastrian Army and kills Edward of Westminster, Prince of Wales.[4] 1493 - In the papal bull Inter caetera, Pope Alexander VI divides the New World between Spain and Portugal along the Line of Demarcation.[5] 1626 - Dutch explorer Peter Minuit arrives in New Netherland (present day Manhattan Island) aboard the See Meeuw.[6] 1738 - The Imperial Theatrical School, the first ballet school in Russia, is founded.[7] 1776 - Rhode Island becomes the first American colony to renounce allegiance to King George III.[8] 1799 - Fourth Anglo-Mysore War: The Battle of Seringapatam: The siege of Seringapatam ends when the city is invaded and Tipu Sultan killed by the besieging British army, under the command of General George Harris.[9] 1814 - King Ferdinand VII abolishes the Spanish Constitution of 1812, returning Spain to absolutism.[11] 1836 - Formation of Ancient Order of Hibernians.[12] 1859 - The Cornwall Railway opens across the Royal Albert Bridge linking Devon and Cornwall in England.[13] 1869 - The four-day Naval Battle of Hakodate begins. The newly formed Imperial Japanese Navy defeats the remnants of the Ezo Republic on May 17.[14] 1871 - The National Association, the first professional baseball league, opens its first season in Fort Wayne, Indiana.[15] 1886 - Haymarket affair: In Chicago, United States, a homemade bomb is thrown at police officers trying to break up a labor rally, killing one officer. Ensuing gunfire leads to the deaths of a further seven officers and four civilians.[16] 1904 - The United States begins construction of the Panama Canal. 1910 - The Royal Canadian Navy is created.[17] 1912 - Italy occupies the Ottoman island of Rhodes. 1919 - May Fourth Movement: Student demonstrations take place in Tiananmen Square in Beijing, China, protesting the Treaty of Versailles, which transferred Chinese territory to Japan. 1926 - The United Kingdom general strike begins. 1927 - The Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences is incorporated.[18] 1932 - Having been incarcerated at the Cook County Jail since his sentencing on October 24, 1931, mobster Al Capone is transferred to the federal penitentiary in Atlanta after the U.S. Supreme Court denies his appeal for conviction of tax evasion.[19] 1942 - World War II: The Battle of the Coral Sea begins with an attack by aircraft from the United States aircraft carrier USS Yorktown on Japanese naval forces at Tulagi Island in the Solomon Islands. The Japanese forces had invaded Tulagi the day before. 1945 - World War II: Neuengamme concentration camp near Hamburg is liberated by the British Army. 1945 - World War II: The German surrender at Lüneburg Heath is signed, coming into effect the following day. It encompasses all Wehrmacht units in the Netherlands, Denmark and northwest Germany. 1946 - In San Francisco Bay, U.S. Marines from the nearby Treasure Island Naval Base stop a two-day riot at Alcatraz Federal Penitentiary. Five people are killed in the riot. 1949 - The entire Torino football team (except for two players who did not take the trip: Sauro Tomà, due to an injury and Renato Gandolfi, because of coach request) is killed in a plane crash. 1953 - Ernest Hemingway wins the Pulitzer Prize for The Old Man and the Sea 1959 - The 1st Annual Grammy Awards are held. 1961 - American civil rights movement: The "Freedom Riders" begin a bus trip through the South. 1961 - Malcolm Ross and Victor Prather attain a new altitude record for manned balloon flight ascending in the Strate-Lab V open gondola to 113,740 feet (34.67 km). 1970 - Vietnam War: Kent State shootings: The Ohio National Guard, sent to Kent State University after disturbances in the city of Kent the weekend before, opens fire killing four unarmed students and wounding nine others. The students were protesting the Cambodian Campaign of the United States and South Vietnam. 1972 - The Don't Make A Wave Committee, a fledgling environmental organization founded in Canada in 1971, officially changes its name to "Greenpeace Foundation". 1973 - The South African Defence Force attacks a SWAPO base at Cassinga in southern Angola, killing about 600 people.[21] 1979 - Margaret Thatcher becomes the first female Prime Minister of the United Kingdom. 1982 - Twenty sailors are killed when the British Type 42 destroyer HMS Sheffield is hit by an Argentinian Exocet missile during the Falklands War. 1988 - The PEPCON disaster rocks Henderson, Nevada, as tons of Space Shuttle fuel detonate during a fire. 1989 - Iran-Contra affair: Former White House aide Oliver North is convicted of three crimes and acquitted of nine other charges; the convictions are later overturned on appeal. 1989 - Space Shuttle Atlantis launches on mission STS-30 to deploy the
Venus-bound Magellan space probe.[22] 1990 - Latvia declares independence from the Soviet Union. 1994 Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin and PLO leader Yasser Arafat sign a peace accord, granting self-rule in the Gaza Strip and Jericho. 1998 - A federal judge in Sacramento, California, gives "Unabomber" Theodore Kaczynski four life sentences plus 30 years after Kaczynski accepts a plea agreement sparing him from the death penalty. 2000 - Ken Livingstone becomes the first Mayor of London (an office separate from that of the Lord Mayor of London). 2002 - One hundred three people are killed and 51 are injured in a plane crash near Mallam Aminu Kano, Nigeria. [23] 2007 - Greensburg, Kansas is almost completely destroyed by the 2007 Greensburg tornado, a 1.7mile wide EF5 tornado. It was the first-ever tornado to be rated as such with the new Enhanced Fujita scale. 2014 - Three people are killed and 62 injured in a pair of bombings on buses in Nairobi, Kenya.[24] 2019 - The inaugural all-female motorsport series, W Series, takes place at Hockenheimring. The race was won by Jamie Chadwick, who would go on to become the inaugural season's champion. [25] 2023 - Nine people are killed and thirteen injured in a spree shooting in the country in two days. [26] [27] [28] 1006 - Khwaja Abdullah Ansari, Persian mystic and poet (died 1088) 1559 - Alice Spencer, English noblewoman (died 1637) 1634 - Katherine Ferrers, English aristocrat and heiress (died 1660) 1649 - Chhatrasal, Indian ruler (died 1731) 1655 - Bartolomeo Cristofori, Italian instrument maker, invented the piano (died 1731) 1677 - Françoise-Marie de Bourbon, French noblewoman (died 1749) 1715 - Richard Graves, English minister and author (died 1804) 1733 - Jean-Charles de Borda, French mathematician, physicist, and sailor (died 1799) 1752 - John Brooks, American soldier and politician, 11th Governor of Massachusetts (died 1825) 1757 - Manuel Tolsá, Spanish sculptor and first director of the Academy of San Carlos in Mexico City (died 1816) 1767 - Tyagaraja, Indian composer (died 1847) 1770 - François Gérard, French painter (died 1837) 1772 - Friedrich Arnold Brockhaus, German publisher (died 1862) 1796 - William H. Prescott, 13th Governor of New Jersey, 23rd Speaker of the United States House of Representatives (died 1862) 1796 - William H. Prescott, American historian and scholar (died 1859) 1820 - Julia Gardiner Tyler, American wife of John Tyler, 11th First Lady of the United States (died 1802) 1822 - Charles Boucher de Boucherville, Canadian physician and politician, 3rd Premier of Quebec (died 1915) 1825 - Thomas Henry Huxley, English biologist, anatomist, and academic (died 1895) 1825 - Augustus Le Plongeon, English-American historian, photographer, and academic (died 1804) 1843 - Bianka Blume, German opera singer (died 1896)[29] 1851 - Thomas Dewing, American painter (died 1938) 1852 - Alice Liddell, English model (died 1934) 1883 - Wang Jingwei, Chinese politician (died 1944) 1884 - Richard Baggallay, English army officer and cricketer (died 1975)[30] 1887 - Andrew Dasburg, French-American painter (died 1979) 1889 - Francis Spellman American cardinal (died 1967)[31] 1890 - Franklin Carmichael, Canadian painter (died 1945) 1902 - Ronnie Aird, English cricketer and administrator (died 1984) 1905 - Al Dexter, American actor (died 1984) 1905 - Al Dexter, American country singer-songwriter and guitarist (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, cofounded the New York City Ballet (died 1996) 1907 - Walter Walsh, American target shooter and FBI agent (died 2014) 1913 - Princess Katherine of Greece and Denmark (died 2007) 1914 - Maedayama Eigoro, Japanese sumo wrestler, the 39th Yokozuna (died 1971) 1916 - Jane Jacobs, American-Canadian journalist, author, and activist (died 2006) 1916 - Richard Proenneke, American soldier, carpenter, and meteorologist (died 2003) 1917 - Nick Joaquin, Filipino writer, journalist and historian (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japanese soldier and politici American biologist and academic (died 2015) 1923 - Eric Sykes, British actor and comedian (died 2012) 1925 - Maurice R. Greenberg, American businessman and philanthropist 1928 - Hosni Mubarak, Egyptian air marshal and politician, 4th President of Egypt (died 2020) 1928 - Betsy Rawls, American golfer (died 2023) 1929 - Manuel Contreras, Chilean general (died 2015) 1929 - Audrey Hepburn, Belgian-British actress and humanitarian (died 2013) 1937 - Ron Carter, American bassist and educator 1937 - Dick Dale, American surf-rock guitarist, singer, and songwriter (died 2019) 1938 - Carlos Monsiváis, Mexican journalist, author, and critic (died 2018) 1940 - Robin Cook, American physician and author 1941 - George Will, American journalist and author 1943 - Georgi Asparuhov Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American voice actress (died 2019) 1945 - Robert Machray, American political activist 1946 - John Watson, British race car driver 1948 - King George Tupou V of Tonga, (died 2012) 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colleen Hanabusa, American lawyer and politician 1951 - Jackie Jackson, American singer-songwriter and dancer[34] 1952 - Belinda Green, Australian beauty queen and 1972 Miss World 1953 - Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and dancer[34] 1952 - Belinda Green, Australian beauty queen and 1972 Miss World 1953 - Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and dancer[34] 1952 - Belinda Green, Australian beauty queen and 1972 Miss World 1953 - Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and dancer[34] 1952 - Belinda Green, Australian beauty queen and 1972 Miss World 1953 - Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and dancer[34] 1952 - Belinda Green, Australian beauty queen and 1972 Miss World 1953 - Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and dancer[34] 1952 - Belinda Green, Australian beauty queen and 1972 Miss World 1953 - Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and dancer[34] 1952 - Belinda Green, Australian beauty queen and 1972 Miss World 1953 - Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and dancer[34] 1952 - Belinda Green, Australian beauty queen and 1972 Miss World 1953 - Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and dancer[34] 1952 - Belinda Green, Australian beauty queen and 1972 Miss World 1953 - Pia Zadora, American singer songwriter and dancer[34] 1952 - Belinda Green, Australian beauty queen and 1972 Miss World 1953 - Pia Zadora, American singer songwriter and dancer[34] 1952 - Belinda Green, Australian beauty queen and 1972 Miss World 1953 - Pia Zadora, American singer songwriter and beauty queen and 1972 Miss World 1953 - Pia Zadora, American singer songwriter and beauty queen and 1972 Miss World 1953 - Pia Zadora, American singer songwriter and beauty queen and 1972 Miss World 1953 - Pia Zadora, American singer songwriter and beauty a 1956 - Ken Oberkfell, American baseball player and coach 1957 - Kathy Kreiner, Canadian skier 1958 - Keith Haring, American painter (died 1990) 1958 - Caroline Spelman, English politician, Secretary of State for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs 1959 - Randy Travis, American singer-songwriter, guitarist, and actor 1960 - Werner Faymann Austrian politician, 28th Chancellor of Austria 1961 - Jay Aston, English singer-songwriter and dancer 1967 - Kate Garraway, English journalist 1967 - Mike Dirnt, American bass player and songwriter 1972 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor and producer 1970 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor and producer 1970 - Materia 1967 - Kate Garraway, English journalist 1967 - Kate - Chris Tomlin, American singer-songwriter[35] 1973 - Guillermo Barros Schelotto, Argentinian footballer and coach 1973 - John Madden, Canadian ice hockey player and coach 1973 - John Madden, Canadian ice hockey player and coach 1973 - John Madden, Canadian ice hockey player and coach 1973 - John Madden, Canadian ice hockey player and coach 1974 - Tony McCoy, Northern Irish jockey and sportscaster 1975 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American model[36] 1978 - Erin Andrews, American sportscaster and journalist 1978 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American sportscaster 1975 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American sportscaster and journalist 1978 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American sportscaster 1975 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American sportscaster and journalist 1978 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American sportscaster 1975 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American sportscaster and journalist 1978 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American sportscaster and journalist 1978 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American sportscaster and journalist 1978 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American sportscaster 1975 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American sportscaster and journalist 1978 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American sportscaster 1975 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American sportscaster 1975 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American sportscaster 1975 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American sportscaster 1978 - Kimora Lee Simmons,
Ame Igor Biscan, Croatian footballer and manager 1978 - James Harrison, American football player [37] - Lance Bass, American singer, dancer, and producer 1979 - Lesley Vainikolo, Tongan rugby player 1980 - Andrew Raycroft, Canadian ice hockey player 1981 - Eric Djemba-Djemba, Cameroon footballer 1981 - Ruth Negga, Ethiopian-Irish actress[38] [39] 1981 - Dallon Weekes, American singer-songwriter and musician 1983 - Derek Roy, Canadian ice hockey player 1985 - Fernandinho, Brazilian footballer 1985 - Jamie Adenuga, English MC and rapper 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player 1986 - Fernandinho, Brazilian footballer 1985 - Jamie Adenuga, English MC and rapper 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player 1986 - Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player 1986 - Series (1985 - Series 1985) - Series (1985 - Series 1 George Hill, American basketball player 1987 - Cesc Fàbregas, Spanish footballer and manager 1987 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1989 - James van Riemsdyk, American ice hockey player 1991 - Brianne Jenner, Canadian women's ice hockey player 1992 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1989 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Naing - Victor Oladipo, American basketball player 1994 - Abi Masatora, Japanese sumo wrestler 1994 - Joseph Tapine, New Zealand rugby league player 1998 - Alexander O'Connor, English musician[40] 408 - Venerius, archbishop of Milan 784 - Arbeo, bishop of Freising 1003 - Herman II, duke of Swabia 1038 - Gotthard of Hildesheim, German bishop (born 960) 1406 - Coluccio Salutati, chancellor of Florence (born 1331) 1436 - Engelbrekt Engelbrekt Engelbrekt Engelbrekt Engelbrekt Engelbrekt Engelbrekt Son, Swedish rebel leader (27 April O.S.).[41] 1471 - Edward of Westminster, Prince of Wales, son and heir of Henry VI of England (born 1453) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Herat (born 1438) 1519 - Lorenzo de' Medici, duke of Urbino (born 1492)[42] 1535 - John Houghton, Carthusian monk and saint 1562 - Lelio Sozzini, Italian physician and botanist (born 1490) 1571 - Pierre Viret, Swiss theologian and reformer (born 1511) 1604 - Claudio Merulo, Italian organist and composer (born 1533) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian naturalist (born 1522) 1615 - Adriaan van Roomen, Flemish priest and mathematician (born 1569) 1677 - Isaac Barrow, English mathematician (born 1630) 1684 - John Nevison, English criminal (born 1639) 1729 - Louis Antoine de Noailles, French cardinal (born 1651) 1734 - James Thornhill, English painter and politician (born 1675) 1737 - Eustace Budgell, English journalist and politician (born 1675) 1737 - Eustace Budgell, English journalist and politician (born 1676) 1774 - Anthony Ulrich of Brunswick, Prussian nobleman (born 1714) 1776 - Jacques Saly, French painter and sculptor (born 1717) 1790 - Matthew Tilghman, American politician (born 1718) 1799 - Tipu, ruler of Mysore (born 1750) 1811 - Nikolay Kamensky, Russian general (born 1776) 1816 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1757)[43] 1839 - Denis Davydov, Russian general and poet (born 1784) 1859 - Joseph Diaz Gergonne, French mathematician and philosopher (born 1771) 1880 - Edward Clark, American lawyer and politician, 8th Governor of Texas (born 1815) 1901 - John Jones Ross, Canadian lawyer and politician, 7th Premier of Quebec (born 1831) 1903 - Gotse Delchev, Macedonian Bulgarian revolutionary IMRO (born 1872) 1912 - Nettie Stevens, American geneticist credited with discovering sex chromosomes (born 1861)[44] 1916 - Ned Daly, Irish rebel commander (Easter Rising) (born 1891) 1916 - John Murray, Australian politician, 23rd Premier of Victoria (born 1851) 1916 - Willie Pearse, Irish rebel (born 1880) 1922 - Viktor Kingissepp, Estonian politician (born 1880) 1923 - Ralph McKittrick, American golfer and tennis player (born 1877) 1924 - E. Nesbit, English author and poet (born 1858) 1937 - Gina Oselio, Norwegian opera singer (born 1858).[45] 1938 - Kanō Jigorō, Japanese founder of judo (born 1860) 1945 - Fedor von Bock, German field marshal (born 1880) 1953 - Alexandre Pharamond, French rugby player (born 1876)[46] 1955 - George Enescu, Romanian pianist, composer, and conductor (born 1881) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian politician, 4th Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1883) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell, English-Italian author and poet (born 1892) 1971 William Brown Meloney, writer and theatrical producer (born 1902)[47] 1972 - Father Chrysanthus, Dutch arachnologist (born 1905)[48] 1972 - Edward Calvin Kendall, American actor, singer, and screenwriter (born 1897) 1976 - Frank Strahan, Australian public servant (born 1886) 1980 - Josip Broz Tito, Yugoslavia (born 1913) 1983 - Nino Sanzogno, Italian conductor and composer (born 1911) 1984 - Diana Dors, English actress (born 1931) 1985 - Fikri Sönmez, Turkish tailor and politician (born 1938) 1985 - Clarence Wiseman, English-Canadian 10th General of The Salvation Army (born 1942)[49] 1987 - Paul Butterfield, American ainger and harmonica player (born 1942)[49] 1987 - Paul Butterfield, American ainger and harmonica player (born 1942)[49] 1987 - Cathryn Damon, American ainger and harmonica player (born 1942)[49] 1987 - Cathryn Damon, American actress (born 1930) 1988 - Lillian Estelle Fisher, American historian of Spanish America (born 1891) 1990 - Emily Remler, American guitarist (born 1957) 1991 - Mohammed Abdel Wahab, Egyptian singer-songwriter and mandolin player (born 1902) 1992 - Gregor Mackenzie, Scottish politician (born 1927) 1993 - France Štiglic, Slovenian film director and screenwriter (born 1919) 1995 - Connie Wisniewski, American baseball player (born 1922)[50] 2000 - Hendrik Casimir, Dutch physicist and academic (born 1909) 2001 - Bonnie Lee Bakley, American model, wife of Robert Blake (born 1956) 2004 - David Hackworth, American colonel and journalist (born 1930) 2008 - Fred Baur, American chemist and founder of Pringles (born 1918)[52] 2009 - Dom DeLuise, American actor, director, and producer (born 1933) 2011 - Sammy McCrory, Northern Irish footballer (born 1924) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American actor, director, and producer (born 1923) 2012 - Bob Stewart, American television producer, founded Stewart Tele Enterprises (born 1920) 2012 - Adam Yauch, American rapper and director (born 1963) 2013 - Otis Bowen, American physician and politician, 44th Governor of Indiana (born 1918) 2013 - Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and biochemist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1917) 2013 - Javier Diez Canseco, Peruvian sociologist and politician (born 1935) 2013 - Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1914) 2013 - César Portillo de la Luz, Cuban guitarist and composer (born 1922) 2014 Dick Ayers, American author and illustrator (born 1924) 2014 - Elena Baltacha, Ukrainian-Scottish tennis player (born 1947) 2014 - Edgar Cortright, American scientist and engineer (born 1923) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, German physicist and author (born 1938) 2014 - Edgar Cortright, American scientist and engineer (born 1947) 2014 - Jean-Paul Ngoupandé, Central African politician, Prime Minister of the Central African Republic (born 1948) 2015 - William Bast, American actress (born 1913) 2015 - Mary Hubbard, American football player (born 1946) 3] 2016 - Jean-Baptiste Bagaza, Burundian politician (born 1946) 2020 - Don Shula, American football player and coach (born 1930)[54] 2020 - Greg Zanis, American carpenter and activist (born 1950)[55] 2021 - Nick Kamen, English model, songwriter, guitarist and band leader (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Frank Stella, American painter (born 1936)[58] Anti-Instructure (born 1950)[55] 2021 - Nick Kamen, English model, songwriter, guitarist and band leader (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter (born 1950)[55] 2021 - Nick Kamen, English model, songwriter, guitarist and band leader (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Ron Kavana,
Irish singer, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 Bullying Day (United Nations) Bird Day (United States) Cassinga Day (Namibia) Christian feast day: Blessed Ceferino Giménez Malla Blessed Michał Giedroyć English Saints and Martyrs of the Reformation Era (Church of England) F. C. D. Wyneken (Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod) Florian José María Rubio Judas Cyriacus Monica of Hippo (1960) Roman Catholic Calendar) Sacerdos of Limoges Venerius of Milan May 4 (Eastern Orthodox liturgics) Coal Miners Day (India)[59] Death of Milan Rastislav Štefánik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (Japan) International Firefighters' Day May Fourth Movement commemorations: Literary Day (Republic of China) Youth Day (China) Remembrance Day for Martyrs and Disabled (Afghanistan) Remembrance of the Dead (Netherlands) Restoration of Independence Day (Latvia) Star Wars Day (International observance) World Give Day Youth Day (Fiji) ^ Flannery, John M. (2013). The Mission of the Portuguese Augustinians to Persia and Beyond (1602-1747). Lieden: Brill. p. 40. ISBN 9789004243828. ^ Bray Gerald (2018). "On the Truth of Holy Scripture (1377-1378) John Wycliffe (c. 1328-1384)". In Kapic, Kelly M.; Madueme, Hans (eds.). Reading Christianson, Gerald (2012). "Wycliff's Ghost: The Politics of Reunion at the Council of Basel". Reform Representation and Theology in Nicholas of Cusa and His Age. New York: Taylor & Francis. p. 91. ISBN 9781003420835; Fastiggi, Robert L. (2017). The Sacrament of Reconciliation: An Anthropological and Scriptural Understanding. Chicago: Hillenbrand Books. p. 96, fn. 17. ISBN 9781595250438. ^ Riis, Thomas (2015). "The States of Scandinavia, c. 1390-c. 1536". In Allmand, Christopher (ed.). The New Cambridge Medieval History. Volume VII: c.1415-c. 1500. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press. p. 682. ISBN 9781107568914; Harrison, Dick (1997). "Murder and Execution within the Political Sphere in Fifteenth-century Scandinavia". Scandia. 63 (2): 261. ^ Panton, Kenneth J. (2011). Historical Dictionary of the British Monarchy. Lanham, Md.: Scarecrow Press. pp. 159, 167. ISBN 9780810857797. A Hébié, Mamadou (2018). "The Acquisition of Original Titles of Territorial Sovereignty in the Law and Practice of European Colonial Expansion". In Kohen, Marcelo G.; Hébié, Mamadou (eds.). Research Handbook on Territorial Disputes in International Law. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing. pp. 48-50. ISBN 9781782546863. ^ Kroessler, Jeffrey A. (2002). New York Year By Year: A Chronology of the Great Metropolis. New Year By Year: A Chronology of the Great Metropolis. New Year By Year: A Chronology of the Great Metropolis. New Year: A Chronology of the Great Metrop Littlefield, p. 175. ISBN 9781442245259. ^ Lippitt, Charles Warren (1906). The Rhode Island Declaration of Independence, May 4 1776. Providence, R.I: Rhode Island Citizens Historical Association. p. 30. OCLC 1599182. ^ Rosenberg, Chaim M. (2017). Losing America, Conguering India: Lord Cornwallis and the Remaking of the British Empire. Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland & Company. p. 130. ISBN 9781476668123. ^ Maclachlan, Archibald Neil Campbell (1869). Napoleon at Fontainebleau and Elba: Being a Journal of Occurrences in 1814-1815. London: J. Murray. pp. 214-216. OCLC 2580699. ^ Piqueras, José Antonio (2020). "The End of the Legal Slave Trade in Cuba and the Second Slavery". In Tomich, Dale W. (ed.). Atlantic Transformations: Empire, Politics, and Slavery During the Nineteenth Century. Albany, N.Y.: State University of New York Press. p. 83. ISBN 9781438477855. Watson, William E.; Halus, Eugene J. (2015). Irish Americans: The History and Culture of a People. Santa Barbara, Calif.: ABC-CLIO. p. 171. ISBN 9781610694667. Campbell, J.M. (November 1958). "Some New Brunel Letters". The Journal of Transport History (4): 201. doi:10.1177/002252665800300403. Tucker, Spencer C. (2017). The Roots and Consequences of Civil Wars and Revolutions: Conflicts That Changed World History. Santa Barbara, Calif.: ABC=CLIO. pp. 269-270. ISBN 9781440842931. ^ Thorn, John (2012). Baseball in the Garden of Eden: The Secret History of the Early Game. New York: Simon & Schuster. p. 151. ISBN 9780743294041. ^ Green, James R. (2006). Death in the Haymarket: A Story of Chicago, the First Labor Movement, and the Bombing That Divided Gilded Age America. New York: Pantheon Books. pp. 5-8. ISBN 9780375422379. ^ "Naval Service Act | The Canadian Encyclopedia". www.thecanadianencyclopedia.ca. Retrieved 4 May 2022. ^ Robert Osborne (1989). 60 Years of The Oscar. Abbeville Press. p. 8. ^ "Capone in Jail; Prison Next". Chicago Tribune. October 25, 1931. pp. 1-2; Manly, Chesly (May 4, 1932). "Capone Speeds to Atlanta". Chicago Tribune. pp. 1-2. ^ Norris McWhirter; Ross M Summary" (PDF). Scientific and Technical Information (STI) Program Office. NASA. pp. 2-32. Archived from the original (PDF) on May 12, 2020. This article incorporates text from this source, which is in the public domain. ^ Ranter, Harro. "ASN Aircraft accident BAC One-Eleven 525FT 5N-ESF Kano-Aminu Kano International Airport (KAN)". aviationsafety.net. Aviation Safety Network. Retrieved 2022-05-03. ^ Nairobi, Associated Press in (2014-05-04). "Bus bombing in Nairobi leaves at least three dead". The Guardian. Retrieved 2021-05-22. ^ "Hockenheim W Series: Jamie Chadwick wins inaugural race". www.autosport.com. 4 May 2019. Retrieved 2021-06-26. ^ Marjanovic, Jelena; Bilic, Nikola (5 May 2023). "10 žrtava pomahnitalog Uroša, upucao 25: Jauci paraju nebo nad dva sela kod Mladenovca" [10 victims of crazed Uroš, shot 25: Screams tear the sky over two villages near Mladenovca"]. Telegraf (in Serbian). Retrieved 4 May 2023. ^ Bubalo, Mattea; Gozzi, Laura (5 May 2023). "Suspect arrested after second mass shooting in Serbia". BBC News. Retrieved 5 May 2023. ^ Vaš, Gordana (2023-06-23). "Preminuo jedan od povređenih u masovnoj pucnjavi u Malom Orašju". N1 (in Serbian). Retrieved 2023-06-23. ^ Kutsch, Karl-Josef; Riemens, Leo; Rost, Hansjörg (22 February 2012). Großes Sängerlexikon Volume 4 (in German). De Gruyter. p. 456. ISBN 9783598440885. ' "Obituaries in 1975". ESPNCricinfo. Wisden. 19 December 2005. Retrieved 4 May 2021. 7 Fogarty, Gerald P. (2000). Spellman, Francis Joseph (1889-1967), Roman Catholic prelate. doi:10.1093/anb/9780198606697.article.0801438. ISBN 978-0-19-860669-7. Retrieved May 4, 2021. { { cite book} : |website= ignored (help) 7 "Robert Machray Ward". Neptune Society. Retrieved January 13, 2025. ^ Barnes, Mike (January 14, 2025). "Robert Machray, Veteran Stage Actor and Fire Marshal Dobbins on 'Cheers,' Dies at 79". The Hollywood Reporter. Retrieved January 14, 2025. ^ Brackett, David (2001). "Jackson Five". Grove Music Online (8th ed.). Oxford University Press. doi:10.1093/gmo/9781561592630.article.46615. ISBN 978-1-56159-263-0. ^ Hollabaugh, Lorie (27 August 2018). "Chris Tomlin To Headline Hollywood Bowl In May". MusicRow. Retrieved 27 April 2023. ^ Cho, Diane J. "Notable Figures & Moments in AAPI History to Celebrate This Week, May 1 to 10". people.com. People. Retrieved 6 May 2024. ^ "James Harrison". ESPN. Retrieved 27 April 2023. ^ Negga, Ruth (2017-05-04). Tonchi, Stefano (ed.). "Ruth Negga Reveals She's Embarrassed By Her Birthday And Doesn't Know Why". W (Video interviewe). Interviewed by Lynn Hirschberg. Condé Nast (publ.). ISSN 0162-9115. OCLC 1781845. Retrieved 2024-01-14. Lynn: 'What month
were you born?' Ruth: 'May...May 4th.' ^ Lewis, Tim (2017-01-29). Viner, Katharine (ed.). "Ruth Negga: 'There are films that really mark you. Loving is one of those for me.'". The Guardian. eISSN 1756-3224. ISSN 0261-3077. OCLC 60623878. Retrieved 2024-01-13. ...a huge deal for a little-known, 35-year-old Ethiopian-Irish actor. ^ @rexorangecounty. "thanks for the birthday wishes". instagram.com. Instagram.com. Instagram. Retrieved 6 May 2024. ^ Riis, Thomas (2015). "The States of Scandinavia, c. 1390-c. 1536". In Allmand, Christopher (ed.). The New Cambridge Medieval History. Volume VII: c.1415-c. 1500. Cambridge, UK: C Execution within the Political Sphere in Fifteenth-century Scandinavia". Scandia. 63 (2): 261. \* "Lorenzo di Piero de' Medici, duca di Urbino | Italian ruler". Encyclopedia Britannica. Retrieved 18 January 2021. Vicente de Cadenas y Vicent (1995). Pleitos de hidalguía que se conservan en el Archivo de la Real Chancillería de Valladolid: Maceira-Martinez Ballesteros. Ediciones Hidalguia. p. 23. ISBN 978-84-87204-69-2. Retrieved 19 July 2013. ^ "Nettie Stevens | American biologist and geneticist". Encyclopedia Britannica. Retrieved 2019-08-12. ^ Haavet, Inger Elisabeth (25 November 2024). "Gina Oselio". In Helle, Knut (ed.). Norsk biografisk leksikon (in Norwegian). Oslo: Kunnskapsforlaget. Retrieved 2 April 2025. ^ Mallon, Bill (11 July 2015). The 1900 Olympic Games: Results for All Competitors in All Events, with Commentary. McFarland. p. 276. ISBN 978-0-7864-8952-7. ^ "William Brown Meloney Dead; Author and Stage Producer, 69". The New York Times. 1971-05-06. ISSN 0362-4331. Retrieved 2021-02-06. ^ v[an] H[elsdingen], P[eter] J. (1973). "Father Chrysanthus O.F.M. Cap.: 1 September 1905 - 4 May 1972". Bulletin of the British Arachnological Society. 2 (7): 148. "Musician's Death Laid to Overdose". Los Angeles Times. June 13, 1987. Retrieved December 27, 2020. Porter, David L. (2000). Biographical Dictionary of American Sports: Baseball. Greenwood Publishing Group. p. 1709. ISBN 978-0-313-29884-4. ^ "David Reimer and John Money Gender Reassignment Controversy: The John/Joan Case - The Embryo Project Encyclopedia". A Silly Point. 2020-09-04. Retrieved 2020-09-06. ^ "Marv Hubbard, Three-Time Pro Bowl Fullback for Raiders, Dies at 68". The New York Times. Associated Press. 2015-05-06. ISSN 0362-4331. Retrieved 2020-09-06. "Dolphins Hall of Fame coach Don Shula dies at 90". ESPN. 5 May 2020. Retrieved 15 October 2021. McLaughlin, Eliott C. (May 4, 2020). "Greg Zanis, known the nation over as 'The Cross Man,' dies at 69". CNN. Retrieved May 4, 2020. "Nick Kamen: a life in pictures". The Guardian. 2021-05-06. ISSN 0261-3077. Retrieved 2021-05-08. ^ "Death Notice of Ronnie (Ron) Kavanagh (Fermoy, Cork) | rip.ie". rip.ie. Retrieved 2024-05-05. ^ Mazariegos, Miranda; Veltman, Chloe (May 4, 2024). "Renowned painter and pioneer of minimalism Frank Stella dies at 87". NPR. Retrieved 2024-05-05. ^ Mazariegos, Miranda; Veltman, Chloe (May 4, 2024). "Renowned painter and pioneer of minimalism Frank Stella dies at 87". NPR. Retrieved 2024-05-05. ^ Mazariegos, Miranda; Veltman, Chloe (May 4, 2024). "Renowned painter and pioneer of minimalism Frank Stella dies at 87". NPR. Retrieved 2024-05-05. ^ Mazariegos, Miranda; Veltman, Chloe (May 4, 2024). "Renowned painter and pioneer of minimalism Frank Stella dies at 87". NPR. Retrieved 2024-05-05. ^ Mazariegos, Miranda; Veltman, Chloe (May 4, 2024). "Renowned painter and pioneer of minimalism Frank Stella dies at 87". NPR. Retrieved 2024-05-05. ^ Mazariegos, Miranda; Veltman, Chloe (May 4, 2024). "Renowned painter and pioneer of minimalism Frank Stella dies at 87". NPR. Retrieved 2024-05-05. ^ Mazariegos, Miranda; Veltman, Chloe (May 4, 2024). "Renowned painter and pioneer of minimalism Frank Stella dies at 87". NPR. Retrieved 2024-05-05. ^ Mazariegos, Miranda; Veltman, Chloe (May 4, 2024). "Renowned painter and pioneer of minimalism Frank Stella dies at 87". NPR. Retrieved 2024-05-05. ^ Mazariegos, Miranda; Veltman, Chloe (May 4, 2024). "Renowned painter and pioneer of minimalism Frank Stella dies at 87". NPR. Retrieved 2024-05-05. ^ Mazariegos, Miranda; Veltman, Chloe (May 4, 2024). "Renowned painter and pioneer of minimalism Frank Stella dies at 87". NPR. Retrieved 2024-05-05. ^ Mazariegos, Miranda; Veltman, Chloe (May 4, 2024). "Renowned painter and pioneer of minimalism Frank Stella dies at 87". NPR. Retrieved 2024-05-05. ^ Mazariegos, Miranda; Veltman, Chloe (May 4, 2024). "Renowned painter and pioneer of minimalism Frank Stella dies at 87". NPR. Retrieved 2024-05-05. ^ Mazariegos, Miranda; Veltman, Chloe (May 4, 2024). "Renowned painter and 2020: All you need to know". India Today. May 3, 2020. Retrieved 2020-09-06. Wikimedia Commons has media related to May 4. BBC: On This Day The New York Times: On This Day Historical Events on May 4 Retrieved from "Welcome WC3 friends! Here you can get Free Warcraft 3 CD Keys, to play LAN games and in the Battle.net. Enjoy the Free WC3 CD Keys Generator! [xyz-ips snippet="GT6"] List of free Warcraft 3 CD Keys: Here is a list of CD Keys in the comments. Important: There is no guarantee that these free WC3 CD Keys are useable for everyone, some users may use them wrong and some Keys get banned. Try around if there is one for you that works. Disclaimer: Of course we are supporters of the official Warcraft 3 Reforged, WC3 Classic can not be bought anymore, visit this forum thread fore more information. WC3 Free ROC CD KEY: Warcraft 3 Reign of Chaos Free CD Key Generator: [xyz-ips snippet="Warcraft-Free-CD-Key-The-Frozen-Throne Free CD Key. WC3 Free TFT CD Key. Tip: If you use Chrome, press shift+F5 to refresh the page. [xyz-ips snippet="GT6B"] How can I buy a new WC3 Key online? If you want to buy a new CD Key: Warcraft 3 Reign of Chaos CD Key: Warcraft 3 rouse a free CD Key just copy the code above and enter it into WC3. It is a Free CD Key Generator, you can make a page refresh to get a new key each time for ROC and TFT. Also visit the comments, users share their CD Keys, you can make a page refresh to get a new key each time for ROC and TFT. Also visit the comments, users share their CD Keys, you can do the same! How can I change my Warcraft 3 CD Key? For older Patches use this tool: WC3 CD Key Changer. For WC3 Patch 1.30 and higher: WC3 CD Key Changer 1.30. Warcraft 3 CD Keys and Reforged CD Keys We recommend to buy Warcraft 3 Reforged, to support Blizzard, because of that Warcraft 3 Reforged, please visit the page and check out all updates! Enjoy the Free CD Keys!