American english file 4b pdf





2 @ each other

Rewrite the sentences with each other.

- 1 My brother's shouting at my sister and she's shouting at him. My brother and sister ____ are shouting at each other ____
- 2 Rob doesn't know Alex and Alex doesn't know Rob. Rob and Alex_
- 3 I'm not speaking to my sister and she isn't speaking to me. My sister and L
- 4 I don't understand you and you don't understand me. We .
- 5 The coach respects the players and they respect him. The coach and the players _

3 PRONUNCIATION sentence stress

a Hinting Listen and complete the sentences.

____When __are you going to __hook __your __ucation ? _going to _____ ____the ____ 2 Fm. yet. 3 I'm going to ____ _are you _ 4 ____ 5 l'm_ some 6 l'm_ TIN _your test_ will you ____ get them_ 81 9 111. _them on _

b Listen again and repeat. Copy the rhythm.

4 VOCABULARY family, adjectives of personality

a Complete the sentences with a family word.

- 1 Your mother and father are your parents
- 2 Your grandfather's father is your gr____ _____gr__ 3 A child who has no brothers or sisters is an on...
- ch_
- 4 Your brother's daughter is your n____
- 5 Your father's sister is your a____
- 6 Your spouse, children, parents, and brothers and sisters - F
- are your im____
- 7 Your father's new wife is your s_
- 8 Your wife's or husband's father is your _____
- 9 Your aunts, uncles and cousins are your ex_
- 10 Your brother's or sister's son is your n____

b Match the comments with the personality adjectives in the box.

aggressive ambitious independent jealous reliable self-confident selfish sensible spoiled stubborn

1 "When I want something, my parents always give it to me."

spoiled 2 *1 don't like my boyfriend talking to other women."

3 "I'm always there when my friends need my help.".

- 4 "Those are my pens and you can't borrow them."
- 5 "I'm going to go to bed early so I can sleep well before my test tomorrow."
- 6 "Fll hit you if you do that again!"
- 7 "I feel very comfortable when I'm speaking in public."

8 "I'd like to be the manager of a big multinational company."

9 "That's what I think and I'm not going to change my mind."

10 "I'd prefer to do this on my own, thanks."

e Write the opposite adjectives. Use a negative prefix if necessary.

1 generous	chcap
2 kind	
3 lazy	
4 mature	
5 organized	
6 sensitive	
7 talkative	
S clean	



8

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sentences 102 9&10 U CHECK CONTROL and 3D printing of short films 104 Communication 132 Grammar bank 165 Irregular verbs 113 Writing 152 Vocabulary bank 166 Sound bank 1640 Listening and infinitives 3 5. G Question V getting meaning from context P friendly tone, showing interest Questions and answers Harrison Ford, American actor 1 READ AND SPEAK Look at the photos of Benedict Cumberbatch and Elisabeth Moss and read their biographies. Have you seen any of the TV shows or movies they starred in? what did you think of them? b Now read the conversations and match the questions A-G with the answers. how do you rest B What don't you like about your appearance? C What is your earliest memory? D What makes you unhappy? E. If you could change your past, what do you think you would change? Q: What was your most embarrassing moment? G Who would you most like to apologize to? c Read the conversations again using a dictionary. Answer the questions using B C (Benedict Cumberbatch) or E M (Elisabeth Moss). WHO...? 1 I had an embarrassing experience as a child 2 [1 has difficulty making decisions 3 I 1 avoids answering any of the questions 4 1 had a dangerous adventure abroad 5 [_1 had a dangerous adventure as a child 6 I often hesitate when they talk. I liked a flower as a child 8 I have a favorite decade d Which of the interview questions do you think is...? • most interesting • most interview for personal to ask someone you don't know well. C Choose six questions from the Questions and Answers sections to ask your partner. Every weak, The Guardian newspaper selects people who have been in the newspaper selects peopl

Side the set of the se

I'm watching The Sopranos right now because I missed it when it first came out. 9 What was your scariest experience? When I was pretty scary. Glossary Carjacking the crime of forcing the driver of a car to take you anywhere or give you a car. Emmy Similar to the Oscars but informal, too emotional or confusingly romantic for TV, like a crazy love song lb and answer the following questions with your partner. 1 Which questions that ends with a preposition • a question th question What would you change? if you add what do you mean? b > - p. 132 Grammar Bank 1A. Learn about and practice creating questions. 3 pronunciation friendly interested tone a 1 4))) Listen to some people asking questions. 3 pronunciation friendly interested tone a 1 4))) about where you live? 3 W a s s p o rt \$ J 3 rg a m e \$ j3 re you go o c jja t? 4 Do you think you are healthy? 5 What makes you happy? b 15)) Listen and repeat the questions in a friendly tone. Focus on sentence stress and linkage. O respond to what someone says When you ask someone aand they reply that it is normal that he is interested, e.g. B. says: Really? or How interesting! in a friendly tone or by asking a question. c 16))) Now listen to the interview questions. Complete the phrases or questions that the man or woman uses in response to the answers. 1 wow! It's a big family. 2 ? What's going on with you? 3 ! We could play a game sometime. 4 ! How long have you been vegan? 5 ? I can't think of anything worse! d 17))) Listen and repeat the answers. Copy the intonation. e Ask and answer questions with your partner. Use a friendly tone of voice and respond to your partner's responses. Taken from The Guardian Online Practice 1A 7. 4 READING AND VOCABULARY a Look at the picture of the article. what do you think is going on Do you think this question might be asked by someone in this situation? Why not)? b Read the article once and you will know. How would you answer the question? Guess the meaning from the contex (eg other words nearby). Also consider what part of speech the unfamiliar word is in (e.g. verb, adjective, etc.), whether it is similar to another English word you know, or whether it is similar to another it is similar to another english. one). HOME / NEWS / NEWS / COMPANY Extreme scouts WHAT dinosaur are you? If you answered Tyrannosaurus rex, the bad news is that you probably won't get the job you're applying for. Comment What kind of dinosaur would you be? Tyrannosaurus rex, the bad news is that you probably won't get the job you're applying for. ask candidates bizarre questions to see how they react. s It may look like a game butthe conversation is deadly serious. The idea is to see how quickly job seekers can think on their feet, and at a time when 25 percent of recent graduates are out of work, it offers employers a new way to separate great candidates from very good ones. This new approach to candidate selection comes from California's Silicon Valley - where else? Google, known for its demanding interview process, recently asked a candidate, "You're stuck on a deserted island. You have 60 seconds to choose people from 10 professions who will go with you. Which one will you choose? To work! One of the early pioneers of extreme interviewing was Steve Jobs, the co-founder of Apple, who could be brutally ruthless with job applicants. When faced with a candidate he considered boring, Jobs would suddenly pose as a chicken, waving his arms and tapping around the hapless candidate, waiting to see what he would do. In fact, the secret to extreme interviewing is neither the question nor the answer. It's in the candidate's answer. David Moyle, a headhunter at recruitment agency Eximius Group who admits to using 25 dinosaur-sized questions to screen candidates actually use these types of interviews to give someone a chance to show they're smart and smart. it's not easy to spoil. "Most candidates actually use these types of interviews to give someone a chance to show they're smart and smart. it's not easy to spoil. "Most candidates actually use these types of interviews to give someone a chance to show they're smart and smart. it's not easy to spoil." get something out of it, it's not about suppressing them. We try to give them a chance to show their personality, not just show how they do in an interview. Of course, finding a job is only the beginning. In today's business world, survival will depend on what kind of dinosaur you are. Glossary Silicon Valley is the informal name for a region in Northern California that is home to many of the world's largest tech corporations, and it's up to the headhunter to find people with the skills necessary to work for the company and convince them to join. that society 6 1A Based on TheTimes Print 8. c Read the article again carefully. Try to think with your partner about what the highlighted words and phrases adj requires great effort and skill 2 mean and how you think they are pronounced. d Now match the words and sentences 1-10. 1 adj nervous and confused, especially because you are busy or in a hurry 3 adj very strange or unusual 4 ITO1 able to think and react very quickly without any preparation 5 kind to do or think about something 6 verb to destroy someone's trust 8 noun a specialized company that finds and interviews candidates for vacancies in other companies 9 noun people looking for a job 10 Verb moves something up and down fast like wings e 18))) Listen and check. a sentence 7 instead of a Emphasize the stressed syllables. f Answer the questions with your partner in your own words. 1 What are extreme interviews? 2 Which companies were the first to use them? 3 Why do some people think they are better than regular job interviews? 2 Which companies were the first to use them? questions (used in real life interviews) do you think are appropriate? Why? a Have you ever been to an interview? What questions did they ask you? you got the job b 19))) Listen to five people talk about a strange question did you ask them? How did you answer? What happened in the end? 1 are you still there 2 What will she do? 3 are you How much do you pay 4 Would you like to be reborn? 5 Are you planning? c Listen again and write down the rest of the diagram. d In your opinion, which of the questions were good and which were bad for the interview? 6 SPEAKING a > - Extreme Communication Interviews A page 104. B page 110 Ask yourextreme interview questions. b Write three of your own extreme interview questions and answer their questions. d Which questions interested you the most Why? Practice Online 1A 5 LISTENING On a scale of 1 to 10, how weird are you? Which TV character are you most like? A room, a table or a home - which will you choose first? If you were a car, what kind of car would you be? Can you name three Lady Gaga songs? Does life excite you? 9. auxiliary verbs G; the...the... + comparison V compound adjectives, modifiers P intonation and sentence rhythm He who believes does not need proof. For those who do not believe, no proof is possible. b^-C o m u n ica Work in pairs A and B and read the two stories. Read Night Sounds, page 104. B go to 0.109. pp. and read Strange Object on the Hill. 1 READING AND LISTENING Look at the beginning of two real stories. What do you think they might have in common? READING ABOUT MUGS c Now read the beginning of another true story. Would you like Fatos to read your cup of coffee? Why not)? A few years ago I went to Turkey with my friend Chris. We were sent there to train high school teachers at a school on the outskirts of Istanbul. While E± was there, E± decided to visit an old friend of mine, a young Turkish girl named Fatos, whom E± had not seen for several years. I called her and we arranged to meet at a hotel in the center of Istanbul. Chris came too and the three of us had a very nice dinner together. After dinner we ordered Turkish coffee and chatted for a while until Fatos suddenly asked me, "Do you want me to read you a cup of coffee?" I politely declined because, frankly, I don't believe in psychic abilities or fortune-telling. But Chris immediately said that he would like her to read his cup of coffee... Adam Would you believe it? I. B. StewartAmerican author NIGHT NOISES Six months ago, my husband Russ and I moved into a country house. Our house is in the middle of three townhouses and is over a hundred years old. A young couple lives in the house to our right, while the house to our right, school for a walk in the mountains with amazing views. I agreed to meet him at the top of the hill. STRANGE OBJECT IN KALE HARD TO BELIEVE? BUT IT HAPPENS TO ME... Have you ever had a paranormal experience? Write and tell us about it. 10. d 1 10)) Listen to the remaining cups for rent C and answer the questions. 1 What were the first two things Fatos saw in Chris' coffee cup? Were they accurate? 2 What was the third thing she saw? 3 How did Chris and Adam react to this? 4 Who did Chris and Adam react to this? 4 Who did Chris and Adam react to this? 4 Who did Chris' mother live with? 5 Where did Chris' mother live with? 5 Where did Chris and Adam react to this? 4 Who did Chris and
Adam react to this? 4 Who did Chris and Adam react to this? 4 Who did Chris and Adam react to this? 4 Who did Chris and Adam react to this? 4 Who did Chris and Adam react to this? 4 Who did Chris and Adam react to this? 4 Who did Chris and Adam react to this? 4 Who did Chris and Adam react to this? 4 Who did Chris and Adam react to this? 4 Who did Chris and Adam react to this? 4 Who did Chris and Adam react to this? 4 Who did Chris and Adam react to this? 4 Who did Chris and Adam react to this? 4 Who did Chris and Adam react to this? 4 Who did Chris and Adam react to this? 4 Who did Chris and Adam react to the this experience? e 1 ID)) Listen to a few parts of the story and complete the given words. Try to understand what they mean. 1 Carla, Chris' girlfriend at the time, was blonde, so she is 2 But Chris is a very person, and he wasn't too bothered by what she said. 3 It was an easy ? 5 I have always been very about divination... 2 SPEAKING Discuss in small groups. Which of the three stories do you think is the scariest? Can you think of possible explanations for what happened in each story? Are you (or someone you know)...? • saw or heard something inexplicable, such as evening, 4 So it was only a UFO or a ghost • visited fortune tellers, psychics, The Miracle Healer ⢠had an amazing coincidence P Reacting to Strange; strange; strange; strange; strange; strange; strange; strange or difficult to explain, we often respond with such phrases. Like / Weird; strange; strange; strange; strange; strange or difficult to explain, we often respond with such phrases. in the gaps with [+] or 3 auxiliary verbs (do, did, is, was, etc.). 1 A I heard a noise in the middle of the night. B Are you 1 ? What noise? 2 A You don't believe in ghosts, 2 do you? B No, not me. 3 A I don't think you've actually seen a UFO. B 13 see one! It couldn't be anything else. 4 I have never been to a fortune teller. B No, no'1 I. C . It was very interesting! b 1 12))) Listen and check. In pairs decide which auxiliary verb (1-5) to use... A L7I add stress B â; say you are different c V -p . 133 Grammar Bank IB. Learn and practice using auxiliary verbs. 4 PRONUNCIATION Intonation and rhythm of the 15 sentence a 1 14))) Listen to the dialogue. Pay attention to stressed auxiliary verbs. $\ddot{A}\pm$ dreamed that $\ddot{A}\pm$ saw a ghost last night. b you also have ES. How terrible! a $\ddot{A}\pm$ I don't believe in fortune-telling. Is not it so? Yes. b Repeat the dialogues with your partner, adopting the rhythm and intonation. c Do 1-8. suggestions that can apply to you. 1 I don't _. (city or country) 7 1 was very when I was a child, (personal adjective) 8 I didn't know very well. (activity) 2 I'm going to tonight, (verb phrase) 3 I love (type of music) 4 I don't like . (type of food) 5 I have never read . (famous book) 6 I would like to live last night, (verb phrase) d Work in pairs A and B. A reads your sentences B. B answers by asking and then speaking whether you are the same or different. Then switch roles. e 1 15)) Listen to another dialogue. highlightsHighlighted sentences? And you don't like horror movies, do you? B I like her. They're just too scary sometimes! f Repeat the dialogue with a partner, adopting the rhythm and intonation. g > - communication You are psychic, aren't you? A p. 105 B p. 109 Make assumptions about your partner. 5 1 16)) SONG Incredible Jl Online Exercise IB 9 11. 6 LISTENING AND SPEAKING a On a piece of paper write down the sentence I want you to say. Then sign and give the paper to your partner. 5 1 16)) famous people. Can you identify one of them? Do you know anything about the personalities of these people? c Read an excerpt from a book on graphology. Do you think our signature could say something about your personality? What Your Name Says About You Your signature is the part of your handwriting that says the most about your personality? In general, your signature will change throughout your life as it reflects how you grow and develop as a person. You can have more than one signature (just your name) when signat part of how we present ourselves to the world, so it can provide some important clues as to who we are and how we feel about ourselves. e In pairs, interpret the signatures of famous people. Do any of the interpret ations match what you already thought? I Now look at your partner's signature and try to interpret it. interpretation of your signature? g Do you think you can learn something about a person's personality if ...? • Analyze the position of the sun, moon and planets at the exact time of their birth (astrology) â¢People who liked 10 IB 1 17))) also liked What's in your signature? Your first name = You personal Your last name = You only use initials for your first or last name = There is a space between your first name = You signature is large = You signature is large = You sign in capital letters = Your signature is small = 1 19)) Legibility of your signature is legible = The more illegible = The more illegible your signature is ... 1 20)) Your signature is ... 1 20)) Your signature is ending = Signature because a signature is ... 1 20)) Your signature is small = 1 19)). when, for example, we are listening to someone give a lecture. If you need to take notes while listening to someone speak English, try to jot down key words or phrases because you won't have time to write full sentences. You can then expand your notes into complete sentences. You can then expand your notes into complete sentences. someone's identity from a signature. Add notes on the right. 12. 7 M INI GRAMMAR the...the... + comparative adjective or adverb + to show that one is dependent on the other, for example: "The sooner we finish. = how quickly we finish depends on when we start. • The colder it is, the more clothing you need to wear to keep warm. = how many clothes to take depends on how cold it is. 8 VOCABULARY compound adjectives a Look at some of the or even arrogant. 2 A descending signature... indicates that you are the type of person who gets frustrated or depressed when faced with problems, perhaps because you are not very confident in yourself. 3 A listening passages 6. Can you remember the words in the blanks? 1 Some people actuallycapitalized, indicating that they can be big and emotionally stable. b 1 2 1))) Listen and check. Do compound adjectives have a positive or negative meaning? O Compound adjectives are adjectives with two parts. The second part often ends in -ed or -ing, as well-behaved olcl-loshioned. Words are horizontal signature usually indicates a person who is well usually written with a hyphen. The main emphasis is on the second word. c Together with your partner, look for other compound adjectives that describe a person's character. Use both parts of the word to find their meaning and tell if they are positive or negative qualities. a Rewrite the sentences using ... the comparative element +. 1 If you study . 2 If we leave early, we will arrive earlier. . 3 If you have a lot of time, do everything slowly. . 4 If you are in good shape, you feel good. hard, you will learn a lot. . b Complete the sentences in your own words. 1 The more money you have... 2 The sooner I can speak English... 4 The less sleep you get... e Read the information about the adjective m modifiers. P Modifiers We often use modifiers with personal adjectives. Quite positive qualities. My mom is very kind really/unbelievable With a few negative traits My sister has a very/very bad temper, very true/unbelievable I SAID "DO NOT TALK TO HER". PEANUTS © 1966 Peanuts Worldwide LLC. County From UNIVERSAL UCLICK. Reprinted with permission. All rights reserved. f Tell your partnerPeople with the following characteristics. Give examples of their behavior. Do you know someone who...? rather grumpy a little two-faced very absent-minded very good-natured open-minded limited limited absent-minded frivolous helper mean double-faced strong-willed self-centered I think impetuous means a person who is very easily angered. d 1 2 2))) Listen and repeat the adjectives in c. One of my cousins is a bit duplicitous. She tells me one thing and then I find out she said the exact opposite of someone in the family... 13. Interview Talk Conversational English VIDEO0 INTERVIEW Part 1 a Read bio about Jeff Neal. How do you think previous experience helps him in his current job? Jeff Neal is an American career coach and founder of New Career Breakthrough in New York City. His job is to help people find the right career options and then help them find a job by advising them on their resume and interview techniques. His specialty is supporting people, e.g. in professional transitions. B. from one industry to another. Before starting the company, he worked as an HR manager for seven years. b 123)) Watch or listen to the first part of his interview where he talks about helping candidates get jobs. Mark (/) three things it says. I check what is about you on the Internet.] Choosing the right items for your application. LH Selection of photos to be sent with your CV. EZ] Thinking about the skills and abilities required for the job.] Write a good cover letter. LI] Write a good cover letter. where Jeff talks about the day of the interview. Are they T (true) or F (false)? Correct the question. 1 It is better to dress too formally than too casually. 2 You should inquire in advance about the style of the company's clothing. 3 You must arrive at the interview site at least half an hour before the start of the interview. 4 Do not bring electronic devices to the interview. 5 Before the interview, watch how you talk to other people in the company. b Listen again for details. Do you agree with all the advice? Why not? VIDEO Part 3 Oak Cactus Apple Tree and 1 25)) Watch or listen now to part 3, where Jeff himself talks about the interview. Complete the clues he gives. 1 If you want to ask about your voice are just as important as what you say. 3 Keep in mind
that the answer to an "extreme" interview question can reveal a lot about your . 1 Glossary of Terms Renew the written record of your education , do so at the end of the interview or wait until the employer mentions them. 2 Language and and activities that you submit when applying for a motivation letter. a motivation letter with additional information that applicants send along with their resume. 14. b Listen again and answer the questions. 1 What is the biggest mistake job seekers make in an interview? 3. Why does he talk about people who were "emaciated and depressed"? 4 What do you need to communicate with your tone of voice? 5 What "extreme" question did eff once ask himself? 6 What possible answers does he suggest? Why? 2 LANGUAGE OVERVIEW O To do or to do? Jeff uses several make and do statements. These verbs are very common in workon their resumes were putting everything in. 2. Ms. Employer, I don't care related expressions and English learners sometimes confuse them becauseonly have one verb in your LI. a 1 26))) Complete the excerpts from the interview using the appropriate make-or-do form. Listen and control. 1 ... so some of the biggest mistakes I've seen people google vour name too." 4 "..... and eight and a half sheets take paper and what it cost you 20 or 30 years ago," 3 "You want to three columns ..." 5 "You want to make sure your mobile phone is switched off." 6 "They often look me in the eve." b Now complete a few more sentences about the world of work. 1 Who gets the job will be decided by the end of the week 2 Can I suggest how we can reorganize HR 3 We should do a lot more market research before we develop a new product 4 All new hires training next Month. 5 Everyone in the company has worked a lot this year. 6 George has a great job and I think he deserves a better salary. 7 I make a few phone calls before the meeting starts. 3 OUTDOOR VIDEOS and 1 27))) Watch or listen to five people talking about job interviews. How many of them say they definitely got the job Janine South African Joe , English Ivan, American Yasuko, American Joest, Dutch b Watch or listen again. Who (Is, Jo, I, Y or Jst)...? I didn't get the job because of his/her age J I interviewed him/her recently I prepared for the interview by assessing his/her suitability for the job] Took medication to feel less nervous] I was trying to find out what society believes c 1 28)) Watch or listen to the highlighted English sentences and complete them. What do you think they mean? 1 I just practiced sent the email." 4 "...their philosophy, history and company. 5 "Finally they said I was too young, so don't every question they could ask me in my 2 ...and then I triedmy experience at various points in the interview..." 3 "I think it went well because me." 4 SPEAKING Answer the questions with your partner. 1 Have verbal stress 2A Calling the doctor My doctor gave me six months to live, but when I couldn't pay the bill he gave me another six months Walter Matthau, American actor 1 VOCABULARY Illness and Injury take a look at the six quiz questions Decide together a partner what the highlighted words mean Use the pictures as a guide b Now do the quiz with your partner. c > - Communication First Aid Quiz A p.105 B p.108. Read half the quiz answers and reasons and tell yourself. d > - p.152 Vocabulary Diseases and Injuries. M o l n c a / D I i W O C I Red Cross First Aid Quiz l l v l U D G V C l l v w O i www.redcross.org Do you know what to do in those common medical emergencies? If someone is choking, you should... a) slap them on the back b) lean them back c) lay them on their side 2 What's the best way to tan first? a) warm running water c) foil wrap 3 if someone has a profusely bleeding wound, first... a) apply pressure to the wound b) cover the wound c) wash the wound with running water 4 Which of the following. treatment methods for Nosebleed is the best? a) tilt your head forward and press the soft part of your nose 5 if you notice someone has fallen to the ground, what should you do first? a) put a jacket on them to keep them warm; (b) check that they are breathing; c) run to find someone to help 6. If someone has fallen and you suspect they may have a broken leg, you should... a) try to straighten their leg b) make sure the leg is supported to prevent unnecessary movements c) bandage the leg where you think the fracture occurred 14 16. 2 PRONUNCIATION AND SPEECH ///, /dy /tJ7 and /k/; word stress a How are 1-4 pronounced? sounds? Write the words from the list in the appropriate column. pain allergy ankle bandage choking pressure rash stomach temperature unconscious b 1 33)) Listen and check. Practice pronouncing the words. w > - page 167 Sound bank. Look at the typical spellings /J7, Id'S/, /tJ7 and Ik/. d Look up more words related to illness and injury. Which ones are similar in your language? Do you know what others think? ant i bi 0 tiki vntibaiuliks symptom / X-ray Iks rei / cho les te rol ko'Iestpml/ injection /m'dykjri/ computed tomography 1ŦÉ^a skam/ e 1 34))) Listen and underline the stressed syllable. Practice pronouncing the words. f Ask and answer the questions with your partner. I What injuries or illnesses could you get when...? a) cook b) play sports c) eat at a restaurant Have any of the following ever happened to you? 2 Have you ever been in a situation where you had to give first aid? What happend? What do you know about first aid? What do you know about first aid? What do you know about first aid? What do you had to give first aid? What do you know about first aid? What happend? What do you know about first aid? What happend? What do you know about first aid? What happend? What do you know about first aid? Where did you learn that? Have you ever needed first aid? What happend? What do you know about first aid? Where did you know about first aid? Where did you know about first aid? What happend? What happend very bad sunburn 3 GRAMMARperfectly simple and continuous, and 135))) Listen to a conversation between a doctor suggest? b Listen again and complete the gaps with the verb in Past Simple or Present Continuous. Doctor. Good morning, Mr. Blaine. What's the problem? a lot too. And I have a fever. D 3 Something for a headache? Q Yes, paracetamol. But it really doesn't help. I read online that a headache can be the first symptom of a brain tumor... D How many 4 tablets so far today? I took two this morning. D Have you taken your well for several days. My head hurts all the time and 12 temperature this morning? Bird. 5 I've done it five or six times. is high D. Let's see... Because your temperature now seems perfectly normal. Q I think I need a blood test. 16 one every two months. D Well, Mr. Blaine, you know, I think we should wait a few days and see how your symptoms develop. Could you send another patient nurse? c 1 36))) Listen to what the doctor and nurse say after Mr. Blaine leaves. What do you think about him? d Look at the sentences and (arde) the correct form of the verb. Mark (/) if you think both forms are possible. 1 Have you taken anything for your headache? 2 How many pills have you taken today? e p.134 Grammar Bank 2A. Learn and practice the perfect simple and continuous gift. f In pairs, use the prompts to ask and answer questions. The first question should be simple or continuous and the second simple or continuous and the second simple or continuous. 1/ do I often catch a cold? How many colds have I had in the last three months? 2/ Are you currently taking any vitamins or dietary supplements? How long last? 3/ drink a lot of water? How many glasses/drinks today? 6 / walking to school (or work)? How far/to go today? 7 How many hours of sleep per day? / Have you been sleeping well lately? 8 / allergic to something? / ever had a serious allergic reaction? 4 WRITING > - p. 113. Writing an informal email. Write an email to your friend explaining that you are not feeling well and what you have been doing lately. Online Practice 2A 17. 5 READING AND VOCABULARY a Look at the title of the article. How would you define a hypochondriac? What do you think, who is a "cyberchondriac"? b Read the article once and check. Then complete the paragraphs with topic sentences In a well-written article, each paragraph usually begins with a "topic sentence" that tells the story of the paragraph. Another concern for cyberchondriacs is that much of the medical information on the Internet may come from unreliable sources or be out of date. B Unfortunately, Dr. The problem with Google is that it's no consolation in times of crisis. The Microsoft study also revealed another major problem - the information available on the Internet often does not distinguish between common and very rare diseases. D Unfortunately, cyberchondria once developed is that it's no consolation in times of crisis. difficult to treat. E Four hours later I was diagnosed. Confessions of a Cyberchondriac A few weeks ago, I felt overwhelmed. After many days of intensive Internet diagnostics, I finally went to the family doctor. After examining me, she said that I had a rapid heartbeat and sent me to the emergency room for some tests. Did I go straight there? Of course not. First, I took out my phone, googled it, and found out that the technical term for heart palpitations is supraventricular tachycardia. Then I typed those two words into Google. ı For example, wwngdiagnosis.com immediately gave me a list of 407 possible causes. I rushed to the hospital, convinced that open heart surgery might be needed. 2 1 had a chest infection... and a serious casecyberchondria. The only consolation in this last state is that I am in good company. A Microsoft survey of one million internet users last year found that 2% of all searches were about health. 3 Ever since I got into the hospital, I've been obsessively checking my pulse, chatting symptoms, and reading about worst-case scenarios. What if the doctors are wrong? What to do if the ECG machine is damaged? Trying
to convince yourself that you may have a life-threatening illness is exhausting. 4 One in four articles that appear on the Internet for "headache" points to a brain tumor as a possible cause. While it may be a cause, fewer than 1 in 50,000 people actually develop brain tumors. People also assume that the first answers that come up when they search are for the most common causes. So when you think it must be very common. However, this is not the case. 5 A recent study found that 75 percent of people who use the Internet to find information about their health do not check where and when the information was obtained. "Once something is posted online, it's hard to remove it, even if it's fake," says Sarah Jarvis, a doctor. "This is a problem, especially with scary stories, as well as some alternative drugs that claim to be miracle drugs, but can actually harm you." Sorry, I don't have time - I'll buy a heart rate monitor now! Glossary General Practitioner (= GP) Hospital Emergency Department EKG Machine Electrocardiogram Heart Rate Monitor Scary Stories Newspaper Reports eg B. "Mobile phones cause cancer", people worry about their health Adapted from The Sunday Times 16 2A Oh no! Exactly what I have! 18.c Watch with a partnerWords and phrases and guess what they mean. Then match them with definitions 1-11. Additional medical vocabulary 1 adj. something very serious that can kill you 2 noun a small blister in the mouth that can be very painful but not serious 3 noun waves of treatment for diseases that are not traditional medicine, such as B. herbal medicine 4 Iran no feel very good 5 noun a serious illness in which malignant cells form in the body and kill normal cells form in the body and kill normal cells form in the body and kill normal cells in minute 10 n. a group of cells spreading to a place where they shouldn't be 11 n. successful treatment of diseases that were considered incurable d 1 40))) Listen and check. e Read the article again carefully. Choose A, B, or C. 1 The first thing the journalist did after leaving her therapist was... went to a specialist b went to the emergency room c found out the name of her condition 2 after realizing that she is a cyberchondriac he stops worrying b he still worries like he used to c he stops visiting health websites exist c give more information about rare diseases than about common diseases than about common diseases 4 Another problem with these websites is that that... a they encourage people to go to the doctor more often b they make people believe in miracle cures c the information cannot be correct 6 LISTEN and SPEAK a 1 41)) Listen to a doctor's radio interview about Cyberchondria. What is your general opinion about patients using health websites? b Listen again. Then answer questions with a partner. 1 What does the patient you saw recently think of him? What did he have? 2 What are fourDoes he say that diagnosis depends on more than just symptoms? 3 What website forums does it recommend? 4. Follow her three tips for cyberchondriacs: i Only search online... ii Make sure the websites you use... iii Remember that common symptoms usually... c Work with a partner or in small groups to answer the questions groups. Ask questions and provide as much information about health and illness on the Internet? What websites do you usually visit? How useful is the information? 3 Do you know someone who you think is a hyperchondriac or a cyberchondriac? 4 Do you think people in your country are very worried about...? a your blood pressure b your cholesterol level c your vision Are you interested in anything else related to your blood pressure b your cholesterol level c your vision Are you interested in anything else related to your blood pressure b your cholesterol level c your blood pressure b your cholesterol level c your vision Are you interested in anything else related to your blood pressure b your cholesterol level c your vision Are you interested in anything else related to your blood pressure b your cholesterol level c your vision Are you interested in anything else related to your blood pressure b your cholesterol level c your vision Are you interested in anything else related to your blood pressure b your cholesterol level c your vision Are you interested in anything else related to your blood pressure b your cholesterol level c your vision Are you interested in anything else related to your blood pressure b your cholesterol level c your vision Are you interested in anything else related to your blood pressure b your cholesterol level c your vision Are you interested in anything else related to your blood pressure b your cholesterol level c your blood pressure b your cholesterol level c your vision Are you interested in anything else related to your blood pressure b your cholesterol level c your vision Are you interested in anything else related to your blood pressure b your cholesterol level c your cholesterol fashion P Vowels 2B Older and wiser? Wisdom does not come with age. It doesn't matter - except for the wrinkles. Abigail Van Buren, American journalist 1 SPEAK 2 READ Look at some adjectives positive or negative? distracted adventurer moody clumsy friendly lazy capricious narrow-minded self-centered stubborn unbiased vulnerable weak clever teenagers old people P old or old? Old and old mean the same thing, but old is only used for people and is more polite. b Discuss the questions in pairs or small groups. 1 Do you think adjectives really describe most teenagers and older people or do you think they are cliches? 2 How can these stereotypes be harmful? 3 Do you know people in these two age groups who a) fit the stereotypes? How one? ANDin photographs by Nick Sydney and Karoline Bell. What do you think was done to them and why? b Read the first paragraph of the article and tick your answer. Look at the highlighted phrases related to the body. Tell your partner what you think they mean. TRADE AGES KAROLINE BELL (29) and NICK SYDNEY (32) experienced what it's like to be old for a BBC documentary... Every morning it took Karoline and Nick five hours to look like old people in their seventies. They got fake wrinkled skin, false teeth and gray wigs. They also wore dots to make them look fatter and contact lenses to make their vision) gave them a taste of the physical problems of old age. They were also taught to walk and talk like they were in their seventies. They then had to live like old people every day for a month, with a video diary to record their experiences and hidden cameras to record other people's reactions to them. 20. c You will read what happened during the program. Talk to your partner before you start reading. 1 In what ways do you think people treated them differently because they looked like old people? 2 What do you think you've learned about what age really is? 3 How do you think you felt after the performance? d Now read the rest of the article and check. later both described the "invisibility" of old age. Karoline was stunned when she was an attractive young woman. Nick said, "I've found that the way people treat you depends on how you look." On one occasion, the bus driver was very rude to him when he tried to pay the fare with a large bill. "I was stunned. He didn't want to talk to the young version of me like that." Nick nearly got robbed while taking the moneycash register. There with a large bill. "I was stunned. He didn't want to talk to the young version of me like that." Nick nearly got robbed while taking the moneycash register. is a moment in this documentary when Caroline 2 breaks down and cries. At the end of the day, she arrives with her two new older friends, Betty and Sylvia, whom she met at the community center. This is partly because she feels guilty for having deceived them, but mostly because she realizes that they are human and not just representatives of the people she used to consider "the elders". about real things and felt unqualified. I have never had such a life experience. They've been through so much. It made me realize how ignorant I am. As if I saw young people in them. Before, I could only see wrinkles." At the beginning of the documentary, Caroline said that old people scare her, and despite her love for her 86-year-old grandmother, who lives in a nursing home, it was difficult for her to visit her. Both she and Nick found that the program changed their lives. Nick said, "I've never thought about aging before." understand them much better and also understan relationships with older people are. In a way, I felt like they were just young people in old bodies trying to deal with the problems of old age. 5 I'm not ready at 73, but I'm not as scared as I used to be. e Read the article again and answer the questions using K (Caroline), N (Nick), or B (both). old man 3 Q was surprised that people who reacted to him before 4 f~] didn't notice that people were less polite. for the elderly 5 Y J indicated that he did not like the role of an elderly personemotional 6 Q realized that old people to be f Now look at the highlighted verb phrases and match them with their meanings.] be ready Q lose control of your feelings] treat you Q solve a problem or complete a task] experienced g How often do you interact with older people? Do you think they are treated well in your country? 3. GRAMMAR using adjectives and Look at sentences 1 and 2 below and decide whether you think they are correct (/) or incorrect (/). Compare with your partner and say why you think these z/s are wrong. 1 and the old have a harder life than the young ones. 2 a Å The man was with a tall Canadian woman with blond hair, b ; The man was with a tall Canadian woman with blond hair, c ; The man was with a tall Canadian woman with blond hair. b > â Page 135. Grammar bank 2B. Learn how to use adjectives. c Answer the questions in pairs or small groups. do you agree Why not)? • Elderly care is best provided in nursing homes, not at home. • Politicians must be at
least 40 years old - younger people do not have enough experience for such a responsible job. • Society underestimates the wisdom of the elderly. • The rich are generally cheaper than the poor. • The government could and should do more for the unemployed. • Homeless people should be given the opportunity to live rent-free in empty apartment buildings and houses. Taken from The Times Online Practice 2B 19 21. 4 LISTENING Look at the pictures. How old do you think these people are? Do you like how to "dress your age". Do they agree that men and women should dress for their age? Follow their two fashion rules. Lisa Wear . c Listen again and write down. Why do journalists mention such things? d Who do you agree with more, Lisa or Adrian? 5 GLOSSARY Clothing and fashion a In two minutes, write down as many items of clothing or jewelery as possible what thinks and that makes you . Adrian's dress not r that you can wear... on your arms and around your neck on your legs ¢ on your head b > ¢ page 153. partner. What are the opposites of these adjectives and verbs? dress with short sleeves nice fit modern What material are these items usually made of? cycling shorts jeans shoes jumper tie tights CLOTHES FOR THE QUIZ Complete the sentence you say if you say something like a jumper. a is too big No] b looks terrible on you. Doesn't fit c fits your pants perfectly. That's me. my pants. In what situations do you usually...? try on b dress c hange clothes 20 2B BEST FIST Lisa • warm sweater and slippers • leather miniskirt • teenagers • women over 30 • very short shorts. 22.6. Pronunciation of vowels Some English vowels are very similar and can be confusing. Practice recognizing them. a 1 50)) Look at the pairs of sound pictures below. Put two words from the list in each column. Listen and check. hideous tartan polka dot cotton jeans hooded linen leather long loose pattern sandals suit wool b > - pg 166 Sound Bank. Look at the typical spelling of these sounds. c Practice saying these phrases. • loose linen suit • pink silk slippers • light gray suede jacketgreen sleeveless T-shirt; fashionable denim vest; blue suede shoes. 7 SPEAKING Speak in small groups. 1 What age do you think is normal for men or women...? 2 In what situations do you think you should not wear...? ripped jeans cap worn backwards very short shorts big sunglasses mini skirt shirtless 3 Do you agree with the following statements? Tell me why. 8 WRITING Imagine you get two clothes for your birthday that you don't like. You decide to sell them sound as appealing as possible. Set the starting price. On sale! Cotton skirt with white and blue stripes - never worn! Sixth size. Looks great with a white T-shirt. Perfect for summer. 7 days left Thursday, April 24, 11:38 am \$12.99 1 rate + \$5.00 shipping b Now read other students' announcements. Are there any things you would like to apply for? Online practice 2B 21 / Disagree. I think it looks funny unless you're in your 20s. I think highlighted pink hair looks great at any age. gray or white hair earrings in one ear very long hair tattoos pink highlighted hair pierced shoes bull tree fish egg cat watch saw It is better to buy cheap clothes that have a short life because then you can buy new ones more often. Don't judge others by the way they dress. Women, but not men, must always dress smartly for work or TV. Fur coats should be banned. Only sheep follow fashion. Good dressers have their own style. Fashion people are usually vain and selfish. Buying clothes online is risky. 23. 1&2 Check and check GRAMMAR a Complete the sentences with one word. b 1 What did you and Sarah do since I last saw you? 1 Could you tell me what time it is e ? a the bus leaves b leaves the bus leaves 2 How many people my mother. 4 A I have been to India twice. B Are you ? I would like to go. 5 What did you ? 2 Didn't you like her latest novel ? 3 My father likes opera, so she talk about computer? take a nap b use c use 3 you don't eat much. do you like food? a you weren't b aren't c no 4 A Why didn't you call me? B I but your phone was switched off. a call b call c call 5 The slower you work, the _____ you will finish. a later b later c later than 6 _____ three cups of coffee this morning. a I had b I had c I had 7 It was in my language course. a a Japanese b Japanese c Japanese 9 Some people think don't pay enough tax. rich b rich c rich 10 I got ______a bag for my birthday. a beautiful Italian skin b beautiful Italian skin c beautiful Italian skin VOCABULARY a Complete probably the worst film ! a seen before b never seen c never seen 8 Today I met . Never spend money unless absolutely necessary. 4 Siliva will have no problems in the interview - she is very independent _. When something goes wrong, he starts yelling at everyone. 2 I'm very____ back. Nothing really bothers me. 3 I think Paul is very tensethe compound adjectives. 1 My boss is very angry-5 This dress is very It looks like something my grandmother would wear. b Enter the definition words. c 1 bl loss of blood from a wound or injury 2 sw adj greater than usual, especially due to injury or infection 3 b a piece of cloth wrapped around an injured part of the body 4 t a pain in one of your teeth 5 r spots, caused by an illness or allergy (circle) correct verb or verb phrase. d 1 I feel a little dizzy. I have to sit down. 2 She burnt/sprained her ankle while running. 3 It was so hot in the room that is different. 1 solid striped polka dot 2 minutes of a little dizzy. I have to sit down. 2 She burnt/sprained her ankle while running. 3 It was so hot in the room that I almost suffocated. 4 This skirt doesn't fit me. It's too big. 5 Can I go in jeans? I don't want to get dressed.a word that is different. 1 solid striped polka dot 2 silk cotton fur clean 3 collar sleeveless hooded long sleeve 4 lycra vest scarf 5 fashion dirty stylish fashionable e One word complete. 1 My mother had a very bad flu last week, but now she is starting to _____. 2 Please put _____. on the sofa over there. 3 I am ill. I think I _ get up. 4 Do we really have to dress _ for the party tonight? 5 Please put the clothes in the closet. Pronunciation of a (circle) word with a different sound. b Underline the stressed main syllable. 1 was di bly 2 big head 3 antibiotic 4 bathing suit 5 fashionable 22 uircleya, b or c. pain gagging match change unconscious rash fashion suede injury striped silk bubble jeans leather velvet denim cough jumpsuit loose 24 DO YOU UNDERSTAND THE TEXT? a Read the article once. What do fictional characters do? Rise of Shamans b Read the article again and choose a, b or c. 1 According to the article again aga emotional problems 3 Harnam Sidhu and Shelly Khanna. .. a both were sick of working b only works if people believe it c can only work because of the placebo effect c Choose five words or phrases from the text. Check their meaning and pronunciation and try to learn them. VIDEO DO YOU UNDERSTAND THIS VIDEO? 1 51))) Watch or listen to a short film about the history of surgery and mark the sentences T (correct) or F (incorrect). 1 St. George's Hospital was a very early operating room has a monitor for measuring abrain activity. 3 The room that used to be an operating theater is now a church. 4 The rooms where the operations took place were called theaters because the spectators watched. 5 The room was usually full during the operation. 6 Most operations in St. In Thomas they were carried out on rich people. 7 surgeons used primitive forms of anesthesia. 8 surgeons managed to amputate the limb very quickly. 9 If a lot of blood was spilled during the operation, it was collected in a room under the floor. 10 When patients died, their bodies were returned to their families. The shaman falls into a trance as the sound of drums echoes through the small conference room. The rest of the audience concentrates with their eyes closed on the rhythmic sounds of the drums. In a trance, the shaman ventures into a parallel reality and seeks solutions to the various problems the group has brought with them. This may seem strange to most people, but for others it becomes a fairly common experience. People from many different professions—students, entrepreneurs, housewives, even ex-soldiers—are turning to shamanism, an ancient spiritual practice in which the practitioners a fairly common experience. communicates with "spirit guides" for information and healing. Cosima Klinger-Paul, an Austrian who moved to India in 2000 and founded a school of shamanism has always existed in all cultures. It is humanity's oldest healing method." How does shamanism actually
work? Shamans believe that all diseases have a spiritual cause that is reflected in the physical body. Healing the soul". Shamanic cultures around the world believe that whenever someone experiences extreme physical or emotional trauma, a piece of their soul "fallshamanic cultures around the world believe that whenever someone experiences extreme physical body. Healing the soul". away". Soul loss manifests itself in feelings of emptiness and depression for most people. When a person receives a missing part of the soulShamans believe it also restores lost vitality and health. But is it really that simple? Those who have undergone shamanic healing sessions seem to think so. Harnam Sidhu, a 46-year-old marketing executive, swears by the practice. "It helped reverse my illness," she says. Sidhu suffered from glaucoma, a degenerative disease that causes the loss of the optic nerve and leads to blindness. Doctors told him it would be months before he went completely blind. As a last resort, he tried shamanism. After a few sessions, when he went for a check-up, the doctor told him that a miracle had happened - his condition was beginning to change. Shelley Hanna, who shamanically treated a frozen shoulder, says 80% of her pain is gone after one session. "I went in as a skeptic, but I was so intrigued by the experience that I decided to learn shamanism myself." Was it really shamanism or just a placebo effect? Believers emphasize that shamanic healing is a well-established tradition that has been put to the test for centuries. "Shamanism is not a religion, but an adventure in the mind," says Klinger-Paul. "It takes time to get to know and deal with the spiritual aspirin to take and be healed." Atul Sethi in The Times of India Online Practice 25. G Types of Narrative Tense, Past Perfect Continuous; so / so...that For air travel 1 LISTENING AND VOCABULARY air travel and 2 2))) Listen to a few announcements during the flight and match them with ictures A - D What information or instructions are given to passengers? b Listen again. What word or phrase do flight attendants use to understand...? 1 Small bags and suitcases 2 Overseat storage 3 Buckle up 4 Phones, tablets etc. 5 Doors to allow you to exit the plane guickly ifthere is a problem 6 what to wear when the plane is about to land on the water 7 blow air into something c > - p. 154 Vocabulary bank Traveling by plane. Air Travel: Air Babylon is a bestseller by Imogen Edwards-Jones and anonymous airline employees whose identities must remain secret. It gives an inside view of the flight and the answers to all these questions and more... Should I listen to a safety demonstration on how to put on a lifejacket? Why is customs clearance usually so frustrating? Why do you sometimes smell fried chicken on the plane when you're served fish? Why do airport staff get annoyed when some passengers ask for a wheelchair? 2 READ a Read the back cover of the travel book. Can you guess the answers to any of the questions? b Now read the passage from Air Babylon. What are the answers to the questions about the text? c Now read the passage again and mark the sentences T (true) or F (false). Underline the answer was given. 1 Most airline passengers believe that a life jacket can save their lives. 2 Passengers who inflated life jackets too early did not. 3 Customs officers look through Kusa toma's mirror. 4 Customs officers often catch passengers are confused because there is nothing on the menu for them to smell. 7 There are not enough wheelchairs for all those in need. 8 A flight attendant sometimes makes sarcastic comments about passengers who don't really need a wheelchair. d Did any of the information surprise you? Which of? Do you even believe it? I'm not afraid to fly; I'm afraid to f will change if the plane falls into the water. However, in some cases, such as when a hijacked Ethiopian Airlines Boeing 767 landed in the Indian Ocean in 1996, it has. Despite flight attendants being instructed not to inflate life jackets on the plane. But others who followed the pilot's instructions survived. So it's probably a good idea to look up from the magazine when the flight attendant is giving a safety demonstration. Customs officials are looking everywhere. They watch you get out the other side of customs when the people trying to bring something in stare at everyone. others finally let be careful caught. The large double-sided mirror in customs officers sit and watch) is part of this process. By the way, you look taller and slimmer. So you feel good, relax and smile. And then suddenly the customs officer appears and asks to open the suitcase... Birds are one of the main problems of any airport when planes take off and land. Any large bird can easily cause an accident. It flies into the engine and completely destroys itself and the vehicle. Smaller birds are less of a problem. In some cases they can cause damage, but usually they just fry. When this happens, the smell of roasting poultry is often so strong that the passengers on the plane think they are cooking chicken and are often surprised when they are given the choice of fish or beef for dinner! Wheelchairs are a big problem for airline crews. Not only are they always missing from the people who really need them, but even worse, the few people who ask for them often don't need them at all. I've lost count of the number of times I've pushed someoneat the airport, took her through customs and passport control, let the porter pick up her luggage, then saw the person in the arrivals hall jump up and guickly go to the waiting relatives. One flight attendant I know gets so upset by this that as soon as the passenger gets up from the seat, she calls out to the other passengers, "Ladies and gentlemen! Another miracle courtesy of the aviation industry! After years, he's back in a wheelchair!" Passengers are usually so embarrassed that they (and it's usually "he") disappear as soon as possible. From Air Babylon by Imogen Edwards-Jones 3 MINI GRAMMAR yes/yes... here's a look at these two sentences from an excerpt from Air Babylon. Passengers are usually so embarrassed that they disappear as soon as possible. It often smells so strongly of roasting poultry that airplane passengers are usually so embarrassed that they disappear as soon as possible. It often smells so strongly of roasting poultry that airplane passengers think the chicken is cooking. We often use so/so...that to express consistency. Use with + adjective The flight was so bumpy that (that) we all felt sick. ⢠Use so + adverb The taxi driver drove so fast (that) that we got to the airport on time. Use so much + adjective + single countable noun It was such a great hotel that we want to come back next year. ⢠Use such + adjective + long that I was really bored. 2 There was a uncountable noun We had such terrible weather that we didn't enjoy our holiday. a¢ Use such + adjective + plural noun. The seats were so uncomfortable (that I couldn't sleep at all). b Complete the sentences with, so many / many, so or so a. 1 The flight was noisy child sitting next to me. people at check-in, so we had to queue indefinitely. 7 We had on the flight from New York that the jet lag was worse than usual 5 We got who was preventing me from sleeping. 3 My suitcase was heavy so I had to pay an excess baggage fee. 4 I didn't sleep well terrible food that I couldn'titem. 6 There were nice people we came in contact with. 4 SPEAKING Ask and answer the questions in pairs. 1 What do you think about flying? 2 How often do you fly? Why? 3 When was the last time you flew? where did you come 4 Have you ever... • had a long delay at the airport? luggage and had to take another trolley. 8 The people we met on holiday were How long? • Did you miss your flight? Why? • were they detained at customs? Did you bring something with you that you shouldn't have? • Was there very strong turbulence during the flight? • did you take a long-haul flight? Did you bring something with you take a long-haul flight? • did you take class? What was it? • were they on board the plane where the emergency occurred? What happened? • sat next to a screaming child on a plane (or a child who kicked your seat)? What have you done? Online Exercise 3A 25 27. 5 LISTENING a You are about to overhear a radio conversation between an airplane pilot and an air traffic controller. Before listening, discuss questions 1-8 with a partner and imagine what the answers would be. 1 What weather conditions are the most dangerous, taking off or landing? 4 Are some airports more dangerous than others? 5 What personal qualities does an air traffic controller need? 6 Is work really stressful? 7 Why is it important for air traffic controllers? b 2 7))) Listen to the program. How many questions did you answer correctly? c Listen to the details again and make notes for each question. d Would you rather be a pilot or an air traffic controller? Why? 6 GRAMMAR NARRATIVE TENSE, PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS a Read the newspaper articlean in-flight incident. what exactly happened Last update 09:12 Nightmare across the Atlantic! British Airways BA 0206 Hoo/c o ffl departed Miami for London on 13 January 2012 at 11:35. It had been flying for about three hours and was over the Atlantic Ocean when suddenly a voice came over the loudspeakers: "This is an emergency message. We may have to make an emergency water landing soon." Panic broke out immediately. A passenger on the plane said: "My wife and I looked at each other and feared the worst. We imagined we were about to dive into the Atlantic Ocean. It was terrible. Everyone screamed/shouted." But after about 30 seconds the cabin crew started running down the aisle saying message 5 had been played/played in error and everything was fine. By this time, many of the passengers were in tears and trying to pull their life jackets from their seats. Another passenger said: "The captain didn't even say anything about it until before landing
and even then he didn't explain what happened. It was very traumatic. Everyone was horrified. I can't think of anything about it until before landing and even then he didn't explain what happened. It was very traumatic. Everyone was horrified. I can't think of anything about it until before landing and even then he didn't explain what happened. "On our flight from Miami to Heathrow, a pre-recorded emergency announcement was accidentally activated. We would like to apologize to the passengers on this flight." From the Daily Telegraph b Read the story again and (circle) the correct form of the verbs 1-9. c Now look at the two sentences about the story. What do you think is the difference between the two highlighted verbs? The pilot was very experienced and had flown this route many times. The plane had been flying for about three hours when the announcement was made. d V- page 136Bank 3A. Learn about and practice narrative forms and past tenses. e In pairs or groups, try to complete the two sentences in four different ways using the four tenses. 1 The police stopped the driver because... 26 3A 28. 8 LANGUAGE 7 PRONUNCIATION Irregular past tense, sentence rhythm and Write in the table the simple past tense, sentence rhythm and Write in the table the simple past tense. leave lie read drive speak sleep speak think stop write b Look again at the verbs in a. Which of these have a past participle that differs from the simple past tense? Write these participles in the table. c 2 10)) Listen and check. Then listen and check. Then listen and check are stressed and which are unstressed. We flew to Leon and flew about five hours. "I was reading and my wife was watching a movie when suddenly we heard a very loud noise, it looked like an engine explosion. The pilot didn't tell us what had happened until half an hour later. e Practice reading the passage in the right rhythm. a > - Communication flight histories A p.105 B p.108. Read the newspaper article. Then imagine you are a passenger on an airplane and tell this story to your partner. b You tell a joke box to help you and ask your teacher for any additional words you need. Tell me about a time when you... had a scary experience while traveling or on vacation, returning home from a trip and expecting a surprise. c Tell B your story in pairs A. B express interest and ask for more information. Then decide if you think the storytrue or not. Then switch roles. This happened to me a few years ago while vacationing in Florida. One day I was swimming in the sea when I saw a shark. For real? how big was it 9 2.12)) SONG Airplane Song J3 online exercise 3A 27 fell ill or had an accident during the trip Tell a joke Create the scene It happened to me when I was... high, when... / ... because I had/I didn't have... Main events I made my decision...because... Then /... Suddenly /In that moment... What happened in the end End/Finally. .. I felt... 29 .G Adverbs and Adverbs P Word Stress and Adverbs P Word Stress and Tone of Voice Of course, if you want a happy ending, it depends on where you leave your story. 3B The Incredible Stories by Orson Welles, American actor and director 1 GRAMMAR Adverbs and Adverb Placement a Read stories using 54 words with a dictionary to help. Match each one with their name. My Life Story Generation Gap Card Good Intentions fivewords.com mFiftywordstories.com is a website where people from all over the world contribute fifty world stories in English. And She recognized immediately what was written on the envelope. The fortune teller had warned her that she had no future with him, but five years after they last met, he was here and asked her to come to New York with him. When she boarded the Titanic, she felt incredibly lucky. B My house looks like a bomb went off. Because I'm bad at organizing, I bought a new book, The Key to Organizing Your Life. i was so proud I started cleaning up the library. After five minutes I couldn't believe my eyes. I bought the same book last year. C was afraid. Unfortunately, things have been extremely difficult for his teenage daughter since the death of his wife. They were arranged in the morning as the last time to return from nightclubs. It was 3:30 a.m. When the door opened, he braced himself for a confrontation. "Daddy," she yelled angrily. "I was mad. You're late again. D Stage One: I feel fat. Go on a diet. Lose weight. Feel great. Buy new clothes. Stage Two: Eat normally but control your intake. Look fabulous New clothes a little tight Third stage: Eating and drinking normally (potatoes, bread, pasta AND smoothies) New clothes don't fit Old clothes thrown away Back to first stage Glossary Asking someone very hard or anxiously C hectic adjective very concerned D wonderful intake noun a drink take smoothie noun a drink take smoothie noun a drink take smoothie noun a drink they mean and write down their position in the sentence. Enter them in the correct place in the table.. 2 VOCABULARY Adverbs and adverbial conjunctions n a Read the next story in fifty words. who is it about Exam anxiety It was almost 4 am and she could barely keep her eyes open. She had been working hard since lunch, but the exam was coming. Will it be ready in time? She was in class at nine the next morning. "Okay," she said. "You can start now. b Look at the highlighted adverbs. What's the difference between...? a difficult a almost b near a almost c > - p. 155 Vocabulary Bank Adverbs and adverbs and adverbs and adverbs and adverbs and adverbs." Chinese and Spanish 2 I rarely use public transport 3 I thought I had lost my cell phone but luckily it was in my pocket 4 It is important that you arrive on time , very 5 I will tell you as soon as I know d V -p. 137 Grammar 3B. Learn more about adverbs and adverbs and practice them. e 2 14))) Listensound effects and short dialogues. Then use the adverbs in bold to complete the sentences. 1 When she arrived at the stop, the bus... only 3 Pronunciation accent and word intonation i 2 17)) Underline the stressed syllables in these adverbs. Listen and check. ac|t de|a|lly in|cre|di|bly lucky|cki|ly obvious|vi|ous|unhappy|pecha|ly b 2 18))) Listen and repeat the sentences, copy the stress and intonation of the adverbs . 1 It was busy and unfortunately we arrived very late. 2 We definitely want to go abroad in the summer, preferably somewhere warm. 3 It's very simple - even a child can do it! Mark gradually began to realize that Lily no longer loved him. 5 I thought Roberto was Portuguese, but he's actually Brazilian. 6 Jack has apparently been offered a promotion at work, but it will mean moving to New York. 7 I love Italian food, especially pasta. 4 WRITING 2 They were having fun when... suddenly 3 He thought he'd lost his boarding pass but... luckily 4 The woman thought Andrea and Tom were friends but really... barely 5 The driver couldn't. I did not see where he went because.. hard 6 yuan did not understand this person because... incredible a. You will write a fifty word story. It must be exactly 50 words long (not including the title) and contain at least two adverbs. The short form z (eg Iâd) is treated as one word. First, choose two of the following names in pairs. Summer Romance A Day to Forget Lies Never Again b) Come up with two plots and each write a first draft without word count. c Exchange ideas. Then edit the stories to make sure they are exactly 50 words long. d Read the stories of two other pairs. Who do you like the most? e > - p. 114 Writing a story. Write a story of 120-180 words. Online practice 3B 29 Types of adverbs Time (when something happens, e.g. Way (how you do something, e.g. slowly) Degree (change description/adjective, e.g. very) Comment (express an opinion, e.g. luckily) 31. 5 SPEAKING 6 READING AND LISTENING Habits questionnaire with a partner. and 2 19)) Read and listen to the first part of the story. Answer the questions with your partner. b How similar are your reading habits? • Which of the above do you read? • What was the last book you read? • What was the last book you read? • Why did you decide to read it? • What are you read more if you have a favorite author or authors? • What is the best book you have read more if you have read

Have you ever...? • listen to a song while reading the text • watch movies or TV shows in English with English subtitles • read books and listen to audio eg Valued Readers 1 How does Della save one dollar and eighty-seven cents? 2 What details of the flat tell us how poor Della and her husband are? Why do you think the author used the color gray in the third paragraph? Will Della have enough money to buy her husband a special gift? 5 Guess the meaning of the highlighted phrases. Gift of the wise o. HENRY PARTY One dollar eighty seven cents. that is all. And the sixty cents were in pennies. Saving one and two at a time, Penny haggled with the grocer, the greengrocer, and the butcher until her cheeks were red with shame. Della counted three times. One dollar eighty seven. And it will be another dayApparently, there was nothing left to do but sit on the dirty couch and cry. So does Della. Della lived with her husband in a furnished apartment for \$8 a week. By the front door was an empty mailbox and a doorbell that no longer worked, and under the broken doorbell was a piece of paper titled 'Air'. James Dillingham Young'. But whenever Mr. James Dillingham came home and entered his apartment, he was called "Jim" and Mrs. James Dillingham, already introduced to you as Della, loved him dearly. That everything is very good. Della stopped crying and adjusted her makeup. She was standing by the window watching a gray cat walking along the gray fence in the gray yard. Tomorrow was Christmas and she only had \$1.87 to buy Jim a present. For months she saved every penny she could, and saved she did. Twenty dollars a week won't get you very far. The costs turned out to be higher than expected. They are always there. Only \$1.87 for Jim's gift. Her Jim. She spent many happy hours planning something nice for him. Something beautiful and rare. Jim deserved something. Glossary penny /'penis/ noun used to spend a small amount of money grocer /'yroosor/ noun a person working in a grocery store dilapidated /'febi/ in poor condition due to use Inf Press National Newspapers Free Newspapers Local Newspapers Comics Sports Newspapers Academic journals Books Novels Non-fiction such as self-help books Classic stories Textbooks Websites, academic or work websites, chat rooms, forums, song lyrics 3B30 32. b 2 20)) Look in the glossary and make sure , that c 1 Why does Della curl her hair? 2 What is troubling her? 3 How does Jim react when he sees Della for the first time? How does Della try to convince Jim not to worry about her short hair? 5 What do you think will happen next? 2 22))) Look in the glossary and make sure you know how to pronounce these words and what they mean. Then listen to the end of the story. What kind ofWhat is the irony of the two gifts? Do you like how the story ended? Glossary comb /koom/ n. a flat piece of plastic or metal with a thin row of teeth on one side used to add beauty and length to the hair so that it longs for something fine /'damdi/ adjGoti good 2 21))) Read and listen to part 3. Answer the guestions with a partner. Upon returning home, Della took out the curling irons and began restoring her damaged hair. After forty minutes her head was covered in curls that made her look like a chorus girl. But what could I do - oh! What could I do with a dollar and eighty-seven cents?" By seven o'clock the coffee was ready, and the pan was on the back of the stove, hot and ready to fry the chops. Jim was never late. "Please, God, let him think I'm still beautiful," Della whispered. The door opened and Jim came in. He stopped at the door. His eyes were on Della, with an expression she couldn't read that scared him. It wasn't anger, surprise, rejection, horror, none of it. feelings for which she was unprepared. He only looked at her with a strange expression. "Jim, dear," she cried, "look, Don 'don't look at me like that. I cut my hair and sold it because I couldn't get through Christmas without a present. It will grow back - you don't mind, do you? I just had to do it. My hair grows terribly fast. Say "Merry Christmas" to Jim and let's hope you're happy You have no idea what a nice... what a nice sent I've prepared for you. - Did you cut your hair? asked Jim, as if he could not grasp the fact. "Cut it off and sell it," Della said. "Don't you like me tooI'm me without hair, right? Jim looked around the room curiously. Are you saying you've lost your hair? he asked, looking almost idiotic. You know how words are pronounced and what they mean. Now listen to part 2. Then answer the questions with your partner. 1 What is Jim and Della's most valuable possession? 2 What thought comes to Della's mind when she looks at herself in the mirror? 3 How does Della feel before she puts on her jacket and hat and leaves the apartment? Why? 4 How much does mrs. Sofroni offering her hair to Della? 5 What does Della spend it on? 6 Why does she think it suits Jim so well? Glossary clothes / garmont/ a piece of clothing a tear /tir/ a drop of liquid that comes out of an eye when you cry in embarrassment /'hezateit/ verb to hesitate to speak or act because you feel insecure sparkle /'sparkl/ noun a series of flashes of light to extinguish / pamt verb rho breathe rapidly inside out glossary curling iron /'karliri 'aiarn/ n. a member of a choir in a musical performance chops / ifops / noun a thick piece of meat with a bone attached 3B 31 33. Talking about books2&3 Speaking English M INTERVIEW Part 1 a Read the biographical information about Marion Pomeranz. How are the two parts of your career related? Marion Pomeranz. programs include encouraging children to read, making books available to children who may not have access to them, and having adults read to them and discuss books. She is also the author of three children's books. She is also the author of three children's books available to children who may not have access to them, and having adults read to them and discuss books. immigration, but in a way that children canLow. b 2 23)) Watch or listen to the first part of the interview with her. Why does he mention four books? J c Now listen again and mark the sentences T (true) or F (false). Tell why the F-sentences are wrong. 1 What Marion loved about Ifl Ran the Circus were the photos. 2 She helped her parents become readers. 3 Your son now reads mostly fiction. 4 She and her husband read to their son. 5 Marion doesn't like that today's children's book by Don Freeman about a teddy bear, a kind of literature describing imaginary people and events... VIDEO part 2 and 2 24))) Now watch or listen to part 2. What Marion says is important for teenagers Continue reading read to younger children? b Watch or listen again. Check (/) what you think is good for encouraging teens and children to read. Teenagers - Don't force them to finish the book. â; Convince them to finish the book. â; Convince them to finish the book. reading books is not enough to become a good reader. A series of books in which the same characters recur. Children have many books as birthday presents.] Hear authors talk about their books. • Books in which children play a more active role than adults. →Books with beautiful illustrations. Glossary of advertising acronyms goofy, silly or silly 32 34. m < VIDEO parts 3 and 2 25))) Are you watching or listening to part 3 now. Is Marion positive or negative towards new technology and the future of books? b Listen again and answer the guestions. 1 Why does he prefer to read on an e-reader now? 2 Why do you think all children should have an e-reader? 3 How do you think social media can be positive for children? 4 How often does he read for pleasure? Where, when and why? 2 VIEW OF LANGUAGE O mannersTake time to think Marion often takes time to think when answering questions by repeating the question or stopping and starting again. It also uses filler sounds like "urn" and "er" as well as certain words or phrases like you know etc. that don't add meaning but are used for that purpose. 26))) Complete the conversation fragments by providing the missing words. Listen and check. 1 I What did you like about Dr. Seuss? initial words, how words connect to each other and how they sound. 3..or you can read the side of the cereal box. , that's all reading. 4 - "And I think if you look closely at the books that kids really like, it's the ones where young people predominate. And kind of rules the world." literacy? M I think social media has a positive effect on children 3 and VIDEO ON THE STREET 2 27))) Watch or listen to three people talking about children's books. Match the speakers (J, C, d R) with the names of the books they mention. Jill, American Sean, English Rachel, American Sea especially because it didn't have a lot of text] I heard my favorite book before I read it j I identified with a character who dealt with inexplicable situations] I generally identified with being rude by behaving children I liked the book because it contained imaginary situations that were improbables it a character who dealt with inexplicable situations] I generally identified with being rude by behaving children I liked the book because it contained imaginary situations that were improbables it a character who dealt with inexplicable situations] I generally identified with a character who dealt with inexplicable situations] I generally identified with being rude by behaving children I liked the book because it contained imaginary situations] I generally identified with a character who dealt with inexplicable situations] I generally identified with being rude by behaving children I liked the book because it contained imaginary situations] I generally identified with a character who dealt with inexplicable situations] I generally identified with a character who dealt with inexplicable situations] I generally identified with a character who dealt with inexplicable situations] I generally identified with a character who dealt with inexplicable situations] I generally identified with a character who dealt with inexplicable situations] I generally identified with a character who dealt with inexplicable situations] I generally identified with a character who dealt with inexplicable situations] I generally identified with a character who dealt with inexplicable situations] I generally identified with a character who dealt with inexplicable situations] I generally identified with a character who dealt with inexplicable situations] I generally identified with a character who dealt who deal c 2 28))) Watch or listen and complete the highlighted spoken English phrases. What do you think they mean? 1 "Trixie Belden was a teenager ger or Man". 2 "I remember we had a teacher at school reading this to us..." 3 "I think I realized how much you can get out of a book." the boy who meddled in everything ... 5 "I "4 TALKING Answer questions with your partner Practice using "fillers" to give yourself time to think. 1 What was your favorite book as a child Why did you like it so much? Was there a character in a children's book that you identified with as a child? 3 Did your parents read to you? When and identified with Coraline because I was curious where? 4 Do you read more printed books or e-books?? Why? Online exercises 33 35. G Future perfect and future continuous V Environment, weather P Vowels Modern technology Must-ecology Excuse 4A Organic wine 1 READING AND SPEAKING a Look at the title of the lesson, what do you think it means to you? b Read the introduction to the article and mark it. Then take the questionnaire and calculate your score. c Now compare your answers with your partner. Explain why you do or don't do these things. Find out what your score means. do you agree I committed a crime last Tuesday, which is Earth Day*, a day that encourages people to reflect on their environmental sins. I turned on the shower and wanted to get in right away, even though the water wasn't hot right away. But then I decided to brush my teeth and suddenly the water ran for over two minutes. I was drowning in organic wine when I walked in! I wasted water... 1/11 1/ morning Should you feel guilty towards the environment too? take the exam SHOPPING BAG • I have a reusable shopping bag made of recyclable materials that I always use when I go shopping. 0 0 0 (+4 ecopoints) • I have several reusable shopping bags, but I often forget to take them. O G O (-3 ecopoints) • I have several reusable shopping bags, but I often forget to take them. immediately after use. O O O O (-5) ... I use the towel for several days before putting it in the washing machine. 0 (+ D); I never leave the water standing when brushing my teeth or before taking a shower. O O (+2); I am allergic to cold water, I have that O O (-2); I have the washing machine. 0 (+ D); I never leave the water standing when brushing my teeth or before taking a shower. O O (-2); I have the water standing when brushing my teeth or before taking a shower. every day to relax O O O (-3) BUY FRUITS AND VEGETABLES ; I never buy fruit and vegetables from the markets or farms O O G (+3); I buy some fruit and vegetables from the market, but it is more convenient to go to a supermarket 9 0 (-2); I buy from the cheapest places - who cares about eco-debt, I tend to feel quilty when I spend too much money on food!especially after a party!But that's probably it.O O O O (+5)... I go, use public transport or bike because cars pollute the planet O O O O (+5) • I walk e.g u Walk, use public transport or ride a bike because I can't afford a car. Oh M); Vroom vroom here I am! O O O O (5) How guilty should you feel? Below 0: You must feel very guilty. Over 10: You're too good to be true! Adapted from The Chicago Times 34 Alan M. Addison, US environmentalist.