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Page content loaded Oct 2, 2015 5:03 PM in response to ShiningHisLight The iPod Nano cannot connect to the iCloud. You will need to clear up the problem on your computer as to why it thinks these songs came from Apple Music. Do you have iTunes Music? Oct 2, 2015 5:18 PM in response to ShiningHisLight You may need to check the information in the CD songs you ripped and make sure there is not an error. Some titles come to Apple TV+ later. Severance Wolfs Loot Shrinking Pachinko Slow Horses Silo The Snoopy Show Ted Lasso Hijack The Morning Show 7th and 6th Generation iPod nano: Hold the Sleep/Wake button until the screen goes dark.5th generation and earlier: Hold the Play/Pause button for a few seconds to put the nano to sleep.Use the Hold button to conserve battery power and prevent the iPod from playing. This article explains how to turn off an iPod nano. Instructions apply to the 7th Generation iPod nano and earlier models. To turn off the7th Generation iPod nanoor6th Generation iPod nanoor6th Generation iPod nano, do the following: Hold the Sleep/Wake button until the screen goes dark. The nano is now off. To turn the nano on, hold the Sleep/Wake button until the screen lights up. Most functions of the iPod nano music, FM radio, and pedometer stop when you turn the device off. However, if you turn the nano will remember the music that was playing when you turned it off and will resume there. The 5th generation iPod nano and earlier models don't shut down in an expected way. They cannot be turned off. Instead, they go to sleep: Gradually: If you use your nano for a minute or two then set it aside, the screen starts to dim and eventually goes black. This is the nano going to sleep. When an iPod nano is asleep, it uses less battery power. By letting a nano sleep, it conserves the battery for later. Right Away: If you don't want to wait for the gradual process, put the nano to sleep right away. Hold the Play/Pause button for a few seconds. If you don't plan to use the iPod for a while, conserve battery power and prevent the iPod from playing a concert by using the Hold switch. The Hold switch is at the top of the iPod nano. On the 1st through 5th Generation models, slide the Hold switch to the On position when you put the iPod again, slide the Hold switch to the other position and click a button to start it. On the 6th and 7th generation nanos, the Hold button doesn't slide. Instead, press it (similar to the Hold button on an iPhone or iPod touch). You need to know what nano model you have in order to know what nano model you have i us know!Get the Latest Tech News Delivered Every DaySubscribeTell us why! 7th and 6th Generation iPod nano: Hold the Play/Pause button for a few seconds to put the nano to sleep.Use the Hold button to conserve battery power and prevent the iPod from playing. This article explains how to turn off an iPod nano. Instructions apply to the 7th Generation iPod nano and earlier models. To turn off the?th Generation iPod nano, do the following: Hold the Sleep/Wake button (it's located on the top right of the nano). A progress wheel appears on the screen. Hold the Sleep/Wake button until the screen goes dark. The nano is now off. To turn the nano on, hold the Sleep/Wake button until the screen lights up. Most functions of the iPod nano music, FM radio, and pedometer stop when you turn the device off. However, if you turn the nano back on less than five minutes after turning it off, the nano will remember the music that was playing when you turned it off and will resume there. The 5th generation iPod nanoand earlier models don't shut down in an expected way. They cannot be turned off. Instead, they go to sleep: Gradually: If you use your nano for a minute or two then set it aside, the screen starts to dim and eventually goes black. This is the nano going to sleep. When an iPod nano is asleep, it uses less battery power. By letting a nano sleep, it conserves the battery for later. Right Away: If you don't want to wait for the gradual process, put the nano to sleep right away. Hold the Play/Pause button for a few seconds. If you press any button on an iPod nano when it is asleep, the screen lights up quickly and the nano will be ready to rock. If you don't plan to use the iPod for a while, conserve battery power and prevent the iPod again, slide the Hold switch to the On position when you put the iPod away. To start using the iPod again, slide the Hold switch to the other position and click a button to start it. On the 6th and 7th generation nanos, the Hold button doesn't slide. Instead, press it (similar to the Hold button on an iPhone or iPod touch). You need to know what nano model you have in order to know what nand the iPod nano look similar. Apple discontinued the iPod Nano on July 27, 2017. Thanks for letting us know! Get the Latest Tech News Delivered Every DaySubscribeTell us why! The iPod nano is a digital media player from Apple, which was first introduced in 2005. It has gone through several redesigns and updates, and there are currently seven different generations of the device. Although it is a popular device for listening to music and podcasts, many people are not familiar with how to turn off the iPod nano. In this article, we will provide a step-by-step guide for turning off every model of the iPod nano. In this article, we will provide a step-by-step guide for turning off every model of the iPod nano. In this article, we will provide a step-by-step guide for turning off every model of the iPod nano. small, rectangular shape. To turn off this model, you must first press and hold the play/pause button until the screen goes blank.iPod nano was released in 2006 and had a similar shape to the first generation model. To turn off this model, you need to press and hold the play/pause button until the screen goes blank. You will also hear a click sound when the device turns off. iPod nano 3rd Generation The third generation iPod nano was released in 2007 and had a more square shape with a wider screen. To turn off this model, you need to press and hold the play/pause button until the screen goes blank. You will also hear a click sound when the device turns off.iPod nano 4th GenerationThe fourth generation iPod nano was released in 2008 and had a tall, narrow shape. To turn off this model, you need to press and hold the sleep/wake button until
the screen goes blank. You will also hear a click sound when the device turns off.iPod nano 5th GenerationThe fifth generation iPod nano was released in 2009 and had a similar shape to the fourth generation model. To turn off this model, you need to press and hold the sleep/wake button until the screen goes blank. You will also hear a click sound when the device turns off. iPod nano 6th GenerationThe sixth generation iPod nano was released in 2010 and had a square shape with a touch screen. To turn off this model, you need to press and hold the sleep/wake button until the power-off slider appears. Then, slide the slider to turn off the device. Pod nano 7th Generation The seventh generation iPod nano was released in 2012 and had a rectangular shape with a touch screen. To turn off this model, you need to press and hold the sleep/wake button until the power-off slider appears. Then, slide the slider to turn off the device. In conclusion, turning off the iPod nano is a simple process once you know which button to press. Although the design of the device has changed over the years, the process remains essentially the same. Whether you have a first generation iPod nano or the latest seventh generation model, you can easily turn it off using the steps provided above. iPod nano User GuideContents 4 4 5 5 6 Chapter 6:FM Radio 33 34 35 36 37 Chapter 7: Fitness 38 38 Chapter 8: Photos iPod nano overview Accessories The Home screen Status icons Setting up iPod nano Using Multi-Touch Setting up iPod nano Using Multi-Touch Setting up iPod nano About the battery Setting up iTunes9 Syncing photos 42 42 43 43 Chapter 9: Clock 45 45 46 Chapter 10: Voice Memos 47 47 49 49 50 Chapter 11:Accessibility 51 51 52 54 Chapter 12:EarPods and Bluetooth accessories 55 55 59 Chapter 13:Tips and Troubleshooting 60 60 62 Chapter 13:Tips and Troubleshooting 60 60 62 Chapter 13:Tips and Troubleshooting 60 60 62 Chapter 14:Safety and Handling 64 Chapter 13:Tips and Troubleshooting 60 60 62 Chapter 14:Safety and Handling 64 Chapter 15:Learning More, Service, and Support 65 Regulatory Compliance Information Customizing the stopwatch Using the timer Recording voice memos Listening to recordings Managing recordings 1 iPod nano at a Glance iPod nano overview Sleep/Wake Status bar Volume Up Play/Pause Volume Down Multi-Touch screen Menu and app icons Home button Headphone jack Lightning connector To Do this Turn the screen on or off while you listen to music or other audio Press the Sleep/Wake button. Turn iPod nano off completely, or to turn it back on Hold down the Sleep/Wake button for a few seconds. Adjust the volume Up or Volume Down button. Accessories The following accessories come with iPod nano: Apple EarPods Lightning to USB Cable Use the Lightning to USB Cable to connect iPod nano to your computer, sync content, and charge the battery. You can also use the cable with the Apple EarPods to listen to music, audiobooks, and podcasts. The EarPods also double as an antenna for listening to radio broadcasts. Swipe left to see these additional icons on a second screen: Clock Opens the clock, stopwatch, and timer. Settings Opens settings for iPod nano and many of its features. Audiobooks Lists audiobooks Lists audiobooks Lists audiobooks). iTunes U Lists iTunes U collections synced from your iTunes library (it doesn't appear if you have no audiobooks). collections). Voice Memos Opens the controls for recording and managing voice memos. Getting Started 2 WARNING: To avoid injury, read Important safety information on page 60 before using iPod nano. Setting up iPod nano using iTunes on your computer. During setup, you create an iTunes Store account or use an existing account. (The iTunes Store may not be available in all countries or regions.) iTunes also displays and records the battery will not charge if the computer is turned off or asleep. You can disconnect iPod nano before the battery is fully charged, and you can sync while the battery charges. For more information, see About the battery on page 13. 5 Disconnect the cable from iPod nano if you see the Connected or Synchronizing message. Basics 3 You control iPod nano with quick gestures on the Multi-Touch screen, with buttons on the top and side of iPod nano, and with controls on compatible accessories. You can customize iPod nano with preference settings, and sync with your computer using iTunes. Learn how to properly connect and disconnect iPod nano, and how to charge the battery and conserve battery power. Using Multi-Touch The Multi-Touch screen and simple finger gestures make it easy to use iPod nano.Flick Flick your finger quickly up or down to scroll rapidly. You can wait for scrolling to stop, or touch anywhere on the screen to stop it immediately. Touching the screen wont choose or activate anything. In some lists, such as Playlists, you can flick down to show editing controls at the top. Drag Drag over scrubber bars or sliders to move their controls. Zoom in or out When viewing photos, you can zoom in or out gradually. Here are more ways to control iPod nano off completely, or turn it on again Hold down the Sleep/Wake button for several seconds to turn iPod nano off completely. Any audio thats playing is turned off. To turn iPod nano back on after turning it off this way, hold down the Sleep/Wake button. Turn off the screen Press the Sleep/Wake button. Turn off the screen Press the Sleep/Wake button. Turn off the screen Press the Sleep/Wake button. clock on waking. Choose a clock face (see Customizing the clock on page 42). Language for iPod nano. Accessibility Turn on VoiceOver and mono audio. Invert the screen colors. Set a shortcut for switching accessibility 47. Connecting and disconnecting iPod nano to your computer to sync files and charge the battery doesnt charge while your computer is in sleep or standby mode. Connecting iPod nano to your computer iTunes syncs songs on iPod nano automatically when you connect it to your computer, unless you select other sync settings in iTunes. Charging the battery You can charge the battery by connecting iPod nano to a high-power USB 2.0 port or USB 3.0 port on your computer. The computer must be turned on and not in sleep. Important: If a Connect to Power message appears on the iPod nano screen, the battery needs to be charged before iPod nano screen, the battery needs to be charged before iPod nano screen, the battery life while you listen. To save power, the iPod nano screen dims if you dont touch it for twenty seconds, and then turns off. To turn the screen on or off again, press the Sleep/Wake button. When theres no activity on iPod nano back on when it turns off this way, press the Sleep/Wake button. Turn off automatic syncing for iPod nano: 1 Connect iPod nano to your computer, then open iTunes. 2 In the iTunes Summary pane, deselect Open iTunes. 2 In the iTunes Summary pane, deselect Open iTunes. 2 In the iTunes when this iPod is connected. 3 Click Apply. If you turn off automatic syncing, you can still sync by clicking the Sync button. Managing iPod nano manually If you manage iPod nano manually, you can add content from multiple computers to iPod nano without erasing items already on iPod nano. Music and Other Audio 4 iPod nano makes it easy to find and listen to songs, podcasts, and iTunes U programs. You can repeat songs, fast-forward, shuffle, and create playlists using the Multi-Touch screen. You can play a Genius Mixsongs from your library that go great togetheror create a Genius playlist based on a favorite song. WARNING: For important information about avoiding hearing loss, see Chapter 14, Safety and Handling, on page 60. Find songs in your music library: Do any of the following: mm Flick to scroll quickly through song and album lists, then tap the menu bar to return to the top of the list. mm Swipe lightly across a title from right to left to see all of the text (the title scrolls so you can read all of it). mm Drag your finger. Skip to the next song Tap , or press the Play/Pause button (between the volume buttons) twice. Fast-forward or rewind a song Press and hold Repeat songs Tap the Now Playing screen, then tap for more options: or . . Tap again = Repeat all songs in the current album or list. = Repeat only the current song over and over. Create a Genius playlist Play a song, tap the Now Playing screen, then tap Shuffle songs Tap the Now Playing screen, then tap ... Playing podcasts, and iTunes U collections Podcasts are free, downloadable in the iTunes Store. Podcasts are free, downloadable in the iTunes Store. Podcasts are free, downloadable shows, episodes within shows, and chapters within shows, and chapters within shows, and chapters within shows, and chapters within shows are free, downloadable shows are free shows ar you left off. Audiobooks are available for purchase and download from the iTunes Store. When you listen to audiobooks, and iTunes U collections The controls for podcasts, audiobooks, and iTunes U collections are slightly different than the controls for songs. Track position Tap the screen to show these controls. Song controls Volume Here are ways to use the onscreen controls and iPod nano buttons for controls and iPod nano buttons. Creating playlists on iPod nano You can create your own playlists of songs, podcasts, and audiobooks; or use Genius to create Genius playlists, even when iPod nano isnt connected to your computer. Playlists you create and edit your own playlists on iPod nano. Create a playlist: 1 On the Home screen, tap Music > Playlists. 2 Flick down, then tap Add.4 When you finish, tap Done. Delete a playlist: 1 On the Home screen, tap Music > Playlists. 2 Flick down, then tap Edit. 3 Tap next to the playlist. If you tapped the wrong playlist, tap the one you want to remove. 4 Tap Delete, or tap Cancel if you change your mind. 5 When you finish, flick up, then tap Done (or swipe right to return to the Home screen if you cancel).3 Flick up or down to see the songs in the playlist. If
you refresh a saved playlist, the new playlist replaces the previous one, and you cant recover the previous playlist. Genius playlists saved on iPod nano are synced back to iTunes when you connect iPod nano, and assign a passcode to prevent the setting from being changed without your knowledge. Accessories that connect using the Lightning connector dont support volume limit. The volume control shows the maximum volume limit. 2 Drag the slider left to lower the maximum volume limit, or right to raise the limit.Set songs to play at the same volume level: 1 In iTunes, choose iTunes > Preferences if youre using a Mac, or choose Edit > Preferences if youre using a Mac, or choose Edit > Preferences if youre using a Mac, or choose Edit > Preferences if youre using a Windows PC. 2 Click Playback and select Sound Check, then click OK. 3 On the iPod nano Home screen, tap Settings. 4 Tap Music. 5 Tap next to Sound Check to turn it on. If you havent turned on Sound Check in iTunes, setting it on iPod nano. You can also convert movies, music videos, video podcasts, iTunes U programs, and TV shows from iTunes on iPod nano. WARNING:For important information about avoiding hearing loss, see Chapter 14, Safety and Handling, on page 60. Adding videos to iPod nano You add videos to iPod nano using iTunes in much the same way as you add songs. For information about syncing on page 15. Start over from the beginning If the video contains chapters, drag the playhead along the track position control all the way to the left. If there are no chapters, tap . If youre less than 5 seconds into a video in a video in a video in the playlist, the previous video or movie chapter Tap Skip to the next video or movie chapter Tap Skip to the next video in the playlist, the previous video in the playlist, the previous video in the playlist opens. Otherwise, the video in a video in the playlist opens. Otherwise, the video in the video in the playlist opens. Otherwise, the video in the playlist opens. Otherwise, the video in listen to FM radio on iPod nano and set your favorite stations so you can find them quickly. With Live Pause, you can find them quickly. With Live Pause controls let you move back and forth through paused content so you can find just what you want to listen to. For radio stations that support it, you can also tag songs you like, then preview and purchase them on the iTunes Store. Here are ways to use the radio controls: Pause and resume live radio controls: Pause and resume live radio controls. When you press the button again, playback resumes at the point where you paused. Tap the Now Playing screen to see Live Pause controls: Pause and resume live radio controls. for more options, and to catch up to the live broadcast (see Pausing live radio on page 30). Tune to an FM station manually Swipe the radio tuner. Skip forward by 30-second increments Tap . Skip forward by approximately 10-second increments Tap . control. Catch up to the live broadcast Drag the control all the way to the right. Open the Radio menu is where you can find local Tap stations, set favorite stations, set favorite stations, tag songs, and see a list of recent songs. . Live Pause uses some battery power. Tagging songs for review and purchase If a radio station supports tagging, you can tag a song you hear, then preview and purchase it later in the iTunes Store. Songs that can be tagged are marked with a tag icon on the Now Playing screen. Tag a song: mm Tap on the Now Playing screen. Your tagged songs are synced and removed from iPod nano.7 Fitness iPod nano comes with built-in features to help you make the most of your fitness routines. Set a daily step goal with the built-in features to help you make the most of your fitness routines. Set a daily step goal with the built-in features to help you make the most of your fitness routines. Set a daily step goal with the built-in features to help you make the most of your fitness routines. track your heart rate on iPod nano as you exercise. Setting Fitness preferences For more accurate workout data, set your height and weight in iPod nano counts steps while you walk and track your progress and calories burned over time. iPod nano counts steps in the background, so you can listen to music or use iPod nano for other things at the same time. Starting at midnight, any steps you take are automatically tracked for the day. The Walk icon appears in the status bar while steps are being counted. Use iPod nano to count steps for a walk: mm On the Home screen, tap Fitness > Walk > Start.Note:Calories burned are estimates and actual calories may vary. For more information, consult your physician. You can see more detail about your walks and workouts in History (see Viewing and managing fitness data on page 37). Creating workouts with music You can create workouts on iPod nano to reach fitness goals of distance, time, or calories burned. Then add the music podcast, audiobook, or radio station that gets you moving. The table below describes how to control iPod nano during a workout Press the Play/Pause button (if the screen is dark, press the Play/Pause button). Tap the screen, then tap (if the screen is dark, press the Play/Pause button). (between the volume buttons), or tap the screen, then tap Resume (if the screen is dark, press the Sleep/Wake button first). Choose the option that best reflects which pace you want to recalibrate. For example, if you mostly walked during calibration, choose that option. 4 Tap the Reset Calibration button, or tap Cancel if you change your mind. 5 Start a Run or Walk workout, then tap the Calibrate button when it appears. To set or change your height or weight, see Setting Fitness preferences on page 33.8 Photos iPod nano lets you carry photos on iPod nano individually, or as a slideshow. Return to thumbnail view. Double-tap to zoom the photo. Tap the screen to show photo controls. Viewing individual photos are grouped into albums for easy browsing on iPod nano. If you use iPhoto, you can also sync Events and Faces, and then view photos this way. Quickly enlarge or reduce a photo Double-tap the full size photo to zoom in. Double-tap again to zoom out. If you use Faces in iPhoto, double-tapping zooms in on the subjects face. Enlarge or reduce the size. View a different part of a zoomed photo (pan the photo) Drag the photo on the screen with one finger.3 Select Sync Photos from, then choose iPhoto from the pop-up menu. 4 Select whether you want to include all of your photos, or only selected ones. If you choose the second option, click the pop-up menu to make further refinements. Then select the Albums, Events, and Faces to sync. 5 Click Apply. Each time you connect iPod nano to your computer, photos are synced automatically. Add photos from a folder on your hard disk to iPod nano: 1 Add photos to a folder on your computer. You can also use a photo editing application, such as iPhoto, to add photos stored in the Photos folder on iPod nano. See the documentation that came with the application for more information. Be sure to deselect Enable disk, you must eject iPod nano before you disconnect it from your computer. Clock 9 You can use the clock on iPod nano as a stopwatch, as a timer, and to show the time for multiple time zones. Customizing the clock You can use 24-hour clock faces for iPod nano and change how the time is displayed. For example, you can show the time is displayed. For example, you can use 24-hour clock faces for iPod nano and change how the time is displayed. the time in two additional time zones. Here are some more ways to change how you view time on iPod nano: Set the time, date, and time zone On the Home screen, tap Settings > General > Date next to 24-Hour Clock to turn & Time, then tap it on. Show the clock face when iPod nano wakes from sleep Tap Settings > General > Date & Time, then tap next to Time On Wake to turn it on.3 Flick to set the hours and minutes until the alarm goes off, then tap New Time Tends. 4 Tap an alert sound, then tap Set. 5 Tap Start when youre ready to start the timer. Cancel the timer: 1 On the Home screen, tap Clock. 2 Swipe to see the timer controls. 3 Tap Cancel. You can set a sleep timer to turn off iPod nano automatically after playing music or other controls. Voice Memos 10 You can record and listen to voice memos on iPod nano, label them, then sync them to iTunes. The Voice Memos icon appears on the Home screen when a microphone is connected or when there are voice memos You can use the optional Apple EarPods with Remote and Mic, or a supported third-party accessory, to record voice memos on iPod nano. Record appears on the Home screen when a microphone is connected or when there are voice memos You can use the optional Apple voice memo: 1 Connect a compatible microphone, then tap Voice Memos on the Home screen.3 Tap to pause playback. Tap the screen to see additional playback: Pause Tap , disconnect your EarPods, or press the Play/ Pause button (between the volume buttons). Resume a paused recording Tap , or press the Play/Pause button (between the volume buttons). Start the recording over Tap Skip to the end of the recording Tap , or press the Play/Pause button (between the volume buttons) twice. Accessibility 11 Universal Access features Accessibility 11 Universal Access features make it easier for users with visual, auditory, or other physical disabilities to use iPod nano. These features include: VoiceOver Mono Audio Invert Colors You can turn these features on or off on iPod nano, or in iTunes. You can also set a preference that turns either VoiceOver reads the text. If a control (such as a button or switch) is selected, VoiceOver may describe what the item does, or may provide instructionsfor example, doubletap to open. Set up VoiceOver on iPod nano: 1 Connect EarPods or headphones to iPod nano. 2 On the Home screen, tap Settings, then tap General. 3 Tap Accessibility. 4 Tap VoiceOver, then set any of these options: Speak Hints:
Explains how to interact with the item in the VoiceOver cursor.5 Slide your finger up or down the screen until you see or hear VoiceOver off as confirmation. You can once again use standard gestures to control iPod nano. VoiceOver gestures When VoiceOver is turned on, use the following gestures to control iPod nano: Read the screen starting at the top Flick up with two fingers. Read the screen from the current selection Flick down with two fingers. Home button three times. This makes it easier to share iPod nano with another person who doesnt need the same features. Turn on the accessibility. 3 Tap Triple-click Home, then tap one of the options. EarPods and Bluetooth accessories 12 You can use the EarPods that came with iPod nano, or use a variety of compatible third-party earphones, headsets, and speakers to listen to music and other audio content, watch videos, and view photos. You can also use iPod nano with compatible Bluetooth headsets and hands-free systems in some automobiles. WARNING: For important information about avoiding hearing loss see Chapter 14, Safety and Handling, on page 60. Connect the EarPods to listen to music, FM radio, or to record a voice memo using the built-in microphone. Press the center button. Press the center button. Press the center button on the mic to control music playback. Skip to the next song Press the center button twice quickly. Skip to the previous song Press the center button three times quickly. Fast-forward Press the center button twice quickly and hold. Important: Read the documentation that came with your Bluetooth device for instructions on its use, on pairing it with other devices, and on optimizing performance. Pair iPod nano with a Bluetooth devices. 2 On the iPod nano Home screen, tap Settings > Bluetooth. 3 Tap, to turn it On. iPod nano begins searching for available Bluetooth devices. Switching between audio output devices If you have more than one audio output device connected or paired with iPod nano, you can use playback controls on iPod nano to choose one for audio output. When multiple devices are available, a speaker icon appears next to the volume control for music, and in the additional playback controls for other types of audio, video, and movies. Tips and Troubleshooting 13 Most problems with iPod nano can be solved quickly by following the advice in this chapter. The 5 Rs: Reset, Retry, Restart, Reinstall, Restore Remember these five basic suggestions if you have a problem with iPod nano. Try these steps one at a time until your issue is resolved. If one of the following doesn't help, read on for solutions to specific problems. Reset iPod nano. See General suggestions, below.mm If iPod nano doesnt disappear from iTunes, drag the iPod nano icon from the desktop to the Trash if youre using a Mac. If youre using a Windows PC, eject the device in My Computer or click the Safely Remove Hardware icon in the system tray and select iPod nano. If you still see the Connected or Sync in Progress message, restart your computer and eject iPod nano again. If iPod nano isnt playing music mm Make sure the volume limit might be set.mm If restoring iPod nano doesnt solve the problem, iPod nano may need to be repaired. You can arrange for service at the iPod Service & Support website at www.apple.com/support/ipod. If you cant add a song or other item to iPod nano mm The song may be in a format that iPod nano.mm You can also reset all settings (your synced content isnt deleted or modified). Tap Settings, tap the last item in the menu (Reset Settings), then tap the red button (Reset). The last button is Cancel. mm If you cant recognize the Reset Settings menu item, you can restore iPod nano is unresponsive and you see a box around items on the screen 1 VoiceOver may be turned on.Updating and restoring iPod software. You can use iTunes to update or restore the software. You can also restore the software. You can also restore the software is updated, but your settings and songs arent affected. If you choose to restore, all data is erased from iPod nano, including songs, videos, files, photos, and any other data.Safety and Handling 14 WARNING: Failure to follow these safety information below before using iPod nano. Important safety information HandlingHandle iPod nano with care. It is made of metal, glass, and plastic and has sensitive electronic components inside. iPod nano and its power adapter comply with applicable surface temperature standards and limits. However, even within these limits, sustained contact with warm surfaces for long periods of time. Explosive atmospheresDo not charge or use iPod nano in any area with a potentially explosive atmosphere, such as at a fueling area, or in areas where the air contains chemicals or particles (such as grain, dust or metal powders). Obey all signs and instructions. Repetitive motionWhen you perform repetitive activities on iPod nano, you may experience discomfort in your hands, arms, wrists, shoulders, neck, or other parts of your body. Keeping the outside of iPod nano clean (press and turn off iPod nano (press), for example, ink, dyes, makeup, dirt, food, oils, and lotions. To clean iPod nano, unplug all cables and turn off iPod nano (press) and hold the Sleep/ Wake button). Then use a soft, slightly damp, lint-free cloth. Avoid getting moisture in openings. Don't use window cleaners, aerosol sprays, solvents, alcohol, ammonia, or abrasives to clean iPod nano. Learning More, Service, and Support 15 You can find the iPod nano serial number here: Etched on the back of iPod nano. Turn on iPod nano, then tap Settings > General > About. In iTunes (with iPod nano connected to your computer), select iPod nano, then click Summary. Look here for iPod nano, then click Summary. Look here for iPod nano, then click Summary. to:www.apple.Regulatory Compliance Information Regulatory Regulatory information, certification, and compliance marks specific to iPod nano. Go to Settings > General > About > Regulatory. Responsible party (contact for FCC matters only): Apple Inc. Corporate Compliance 1 Infinite Loop, MS 91-1EMC Cupertino, CA 95014 FCC Compliance Statement Industry Canada Statement This device complies with part 15 of the FCC rules. Battery Disposal Information GB/T 26572-2011 GJ/T 11364-2014 Battery Replacement The lithium-ion battery in iPod nano should be replaced only by Apple or an Apple Authorized Service Provider, and must be recycled or disposed of separately from household waste. For information about battery recycling and replacement, go to www.apple.com/batteries.BrasilInformaes sobre descarte e reciclagem O smbolo indica gue este produto e/ou sua bateria no devem ser descartadas no lixo domstico. Quando decidir descartar este produto e/ou sua bateria, faa-o de acordo com as leis e diretrizes ambientais locais. Para informaes, visite www.apple.com/br/environment.KKApple Inc. 2014 Apple Inc. All rights reserved. Apple, the Apple logo, Finder iLife, iMovie, iPhone, iPhone, iPhoto, iPod, iPod nano, iTunes, iTunes U, Mac, OS X, and the Made for iPod logo are trademarks of Apple Inc., registered in the U.S. and other countries. EarPods, Lightning, and Multi-Touch are trademarks of Apple Inc., registered in the U.S. and other countries. NIKE and the Swoosh design are trademarks of NIKE, Inc.Page 239 Syncing photos42 Chapter 9: Clock42 Using the stopwatch43 Setting Mono Audio49 Inverting the screen colors50 Quickly activating accessibility features51 Chapter 12: EarPods and Bluetooth accessories54 Switching between audio output devices55 Chapter 13: Tips and Troubleshooting55 General suggestions 59 Updating and restoring iPod software 60 Chapter 14: Safety and Handling 60 Important safety information 62 Important Software 60 Chapter 15: Learning More, Service, and Support 65 Regulatory Compliance Information 64 Chapter 15: Learning More, Service, and Support 65 Regulatory Compliance Information 64 Chapter 15: Learning More, Service, and Support 65 Regulatory Compliance Information 64 Chapter 15: Learning More, Service, and Support 65 Regulatory Compliance Information 64 Chapter 15: Learning More, Service, and Support 65 Regulatory Compliance Information 64 Chapter 15: Learning More, Service, and Support 65 Regulatory Compliance Information 64 Chapter 15: Learning More, Service, and Support 65 Regulatory Compliance Information 64 Chapter 15: Learning More, Service, and Support 65 Regulatory Compliance Information 64 Chapter 15: Learning More, Service, and Support 65 Regulatory Compliance Information 64 Chapter 15: Learning More, Service, and Support 65 Regulatory Compliance Information 64 Chapter 15: Learning More, Service, and Support 65 Regulatory Compliance Information 64 Chapter 15: Learning More, Service, and Support 65 Regulatory Compliance Information 64 Chapter 15: Learning More, Service, and Support 65 Regulatory Compliance Information 64 Chapter 15: Learning More, Service, and Support 65 Regulatory Compliance Information 64 Chapter 15: Learning More, Service, and Support 65 Regulatory Compliance Information 64 Chapter 15: Learning More, Service, and Support 65 Regulatory Complex Service, and Service Accessories5 The Home screen6 Status icons7 Chapter 2: Getting Started7 Setting up iPod nano9 Chapter 3: Basics9 Using Multi-Touch11 Setting preferences13 Connecting and disconnecting iPod nano9 Chapter 3: Basics9 Using Multi-Touch11 Setting preferences13 Connecting iPod nano9 Chapter 3: Basics9 Using Multi-Touch11 Setting preferences13 Connecting iPod nano9 Chapter 4: Music and Other Audio17 Playing music20 Playing podcasts, audiobooks, and iTunessing iPod nano9 Chapter 3: Basics9 Using Multi-Touch11 Setting preferences13 Connecting iPod nano9 Chapter 4: Music and Other Audio17 Playing music20 Play U collections22 Creating playlists on iPod nano28 Watching rented movies29 Chapter 5: Videos27 Adding videos to iPod nano27 Watching inter 6: FM Radio29 Listening to FM radio30 Pausing live radio31 Finding local stations and
setting favorites32 Tagging songs for review and purchase32 Setting your radio region33 Chapter 7: Fitness33 Setting Fitness preferences34 Counting steps35 Creating workouts with music36 Calibrating iPod nano 2Page 41 4iPod nano at a GlanceiPod nano overviewLightning connectorSleep/WakeStatus barMulti-Touch screenHome buttonHeadphone jackVolume DownVolume UpPlay/PauseTo Do thisTurn the screen on or o while you listen to music or other mediaPress the Sleep/Wake button. Turn iPod nano o completely, or to turn it back on Hold down the Sleep/Wake button. Turn iPod nano o completely, or to turn it back on Hold down the Sleep/Wake button. Turn iPod nano o completely, or to turn it back on Hold down the Sleep/Wake button. Turn iPod nano o completely, or to turn it back on Hold down the Sleep/Wake button. Turn iPod nano o completely, or to turn it back on Hold down the Sleep/Wake button. Turn iPod nano o completely, or to turn it back on Hold down the Sleep/Wake button. 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Turn iPod nano o completely, or to turn it back on Hold down the Sleep/Wake button. Turn iPod nano o completely, or to turn it back on Hold down the Sleep/Wake button. Turn iPod nano o completely, or to turn it back on Hold down the Sleep/Wake button. Turn iPod nano o completely, or to turn it back on Hold down the Sleep/Wake button. Turn iPod nano o completely, or to turn it back on Hold down the Sleep/Wake button. Turn iPod nano o completely, or to Volume Up or Volume Down button. These buttons also control the volume for alerts and other sounds. Play/Pause button. Skip to the previous audio track Press the Play/Pause button three times. Return to the Home screen Press the Home button. Page 5 Chapter 1 1Pod nano at a Giance o Swipe left to see these additional icons on a second screen: Clock Opens the clock, stopwatch, and timer. Settings Opens the clock, stopwatch, and timer. Settings of 1Pod nano and many of its reatures. Audiobooks Lists audiobooks synced from your 11 unes of the clock of from your iTunes library (it doesnt appear if you have no collections). Voice Memos Opens the controls for recordings on iPod nano, or if there are voice memos. Its visible only if a microphone is connected to iPod nano, or if there are voice memos. Its visible only if a microphone is connected to iPod nano, or if there are voice memos. Its visible only if a microphone is connected to iPod nano, or if there are voice memos. Its visible only if a microphone is connected to iPod nano, or if there are voice memos. Its visible only if a microphone is connected to iPod nano. Status icons The icons in the status bar at the top of the screen give information about iPod nano:Bluetooth is turned on but not paired or connected with a Bluetooth device, or the paired device is out of range or turned o. or Bluetooth device. The color of the status bar. The radio is playing. A song, podcast, audiobook, or iTunes U episode is playing. A song, podcast, audiobook, or iTunes U episode is playing. A song, podcast, audiobook, or iTunes U episode is playing. A song, podcast, audiobook, or iTunes U episode is playing. A song, podcast, audiobook, or iTunes U episode is playing. A song, podcast, audiobook, or iTunes U episode is playing. A song, podcast, audiobook, or iTunes U episode is playing. A song, podcast, audiobook, or iTunes U episode is playing. A song, podcast, audiobook, or iTunes U episode, or radio broadcast is paused. Steps are being counted. Shows the battery level or charging status. Page 6 K Apple Inc. 2014 U.S. and other countries. EarPods, Lightning, and Multi-Touch are trademarks of Apple Inc., registered in the U.S. and other countries. NIKE and the Swoosh design are trademarks of Apple Inc., registered in the U.S. and other countries. trademarks owned by Bluetooth SIG, Inc. and any use of such marks by Apple Inc. is under license. Other company and products is for informational purposes only and constitutes neither an endorsement nor a recommendation. Apple assumes no responsibility with regard to the performance or use of these products. All understandings, agreements, or warranties, if any, take place directly between the vendors and the prospective users. Every eort has been made to ensure that the information in this manual is accurate. Apple is not responsible for printing or clerical errors. 019-00050/2014-09 7th and 6th Generation iPod nano: Hold the Sleep/Wake button until the screen goes dark.5th generation and earlier: Hold button to conserve battery power and prevent the iPod from playing. This article explains how to turn off an iPod nano. Instructions apply to the 7th Generation iPod nano and earlier models. To turn off the 7th Generation iPod nanoor6th Generation iPod nano, do the following: Hold the Sleep/Wake button until the screen goes dark. The nano is now off. To turn the nano on, hold the Sleep/Wake button until the screen lights up. Most functions of the iPod nano music, FM radio, and pedometer stop when you turn the nano back on less than five minutes after turning it off, the nano will remember the music that was playing when you turn the nano back on less than five minutes after turning it off, the nano will remember the music that was playing when you turn the nano back on less than five minutes after turning it off. nanoand earlier models don't shut down in an expected way. They cannot be turned off. Instead, they go to sleep: Gradually: If you use your nano for a minute or two then set it aside, the screen starts to dim and eventually goes black. This is the nano going to sleep. When an iPod nano is asleep, it uses less battery power. By letting a nano sleep, it conserves the battery for later. Right Away: If you don't want to wait for the gradual process, put the nano to sleep right away. Hold the Play/Pause button on an iPod nano when it is asleep, the screen lights up quickly and the nano will be ready to rock. If you don't plan to use the iPod for a while, conserve battery power and prevent the iPod from playing a concert by using the Hold switch to the On position when you put the iPod away. To start using the iPod away. To start using the Hold switch to the On position and click a button to start it. On the 6th and 7th generation nanos, the Hold button doesn't slide. Instead, press it (similar to the Hold button on an iPhone or iPod touch). You need to know what nano model you have in order to know which instructions to follow. This is particularly tricky because so many models of the iPod nano look similar. Apple discontinued the iPod Nano on July 27, 2017. Thanks for letting us know! Get the Latest Tech News Delivered Every DaySubscribeTell us why! 7th and 6th Generation and earlier: Hold the Play/Pause button for a few seconds to put the nano to sleep. Use the Hold button to conserve battery power and prevent the iPod from playing. This article explains how to turn off an iPod nano. Instructions apply to the 7th Generation iPod nano, do the following: Hold the Sleep/Wake button (it's located on the top right of the nano). A progress wheel appears on the screen Hold the Sleep/Wake button until the screen goes dark. The nano is now off. To turn the nano on, hold the Sleep/Wake button until the screen lights up. Most functions of the iPod nano music, FM radio, and pedometer stop when you turn the nano will remember the music that was playing when you turned it off and will resume there. The 5th generation iPod nanoand earlier models don't shut down in an expected way. They cannot be turned off. Instead, they go to sleep: Gradually: If you use your nano for a minute or two then set it aside, the screen starts to dim and eventually goes black. This is the nano going to sleep. When an iPod nano is asleep, it uses less battery power. By letting a nano sleep, it conserves the battery for later. Right away. Hold the Play/Pause button for a few seconds. If you press any button on an iPod nano when it is asleep, the screen lights up quickly and the nano will be ready to rock. If you don't plan to use the iPod for a while, conserve battery power and prevent the iPod nano. On the 1st through 5th Generation models, slide the Hold switch to the On position when you put the iPod away. To start using the iPod again, slide the Hold switch to the other position and click a button to start it. On the 6th and 7th generation nanos, the Hold button on an iPhone or iPod touch). You need to know what nano model you have in order to know which instructions to follow. This is particularly tricky because so many models of the iPod nano look similar. Apple discontinued the iPod Nano on July 27, 2017. Thanks for letting us know! Get the Latest Tech News Delivered Every DaySubscribeTell us why! I have no idea on what to do. iPod nano, 7th generation Posted on Feb 5, 2014 2:09 PM Reply Instructions apply to the 7th Generation iPod nano and earlier models. A progress wheel appears on the screen lights up. They cannot be turned off. The Hold switch is at the top of the iPod nano. On the 1st through 5th Generation models, slide the Holdswitch to the
Onposition when you put the iPod away. On the 6th and 7th generation nanos, the Hold button doesnt slide. Instead, press it (similar to the Hold button on an iPhone or iPod touch). This is particularly tricky because so many models of the iPod nano look similar. Apple discontinued the iPod nano nano look similar. can edit.117,937 active editors 7,000,296 articles in EnglishBeach on Nosy KombaNosy KombaNosy Komba is a small volcanic island in Madagascar, situated between secondary forest and a patchwork of farmland and plantations (notably including shade-grown coffee), while the highlands are mainly scrubland, with a bamboo forest in the northern portions. Ampangorina is the main village and administrative center. The island attracts significant ecotourism, thanks in part to its black lemurs. During the early 1800s, the region was heavily settled by Sakalava refugees and their slaves fleeing the hegemony of the Merina. France gained control of the island in 1840 and converted it to a logistic center for the import of indentured servants. Although Nosy Komba hosts a traditionally protected forest and an arboretum established in the colonial era, protection for the latter is essentially unenforced, and illegal logging continues. Only small pockets of oldgrowth forest remain, in remote areas. (Fullarticle...)Recently featured: McDonnell Douglas Phantom in UK serviceTransportation during the 2024 Summer Olympics and ParalympicsRhine campaign of 1796ArchiveBy emailMore featured articlesAboutHal Hanson... that while picking his Minnesota "team of the century", Dick Cullum said that Hal Hanson (pictured) "made brave men wince"?... that Soviet trophy brigades systematically looted art and even moved entire factories from Central and Eastern Europe during and after World WarII?... that the only copy of El Apstol. widely considered to be the first animated feature film. was lost in a fire?... that colonial-era bureaucrat Tan Jin Sing's close relationship with Europeans led to the saying that he was "no longer a Chinese, not yet a Dutchman, a half-baked Javanese"?... that one candidate in the 1990 United States Senate election in Tennessee began the campaign with \$3,000 in campaign funds, while the other began with \$1million?... that after the pilot of Somali Airlines Flight 40 was reportedly threatened with jail following his refusal to take off, the flight took off and crashed a few minutes later?... that Indonesian radio presenters Muhammad Farhan and Indy Barends co-hosted a 32-hour nonstop radio show in 2001, setting a national record which they held until 2019?... that in one year, 166,000 people visited a three-bedroom house with a garage that stood amid New York City's skyscrapers? ArchiveStart a new articleJafar Panahi Jictured) wins the Palme d'Or at the Cannes Film Festival. Author Banu Mushtag and translator Deepa Bhasthi win the International Booker Prize for Heart Lamp: Selected Stories. Nicuor Dan is elected as president of Romania. In the Portuguese legislative election, the Democratic Alliance wins the most seats in parliament. Austria, represented by II with the song "Wasted Love", wins the Eurovision Song Contest.Ongoing: Gaza warM23 campaignRussian invasion of UkrainetimelineSudanese civil wartimelineRecent deaths: Sebastio SalgadoAlfredo PalacioMarthe CohnCharles RangelJim IrsayYury GrigorovichNominate an articleMay 28: Republic Day in Azerbaijan (1918), Independence Day in Azerbaijan (1918) Mozaffar ad-Din585BC According to the Greek historian Herodotus, a solar eclipse, accurately predicted by Thales of Miletus, abruptly ended the Battle of Halys between the Lydians and the Medes. 1644 English Civil War: Royalist troops stormed and captured the Parliamentarian stronghold of Bolton, leading to a massacre of defenders and local residents. 1901 Mozaffar ad-Din (pictured), Shah of Persia, granted exclusive rights to prospect for oil in the country to William Knox D'Arcy.1937 The rise of Neville Chamberlain culminated with his accession as Prime Minister of the United Kingdom, being summoned to Buckingham Palace to "kiss hands".2002 An independent commission appointed by the Football Association voted two-to-one to allow Wimbledon F.C. to relocate from London to Milton Keynes. Robert Baldock (d.1327) Francis Gleeson (priest) (b.1884) Dietrich Fischer-Dieskau (b.1925) Kylie Minogue (b.1968) More anniversaries: May 27 May 28 May 29 Archive By emailList of days of the year About The Hell Gate Bridge is a railroad bridge in New York City, United States. The bridge carries two tracks of Amtrak's Northeast Corridor and one freight track between Astoria, Queens, and Port Morris, Bronx, via Randalls and Wards Islands. Its main span is a 1,017-foot (310m) steel through arch across Hell Gate, a strait of the East River that separates Wards Islands. Its main span is a 1,017-foot (310m) steel through arch across Hell Gate, a strait of the East River that separates Wards Islands. Its main span is a 1,017-foot (310m) steel through arch across Hell Gate, a strait of the East River that separates Wards Islands. Railroad began construction of the bridge in 1912, and it opened in 1917. The main span, a two-hinged arch flanked by stone towers on either bank of Hell Gate, was the world's longest steel arch bridge until the Bayonne Bridge opened in 1931. It is one of the few rail connections from Long Island, of which Queens is part, to the rest of the United States. This panoramic photograph shows the main span of the Hell Gate Bridge. The photograph was taken in 2023 looking northeast from the neighboring Robert F. Kennedy Bridge, with Wards Island on the left of the image and Astoria on the right. A tugboat tows a barge in the foreground towards the Hell Gate Bridge. Photograph credit: RhododendritesRecently featured: Anemonoides blandaBluespotted ribbontail rayBlack Lives Matter artArchiveMore featured picturesCommunity portal The central hub for editors, with resources, links, tasks, and announcements.Village pump Forum for discussions about Wikipedia itself, including policies and technical issues. Site news Sources of news about Wikipedia and the broader Wikipedia. Reference desk Ask research questions about using or editing Wikipedia. Reference desk Ask research questions about encyclopedic topics. Content portals A unique way to navigate the encyclopedia. Wikipedia is written by volunteer editors and hosted by the Wikimedia Foundation, a non-profit organization that also hosts a range of other volunteer projects: CommonsFree media repository MediaWikiWiki software development Meta-WikiWikimedia project coordination WikibooksFree textbooks and manuals WikidataFree knowledge base WikinewsFree-content news WikiguoteCollection of quotations WikisourceFree-content library WikispeciesDirectory of species WikiversityFree learning tools WikivoyageFree travel guide WikitonaryDictionary and thesaurusThis Wikipedia is written in English. Many other Wikipedias are available; some of the largest are listed below. 1,000,000+ articles DeutschEspaolFranaisItalianoNederlandsPolskiPortugusSvenskaTing Vit 250,000+ articles Bahasa IndonesiaBahasa MelayuBn-lm-gCataletinaDanskEestiEsperantoEuskaraMagyarNorsk bokmlRomnSimple EnglishSloveninaSrpskiSrpskohrvatskiSuomiTrkeOzbekcha 50,000+ articles AsturianuAzrbaycancaBosanskiFryskGaeilgeGalegoHrvatskiKurdLatvieuLietuviNorsk nynorskShqipSlovenina Retrieved from "2Calendar year1918]anuaryFebruaryMarchAprilMayJuneJulyAugustSeptemberOctoberNovemberDecemberThis article is about the year 1918. For other uses, see 1918 (disambiguation).Calendar yearYearsMillennium2ndmillenniumCenturies19thcentury20t countryAfghanistanAustraliaBelgiumBrazilBulgariaCanadaChinaDenmarkFinlandFranceGermanyHungaryIndiaIrelandItalyJapanMexicoNew ZealandNorwayOttoman SyriaPalestine (British administered)PhilippinesPortugalRussiaSouth AfricaSpainSwedenSwitzerlandUnited KingdomUnited StatesLists of leadersSovereign statesSovereign states leadersTerritorial
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year starting on Monday of the Julian calendar, the 1918th year of the Common Era (CE) and Anno Domini (AD) designations, the 918th year of the 20thcentury, and the 9th year of the 20thcentury, and the 9th year of the 1910s decade. As of the start of 1918, the Gregorian calendar was 13 days ahead of the Julian calendar, which remained in localized use until 1923. Calendar year The ceasefire that effectively ended the First World War took place on the eleventh hour of the eleventh hour of the spanish flu pandemic killed 50100million people worldwide. In Russia, this year runs with only 352 days. As the result of Julian to Gregorian calendar switch, 13 days needed to be skipped. Wednesday, January 31 (Julian Calendar) was immediately followed by Thursday, February 16: The Act of Independence of LithuaniaMain article: January 1918 flu pandemic: The "Spanish flu" (influenza) is first observed in Haskell County, Kansas.[1] January 4 The Finnish Declaration of Independence is recognized by Soviet Russia, Sweden, Germany and France. January 9 Battle of Bear Valley: U.S. troops engage Yaqui Native American warriors in a minor skirmish in Arizona. This is one of the last battles of the American Indian Wars between the United States and Native Americans. January 15The keel of HMSHermes is laid in Britain, the first purpose-designed aircraft carrier to be laid down. The Red Army (The Workers and Peasants Red Army) is formed in the Russian SFSR and Soviet Union. January 18 The Historic Concert for the Benefit of Widows and Orphans of Austrian and Hungarian Soldiers is held at the Konzerthaus, Vienna. [2] January 19 The Russian Constituent Assembly proclaims the Russian Democratic Federative Republic but is dissolved by the Bolshevik government on the same day. January 22 The Ukrainian People's Republic declares independence from Bolshevik Russia January 25 The Third All-Russian Congress of Soviets establishes the Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic. January 27 The Finnish Civil War begins with the Battle of Kmr. January 28 Porvenir massacre: Texas Rangers, U.S. Cavalry soldiers and local ranchers kill 15 unarmed Mexican villagers, both men and boys. Main article: February 1 Cattaro Mutiny: Austrian sailors in the Gulf of Cattaro (Kotor), led by two Czech Socialists, mutiny. February 3 Battle of OuluFebruary 5 The SSTuscania is torpedoed off the Irish coast; it is the first ship carrying American troops to Europe to be torpedoed and sunk.February 23: Estonian Declaration of Independence February 10 Deposed Sultan of the Ottoman Empire Abdul Hamid II dies in Istanbul.February 13 A magnitude (Mw) 7.2 earthquake shakes the Chinese city of Shantou leaving 1,000 dead and causing a moderate tsunami.[4]February 14 Russia switches from the Julian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 14. Februar state. February 18 Operations against the Marri and Khetran tribes in Balochistan by British authorities begin. February 19 WWI: The Capture of Jericho by the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins the British occupation of the Jordan Valley. February 1925 WWI: The Imperial Russian Navy evacuates Tallinn through thick ice, over the Gulf of Finland.February 23 Estonian Declaration of Independence from Russia, after seven centuries of foreign rule; German submarine U-19 sinks HMSCalgarian off Rathlin Island, Northern Ireland.March 3 WWI: The Central Powers and Bolshevist Russia sign the Treaty of Brest-Litovsk, ending Russia's involvement in the war.March 6The Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a tribute to the Swedish explorer and aviator Eric von Rosen, who donated the first plane. Von Rosen had painted the Viking symbol on the plane as his personal lucky insignia.[5]The first pilotless drone, the Hewitt-Sperry Automatic Airplane development is scrapped in 1925, after its guidance system proves unreliable. March 7 WWI: Finland forms an alliance with Germany.March 8 WWI: The Battle of Tell 'Asur is launched by units of the British Army's Egyptian Expeditionary Force against Ottoman defences from the Mediterranean Sea, across the Judaean Mountains to the edge of the Jordan Valley; it ends on March 12, with the move of much of the front line north into Ottoman territory.March 12 Moscow becomes the capital of Soviet Russia.March 15 Finnish Civil War: The battle of Tampere begins.[6]March 19 The United States Congress establishes time zones, and approves daylight saving time (DST goes into effect on March 31).March 21July 18 WWI: The Spring Offensive by the German Army along the Western Front fails to make a breakthrough, despite large losses on each side, including nearly 20,000 British Army dead on the first day, Operation Michael, on the Somme.March 21 WWI: The giant German cannon, the 'Paris Gun' (Kaiser Wilhelm Geschtz), begins to shell Paris from 114km (71mi) away. In London at the Wood Green Empire, Chung Ling Soo (William E. Robinson, U.S.-born magician) dies during his trick, where he is supposed to "catch" two separate bullets (but one of them perforates his lung). He dies the following morning in a hospital. March 25The Belarusian People's Republic declares independence.Karl Muck, music director of the Boston Symphony Orchestra, is arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and imprisoned for the duration of WWI.March 26 Marie Stopes publishes her influential book Married Love in the U.K.March 27 WWI: The First Battle of Amman is launched by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force, during the First Transjordan attack on Amman; it ends with their withdrawal on 31 March, back to the Jordan Valley. March 30 March attack on Amman; it ends with their withdrawal on 31 March, back to the Jordan Valley. March 30 March Gordon, as presented in a vaudeville circuit pantomime and sketched by Marguerite Martyn of the St. Louis Post-Dispatch in April 1918April 1 The Royal Air Force, the first autonomous Air Force in the world. April 5 Slote succeeds as Queen of Tonga; she will remain on the throne until her death in 1965. April 6 Finnish Civil War: The battle of Tampere ends. [6] April 9 Union of Bessarabia with Romania: Bessarabia with Romania: Bessarabia votes to become part of the Kingdom of Romania. April 21 WWI: Manfred von Richthofen, "The Red Baron", the war's most successful fighter pilot, dies in combat at Morlancourt Ridge near the Somme River. April 22 Armenia, Azerbaijan, and Georgia declare their independence from Russia as the Transcaucasian Democratic Federative Republic. April 23 WWI: Conscription Crisis of 1918 in Ireland: A general strike is held here against conscription.Zeebrugge Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here.[7]First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here.[7]First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here.[7]First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here.[7]First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here.[7]First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here.[7]First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here.[7]First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here.[7]First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here.[7]First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here.[7]First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here.[7]First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here.[7]First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here.[7]First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here.[7]First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here.[7]First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here.[7]First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here.[7]First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here.[7]First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base years in prison.April 30 WWI: The Second Transjordan attack on Shunet Nimrin and Es Salt, launched by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force, ends on 4 May, with their withdrawal back to the Jordan Valley.Main article: May 1918May 1 WWI: German troops enter Don Host Oblast; they capture Rostov-on-Don on May 8.May 2 General Motors acquires the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 7 WWI: The British capture Kirkuk. May 9 WWI Second Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts, for a second time, to seal off the German U-boat base here. May 11 The Mountainous Republic of the Northern Caucasus is officially established. May 12 - The HMTOlympic rams into the SM U-103, sinking it. resulting in the deaths of 9 peopleMay 14 The Three Minute Pause, initiated by the daily firing of the two-minute silence in November 1919.[8]May 15The Finnish Civil War ends. The United States Post Office Department begins the world's third regular airmail service, between New York City, Philadelphia and Washington, D.C.[9]May 16 The Sedition Act of 1918 is approved by the U.S. Congress.May 20 The small town of Codell, Kansas is hit for the third year in a row, on the same date, by a tornado.May 21 The United States Army Aviation Section is separated from the Signal Corps, and divided into the Division of Military Aeronautics and the Bureau of Aircraft Production.May 24 Women in Canada, excluding residents of Quebec, are granted the right to vote in federal elections.[10]May 26 The Transcaucasian Democratic Federative
Republic is abolished; Georgia declares its independence as the Democratic Republic of Georgia.May 27 WWI: The Third Battle of the Aisne commences.May 28 Armenia and Azerbaijan declare their independence as the First Republic respectively.May 29 WWI: The week-long Battle of Sardarabad concludes with defending Armenia forces victorious over the Ottomans.May 2930 WWI: Battle of Skra di Legen The Greek National Defence Army Corps defeats the Bulgarians.June 10: Austro-Hungarian battleship Szent Istvn Main article: June 1918JuneAugust The "Spanish flu" becomes pandemic.[11] Over 30million people die in the following 6 months.June 1 WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 4 RMS Kenilworth Castle, one of the Union-Castle Line steamships, collides with her escort destroyer HMS Rent. June 8 V603 Aquilae, the brightest nova observed since Kepler's of 1604, is discovered. June 10 WWI: The Austro-Hungarian dreadnought battleship SMS Szent Istvn is sunk by two Italian MAS motor torpedo boats off the Dalmatian coast. June 12 Grand Duke Michael of Russia is murdered, thereby becoming the first of the Romanovs to be killed by the Bolsheviks. WWI: The first airplane bombing raid by an American unit in France is carried out. June 16 The Declaration to the Seven, a British government response to a memorandum issued anonymously by seven Syrian notables, is published. June 22 Suspects in the Chicago Restaurant customers with a lethal powder called Mickey Finn. June 29 Bronx International Exposition of Science, Arts and Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international exhibitor and the exposition closes at the end of the season.[12]Main article: July 1918July 3 Allied intervention is launched by the Allies, to extract the Czechoslovak Legion from the Russian Civil War. July 4 Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed V (Red, who has reigned since 1909), himself reigning until the Sultanate is abolished in 1922. July 13 The National Czechoslovak Committee is established. July 14 The film The Glorious Adventure is released in the United States, featuring Mammy Lou, who becomes one of the Marne: The battle begins near the River Marne, with a German attack. July 14 WWI: Second Battle of the Marne: The battle begins near the River Marne, with a German attack. July 14 WWI: Second Battle of the Marne: The battle begins near the River Marne, with a German attack. July 14 WWI: Second Battle of the Marne: The battle begins near the River Marne, with a German attack. July 14 WWI: Second Battle of the Marne: The battle begins near the River Marne, with a German attack. July 14 WWI: Second Battle of the Marne: The battle begins near the River Marne, with a German attack. 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[13] Execution of the Romanov family: By order of the Bolshevik Party, and carried out by the Cheka, former emperor Nicholas II, his wife Alexandra Feodorovna, their children, Olga, Tatiana, Maria, Anastasia, Alexei and retainers are shot at the Ipatiev House, in Ekaterinburg, Russia.July 21 WWI: Attack on Orleans Imperial German submarine SMU-156 surfaces and fires on a small convoy of barges and defending flying boats off the Cape Cod town of Orleans, Massachusetts.[14]Main article: August 1918August 2 North Russia Intervention: Anti-Bolshevik forces stage a coup at Arkhangelsk, and an occupation by Allied forces follows.[15]August 3 WWI: Australian hospital ship HMATWarilda is torpedoed and sunk in the English Channel on passage from Le Havre to Southampton by German submarine SMUC-49 with the loss of 123 of the 801 people on board. [16] August 8 WWI: Battle of Amiens British, Canadian and Australian troops begin a string of almost continuous victories, the 'Hundred Days Offensive', with an 8-mile push through the German front lines, taking 12,000 prisoners. German General Erich Ludendorff later calls this the "black day of the German Army".[17]August 16 The Battle of Lake Baikal is fought by the Czechoslovak legion, against the Red Army.August 21 WWI: The Second Battle of the Somme begins. August 23 The Bessarabian Peasants' Party is created. August 27 Battle of Ambos Nogales: U.S. Army forces skirmish against Mexican Carrancistas and their German advisors at Nogales, Arizona, in the only battle of WWI fought on United States soil. August 20 In response to the October Revolution in Russia, Vladimir Lenir is shot and wounded by Fanny Kaplan in Moscow, but survives.[18]Moisei Uritsky, the Petrograd head of the Cheka, is assassinated. August 30: Attempted assassinated. August 30: Attempted assassinated of the Cheka, is assassinated. Russia publishes the first official announcement of the Red Terror, a period of repression against political opponents, as an "Appeal to the Working Class" in the newspaper Izvestia.[19]September 5 Russian Civil War: The Kazan Operation begins. The event continues for 5 days, and solidifies the Red Army's power in Russia over the White Army. September 12 WWI: Battle of Saint-Mihiel Americans take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Saint-Mihiel Americans take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Saint-Mihiel Americans take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Saint-Mihiel Americans take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Saint-Mihiel Americans take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Saint-Mihiel Americans take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Saint-Mihiel Americans take a German salient. 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September 20 WWI: The British Army); Capture of Afulah and Beisan by the 4th Cavalry Division (British Indian Army); Capture of Jenin by the Australian Mounted Division, almost encircling the Yildirim Army Group still in the Judaean Mountains. September 25 WWI: The Battle of Haifa, Battle of Amman, with the subsequent capture at Ziza of the Ottoman II Corps, and more than 10,000 Ottoman and German prisoners. September 26 WWI: The Meuse-Argonne Offensive begins, with the Charge at Irbid by the 4th Cavalry Division. September 27 WWIThe Battle of the Canal du Nord, launched by British and Empire forces, continues the advance towards the Hindenburg Line. The Battle of Jisr Benat Yakub, launched by the Australian Mounted Division, continues the advance towards the Hindenburg Line. Bulgaria requests an armistice, with the Armistice of Salonica being signed and coming into force the next day. September 30 WWI: The Charge at Kaukab is begun by units of the Australian Mounted Corps' advance to Damascus. Main article: October 1 WWI: The Desert Mounted Corps captures Damascus. October 2 WWI: The Charge at Khan Ayash is begun north of Damascus, by the 3rd Light Horse Brigade.October 3Kaiser Wilhelm II of Germany.King Ferdinand I of Bulgaria abdicates in the wake of the Bulgaria abdicates in the wake of the Bulgarian military collapse in WWI. He is succeeded by his son, Boris III.WWI: The Pursuit to Haritan by the Desert Mounted Corps begins. October 4 Wilhelm II of Germany forms a new, liberal government to supply the Western Front for 6 months. October 7 The Regency Council (Poland) declares Polish independence from the German Empire, and demands that Germany cede
the Polish provinces of Pozna, Upper Silesia and Polish Pomerania. October 8 WWI: In the Forest of Argonne in France U.S. Corporal Alvin C. York almost single-handedly kills 25 German soldiers and captures 132.October 9 Landgrave Prince Frederick Charles of Hesse is elected King of Finland.October 11 The magnitude (Mw) 7.1 San Fermn earthquake shakes Puerto Rico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 76116 people. A destructive tsunami contributes to the damage and loss of life.October 12 Cloquet Fire: The city of Cloquet, Minnesota, and nearby areas are destroyed in a fire, killing 453.October 18 The Washington Declaration proclaims the independent Czechoslovak Republic.October 21 German representatives of the Reichsrat in AustriaOctober 24 WWI: The Battle of Vittorio Veneto opens.October 25WWI: Aleppo is captured, by Prince Feisal's Sheifial Forces. The steamer Princess Sophia sinks on Vanderbilt Reef near Juneau, Alaska; 353 people die, in the greatest maritime disaster in the Pacific Northwest. October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI. October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI. October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI. October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI. October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI. October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI. October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI. 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October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps bat the last time in WWI. government is declared in Western Galicia (Eastern Europe). October 29The Wilhelmshaven mutiny of the German High Seas Fleet breaks out. The State of Slovenes, Croats and Serbs declares its independence from Austria-Hungary. October 30The Martin Declaration is published, including Slovakia in the formation of the Czecho-Slovak state. The Armistice of Mudros ends conflict between the Ottoman Empire and the Allies of World War I, and grants independence to the Mutawakkilite Kingdom of Yemen. October 31 Revolution overthrows the pro-Habsburg government in Hungary, effectively dissolving the Austro-Hungarian Empire. Main article: November 1918November 1The PolishUkrainian War is inaugurated, by the proclamation of the West Ukrainian People's Republic in Galicia, with a capital at Lww.Serbian forces recapture Belgrade.Malbone Street Wreck: The worst rapid transit accident in world history occurs under the intersection of Malbone Street Wreck: The worst rapid transit accident in world history occurs under the intersection of Malbone Street and Flatbush Avenue, in Brooklyn, New York City, with at least 93 dead.November 3WWI: The Armistice of Villa Giusti is signed between Austria-Hungary and the Allies near Padua.Poland declares its independence from Russia.German Revolution: Kiel mutiny by sailors in the German fleet at Kiel while throughout northern Germany soldiers and workers begin to establish revolutionary councils on the Russian soviet model.November 4 WWI: The Armistice of Villa Giusti comes into effect, ending warfare between Italy and Austria-Hungary on the Italian Front.November 7 King Ludwig of Bavaria flees his country.November 8 The German army withdraws its support of the Kaiser. The German Armistice delegation arrives at the Forest of Compigne in France.November 9: Proclamation of Germany abdicates and chooses to live in exile in the Netherlands.Proclamation of the republic in Germany by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin, on the Reichstag balcony. One of several significant events on 9 November in German history. Provisional National Council Minister-President Kurt Eisner declares Bavaria to be a republic. British battleship HMSBritannia is sunk by a German submarine off Trafalgar, with the loss of around fifty lives (the last major naval engagement of WWI). Signatories a sunk by a German submarine off Trafalgar, with the loss of around fifty lives (the last major naval engagement of WWI). Signatories a sunk by a German submarine off Trafalgar, with the loss of around fifty lives (the last major naval engagement of WWI). to the Armistice of 11 November 1918 with Germany, ending WWI, pose outside Marshal Foch's railway carriageNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice of 11 November 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 10: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 10: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of 1918 Germany signs an armistice agreement with the Allies, between 5:12 AM and 5:20 AM, in the "Compigne Wagon", Marshal Foch's railroad car, in the Forest of Compigne in France. It becomes official on the 11th hour of the 11th month.[21] At 10:59 U.S. soldier Henry Gunther becomes (probably) the last killed in action.Poland regains independence, after 123 years of partitions. Jzef Pisudski is appointed Commander-in-Chief.Emperor Charles I of Austria gives a speech calling between King Albert I and Belgian liberals and socialists. Red Week: Pieter Jelles Troelstra gives a speech calling for socialist revolution in the Netherlands.November 12 Austria becomes a republic.November 14 Czechoslovakia becomes a republic. The Second Polish Republic is proclaimed with Jzef Pisudski as head of state. The provisional government of Baden proclaims the "Free People's Republic of Baden" (Freie Volksrepublik Baden). Ernest Louis, Grand Duke of Hesse, is forced from his throne, leading to the establishment of the Free State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.Charles Edward, Duke of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, announces he is ceasing to rule Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, leading to the establishment of the Free State of Coburg.German East African troops are informed of the November 11 armistice.November 16 The Hungarian Democratic Republic is declared, marking Hungary's independence from Austria.November 18 Latvia declares its independence from Russia.November 20 U-boats start to rendezvous off Harwich, to begin the surrender of the High Seas Fleet to the British Royal Navy; in the following week the German warships are escorted to internment in Scapa Flow.[22]November 21 Lww pogrom: Polish troops, volunteers and freed criminals massacre at least 320 Ukrainian Christians and Jews in Lww, Galicia.November 22The Belgian royal family returns to Brussels after the war, King Albert I having commanded the Allied army group in the SeptemberOctober Courtrai offensive, which liberated his country.Frederick II, Grand Duke of Baden, abdicates; the Grand Duchy of Baden gives way to the Republic of Baden.November 23 British military government of Palestine begins.[23]November 25 General Paul von Lettow-Vorbeck, German commander in German East Africa, signs a ceasefire at Abercorn in Northern Rhodesia.November 26 The Podgorica Assembly ('Great National Assembly of the Serb People in Montenegro') votes for a "union of the people" between the kingdoms of Montenegro and Serbia and for deposition of the exiled King Nicholas I of Montenegro. [24] November 28 Estonia, starting the war. The Commune of the Working People of Estonia is established as a Soviet puppet state in Narva on the
next day.November 29 Serbia annexes Montenegro, suspending the latter's existence as a sovereign state for nearly the entirety of the following 88 years. [25] November 30 Ernest Ansermet conducts the first concert by the Orchestre de la Suisse Romande. Main article: December 1918December 1By the Danish Icelandic Act of Union, Iceland regains independence, but remains in personal union with the King of Denmark, who also becomes the King of Iceland.New voting laws in Sweden makes votes no longer dependent on taxable assets, each adult having one vote. The Union of Alba Iulia is proclaimed: Following the March 27 incorporation of Bessarabia and Bucovina, Transylvania unites with the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes (which later becomes the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes (which later becomes the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes) is proclaimed, in particular ending Serbia's existence as a sovereign state for the next 87 years (it would not regain its sovereign state for the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes). SlovenesDecember 4 President Woodrow Wilson departs by ship to the Paris Peace Conference, becoming the first United States President to travel to Europe while holding office. December 5 Estonian War of Independence: The British light cruiser HMSCassandra strikes a mine and sinks near Saaremaa in the Baltic Sea, killing 11 sailors [26]December 6 A magnitude (Mw) 7.2 earthquake shakes British Columbia.December 14Prince Frederick Charles of Hesse renounces the Finnish throne.[27]Portuquese President Sidnio Pais is assassinated.Giacomo Puccini's comic opera Gianni Schicchi premiered at the Metropolitan Opera in New York City.[28]December 16 Vincas Mickeviiuse President Sidnio Pais is assassinated.Giacomo Puccini's comic opera Gianni Schicchi premiered at the Metropolitan Opera in New York City.[28]December 16 Vincas Mickeviiuse President Sidnio Pais is assassinated.Giacomo Puccini's comic opera Gianni Schicchi premiered at the Metropolitan Opera in New York City.[28]December 16 Vincas Mickeviiuse President Sidnio Pais is assassinated Kapsukas declares the formation of the Lithuanian Soviet Socialist Republic, a puppet state created by the Russian SFSR to justify the LithuanianSoviet War.December 17 Darwin, demanding the resignation of the Administrator of the Northern Territory, John A. Gilruth.December 20 Tom Garrigue Masaryk returns to the Czechoslovak Republic.December 21 Estonian War of Independence: The Red Army captures Tartu, Estonia.December 25 Der Stahlhelm, Bund der Frontsoldaten, is formed in Germany as a nationalist veterans' organization.December 27 Greater Poland Uprising (191819): Poles in Greater Poland (the former Grand Duchy of Posen) rise up against the Germans, ignited by a patriotic speech made in Pozna by pianist and politician Ignacy Jan Paderewski. December 28 Sinn Fin enjoys a landslide victory in Irish seats in the Irish general election (part of the 1918 United Kingdom general election), following the counting of votes, winning 73 of the 105 seats in Ireland. In accordance with their manifesto, Sinn Fin members will not take their seats in the Palace of Westminster but will form the First Dil in Dublin. Countess Constance Markievicz, while detained in Holloway Prison (London), becomes the first woman elected to (but does not take her seat in) the British House of Commons. [29]December 31 A British-brokered ceasefire ends the two weeks of fighting in the GeorgianArmenian War.Nakajima Aircraft Company, a predecessor of the Subaru car manufacturing company in Japan, is founded in Ota, Gunma Prefecture.[citation needed]Joo FigueiredoGamal Abdel NasserGertrude B. ElionNicolae CeauescuJanuary 1 Patrick Anthony Porteous, Scottish recipient of the Victoria Cross (d. 2000)January 2 Gudrun Zapf-von Hesse, German typographer, calligrapher and book-binder (d. 2008)January 11 Kassim Al-Rimawi, Prime Minister of Jordan (d. 1982)January 15 Joo Figueiredo, 30th President of Brazil (d. 1999)Gamal Abdel Nasser, 2nd President of Egypt (d. 1970)January 16 Stirling Silliphant, American writer, producer (d. 1993)George M. Leader, American politician (d. 2013)January 20 Juan Garca Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2002)January 21Chichy, Filipino actress (d. 1999)George M. Leader, American writer, producer (d. 1993)George M. Leader, American politician (d. 2013)January 20 Juan Garca Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2002)January 21Chichy, Filipino actress (d. 1993)George M. Leader, American writer, producer (d. 1993)George M. Leader, American politician (d. 2013)January 20 Juan Garca Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2002)January 21Chichy, Filipino actress (d. 1993)George M. Leader, American writer, producer (d. 1993)George M. Leader, American bandleader (d. 2013)January 21Chichy, Filipino actress (d. 1993)George M. Leader, American writer, producer (d. 1993)George M. Leader, American writer, producer (d. 1993)George M. 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(d. 2010)January 29Luis Aguilar, Mexican actor, and singer (d. 1989)Philip Jos Farmer, American musician, bandleader (d. 2005)Elmore James, American musician, American civil rights activist (d. 2018) Joey Bishop Julian Schwinger February 1 Carlos Fayt, Argentine lawyer, politician and academic (d. 2016) February 2 Hella Haasse, Dutch writer (d. 2011) February 3 Joey Bishop, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American runner (d. 1994)February 4 Ida Lupino, Anglo-American actress, screenwriter, director and producer (d. 2007)February 6 Lothar-Gnther Buchheim, German author (d. 2007)February 7 Marguerite Narbel, Swiss biologist and politician (d. 2010)February 8 Fred Blassie, American professional wrestler, novelty singer (Pencil Neck Geek) (d. 2003)February 12 Julian Schwinger, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994)February 15 Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018)February 19 Fay McKenzie, American silent film actress (d. 2019)February 22Don Pardo, American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014)Robert Pershing Wadlow, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940)February 25Barney Ewell, American tennis player (d. 1995)February 26Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1940)February 25Barney Ewell, American tennis player (d. 1940)February 26Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 2019)Bobby Riggs, American tennis player (d. 1940)February 26Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 2019)Bobby Riggs, American tennis player (d. 1940)February 26Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 2019)Bobby Riggs, American tennis player (d. 1940)February 26Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 2019)Bobby Riggs, American tennis player (d. 1940)February 26Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 2019)Bobby Riggs, American tennis player (d. 1940)February 26Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 2019)Bobby 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actor (d. 2011)Joo Goulart, 24th President of Brazil (d. 1976)March 3Arthur Kornberg, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2007)Fritz Thiedemann, German equestrian (d. 2000)March 5 James Tobin, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize 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Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Mem actress (d. 1999)George Lincoln Rockwell, American Nazi leader (d. 1967)Mickey Spillane, American writer (d. 2006)[35]March 10Gnther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2009)March 16 Frederick Reines, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1998)[37]March 17 Viviane Gauthier, Haitian dancer (d. 2017)March 22 Cheddi Jagan, 4th President of Benin (d. 2016)March 28 Gonzalo Facio Segreda, Costa Rican lawyer, politician, and diplomat (d. 2018)March 29Pearl Bailey, African-American singer, actress (d. 1990)Sam Walton, founder of Wal-Mart (d. 1992)William HoldenKai SiegbahnFanny Blankers-KoenApril 1 Diarmuid Larkin, Irish artist and art educationist (d. 1989)April 6Alfredo Ovando Canda, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 1982)George Corones, Australian Masters swimmer (d. 2020)April 7 Bobby Doerr, American baseball player (d. 2017)April 8 Betty Ford, First Lady of the United States (d. 2011)April 11 Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2018)April 14 Mary Healy, American actress, variety entertainer and singer (d. 2010)April 10 H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021)April 11 Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2018)April 14 Mary Healy, American actress, variety entertainer and singer (d. 2018)April 10 H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021)April 11 Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2018)April 10 H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2021)April 10 H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018)April 10 H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, jour 2015)[38]April 16 Spike Milligan, Irish comedian (d. 2002)April 17William Holden, American actor (d. 1981)Anne Shirley, American actors (d. 1993)April 20 Kai Siegbahn, Swedish physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007)[39]April 26 Fanny Blankers-Koen, Dutch athlete (d. 2004)April 28Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, East German journalist, host of the television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2001)Rodger Young" (d. 1943)April 29 Nils stensson, Swedish Olympic cross-country skier (d. 1949)Mike WallaceRichard FeynmanEddy ArnoldBirgit NilssonYasuhiro NakasoneMartin LundstromMay 1 Jack Paar, American television show host (The Tonight Show) (d. 2004)[40]Li Yaowen, Chinese politician, general and diplomat (d. 2017)May 6Henrietta Boggs, Costa Rican-American author, journalist (d. 2003)Mike Wallace, American journalist (d. 2012)May 11 Richard Feynman, American politician (d. 2003)Mike Wallace, American journalist (d. 2012)May 11 Richard Feynman, American politician (d. 2003)Mike Wallace, American journalist (d. 2012)May 11 Richard Feynman, American politician (d. 2003)Mike Wallace, American journalist (d. 2012)May 11 Richard Feynman, American politician (d. 2003)Mike Wallace, American journalist (d. 2012)May 11 Richard Feynman, American politician (d. 2003)Mike Wallace, American journalist (d. 2012)May 11 Richard Feynman, American journalist (d. 2012)May 12 Richard Feynman, American politician (d. 2003)Mike Wallace, American journalist (d. 2012)May 12 Richard Feynman, American journalist (d. 2012)May 12 Richard Feynman, American journalist (d. 2004)May 90 Richard Feynman, American journalist (d. 2004)Richard Feynman, American journalist (d. 2004 Julius Rosenberg, American-born Soviet spy (d. 1953)May 15Eddy Arnold, American country music singer (d. 2000)[42]May 17 Birgit Nilsson, Swedish soprano (d. 2005)[44]May 19 Abraham Pais, Dutch-born American physicist (d. 2000)May 20 Edward B. Lewis, American geneticist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2004)May 23Frank Mancuso, American major league baseball player, politician (d. 2019)May 28Norbert Franck, Luxembourgish swimmer (d. 2006)Johnny Wayne, Canadian comedian (d. 1990)May 30 Martin Lundstrm, Swedish Olympic cross-country skier (d. 2016)May 31 Margaret Todd, Canadian female golfer (d. 2011)June 6 Edwin G. Krebs, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2009)June 8 Robert Preston, American actor (The Music Man) (d. 1987)June 9 John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2011)June 10 Patachou, French singer (d. 2015)June 11 Hugo Scheltema, Dutch diplomat (d. 1996)June 15 Franois Tombalbaye, 1st President of Chad (d. 1975)June 17Derek Barber, Baron Barber of Tewkesbury, British life peer (d. 2017)Ajahn Chah Subaddho, Buddhist teacher (d. 1992)Ral Padilla (alias El Chato), Mexican actor (d. 1994)June 18Jerome Karle, American chemist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2003)ngel Martn Taboas, Puerto Rican-American politician (d. 2023)June 21Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004)Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 1955)Josephine Webb, American engineer (d. 2005)[45]Yeoh Ghim Seng, Singaporean politician, acting President of Singapore (d. 1993)June 24Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian Catholic bishop (d. 2000)Yong Nyuk Lin, Singaporean politician (d. 2012)June 26Ellen Liiger, Estonian actress (d. 1987)Leo Rosner, Polish-born Austrian Jewish musician (d. 2008)June 27 Willy Breinholst, Danish humorist, writer (d. 2009)Adolph Kiefer, American Olympic swimmer (d. 2017)[46]June 29 Heini Lohrer, Swiss ice hockey player (d. 2011)June 30 Jackie Roberts, Welsh footballer (d. 2003)July 2Athos Bulco, Brazilian painter, sculptor (d. 2008)Indumati Bhattacharya, Indian politician (d. 1990)July 3 Lorenzo Robledo, Spanish actor (d. 2006)July 4King Tufahau Tupou IV of Tonga (d. 2006)Alec Bedser, English cricketer (d. 2010)Eric Bed 2018) July 6 Sebastian Cabot, English actor (d. 1977) Francisco Moncion, Dominican-American dancer, charter member of New York City Ballet (d. 1995) July 7 Jing Shuping, Chinese businessman (d. 2009) July 8 Paul B. Fay, American businessman, soldier, and diplomat, 12th United States Secretary of the Navy (d. 2009) Oluf Reed-Olsen, Norwegian resistance member, pilot (d. 2002)July 9 Jarl Wahlstrm, Salvation Army general (d. 1999)July 12 Mary Glen-Haig, British Olympic fencer (d. 2006)July 14T. M. Aluko, Nigerian writer (d. 2010)[47]Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2007[48])Jay Wright Forrester, American computer scientist (d. 2016)[49]July 15Paddy Bassett, New Zealand scientist (d. 2019)Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian neuropsychologistJuly 16Bayani Casimiro, Filipino dancer and actor (d. 1989)Pituka de Foronda, Spanish actress (d. 1999)July 17 Carlos Manuel Arana Osorio, 35th President of Guatemala (d. 2003)July 18Lia Dorana, Dutch comedian, actress (d. 2010)Nelson Mandela, 1st President of South Africa and recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize (d. 2013)July 20 Auur Laxness, Icelandic writer, craftsperson (d. 2012)July 21 Elsa Kobberstad, Norwegian schoolteacher, politician (d. 2007)July 22 Lila Zali, Georgian-born American prima ballerina (d. 2003)July 24 Antonio Candido, Brazilian literary critic, sociologist (d. 2017)Ruggiero Ricci, Italian-born violinist (d. 2012)July 27 Leonard Rose, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 2017)Ruggiero Ricci, Italian-born violinist (d. 2017)Ruggiero Ricci, Italian-born violinist (d. 2012)July 28 Penaia Ganilau, 1st President of Fiji (d. 1993)July 29 Edwin O'Connor, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 2017)Ruggiero Ricci, Italian-born violinist (d. 2012)July 27 Leonard Rose, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 2012)Luly 28 Penaia Ganilau, 1st President of Fiji (d. 1993)July 29 Edwin O'Connor, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 2012)Luly 28 Penaia Ganilau, 1st President of Fiji (d. 1993)July 29 Edwin O'Connor, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 2012)Luly 28 Penaia Ganilau, 1st President of Fiji (d. 1993)July 29 Edwin O'Connor, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 2012)Luly 28 Penaia Ganilau, 1st President of Fiji (d. 1993)July 29 Edwin O'Connor, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 2012)Luly 28 Penaia Ganilau, 1st President of Fiji
(d. 1993)July 29 Edwin O'Connor, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 2012)Luly 28 Penaia Ganilau, 1st President of Fiji (d. 1993)July 29 Edwin O'Connor, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 2012)Luly 28 Penaia Ganilau, 1st President of Fiji (d. 1993)Luly 29 Edwin O'Connor, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 2012)Luly 29 Edwin O'Connor, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 2012)Luly 29 Edwin O'Connor, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 2012)Luly 28 Penaia Ganilau, 1st President of Fiction winner (d. 2012)Luly 29 Edwin O'Connor, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 2012)Luly 29 Edwin O'Connor, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 2012)Luly 29 Edwin O'Connor 1968) July 31 Vicente Almeida d'Ea, Portuguese colonial administrator (d. 2018) Paul D. Boyer, American chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010) [51] Bruria Kaufman Frederick Sanger Shankar Dayal Sharma Leonard Bernstein Katherine Johnson Aslam Khan Alejandro Agustn Lanusse August 1 Artur Brauner, German film producer and entrepreneur (d. 2019)Zhou Xuan, Chinese singer, actress (d. 1957)August 2 Dada Vaswani, Indian spiritual leader (d. 2018)August 4 Noel Willman, Irish actor (d. 1988)August 5Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and writer (d. 2018)Betty Oliphant, co-founder of National Ballet of Canada (d. 2004)August 12 Guy Gibson, British bomber pilot, leader of the "Dam Busters" raid (d. 1944)August 13Noor Hassanali, 2nd President of Trinidad and Tobago (d. 2006)Frederick Sanger, English biochemist, double Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2013)August 19 Shankar Dayal Sharma, 9th President of India (d. 1999)August 20 Crystal Bennett, British archaeologist, pioneering researcher on Jordan (d. 1987)August 21 Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2010)August 22Said Mohamed Djohar, President of the Comoros (d. 2006)Martin Pope, American physical chemist (d. 2022)August 23 Bernard Fisher, American surgeon (d. 2019)August 25 Leonard Bernstein, American composer, conductor (d. 1990)August 26Katherine Johnson, African-American physicist, space scientist and mathematician (d. 2020)[52]Maria Isaura Pereira de Queirz, Brazilian sociologist (d. 2018)August 27Aslam Khan, British Indian-born military officer, led his troops during World War II in capturing Kennedy Peak (Myanmar), which the Americans had failed to conquer. For this achievement, he was awarded the Military Cross by Field Marshal Auchinleck (d. 1994)[53]Chang Yun Chung, Chinese-born billionaire shipping magnate (d. 2020)Jelle Zijlstra, Dutch politician, Prime Minister of the Netherlands from 1966 to 1967 (d. 2001)August 28 Alejandro Agustn Lanusse, 37th President of Argentina (d. 1996)August 29 Clemens C. J. Roothaan, Dutch physicist (d. 2002)August 31 Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 31 Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 30 Ted Williams, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 30 Ted Williams, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 31 Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 30 Ted Williams, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 31 Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 30 Ted Williams, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 31 Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 30 Ted Williams, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 31 Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 30 Ted Williams, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 31 Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 30 Ted Williams, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 31 Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 30 Ted Williams, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 31 Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 30 Ted Williams, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 30 Ted Wil 2020)September 3 Helen Wagner, American soap opera actress (d. 2010)September 4 Gerald Wilson, American jazz trumpeter (d. 2014)September 9 Oscar Luigi Scalfaro, 9th President of Italy (d. 2012)September 13 Ray Charles, American musician, singer and songwriter (d. 2015)September 14 James George, Canadian diplomat (d. 2020)September 15 Nipsey Russell, American comedian, poet, and dancer (d. 2005)September 16 Ismail Mohamed Ali, Malaysian politician (d. 1998)September 17 Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 19831993 (d. 1997)September 19831993 (d. 1997)September 19831993 (d. 1998)September 19831993 Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2018)September 22 Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988)September 24 Emerante Morse, Haitian singer, dancer and folklorist (d. 2018)September 26 Peng Chang-kuei, Taiwanese chef (d. 2016)September 27 Martin Ryle, English radio astronomer, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physics (d. 1984)September 28ngel Labruna, Argentine soccer player, manager (d. 1983)Ida Schuster, Scottish actress (d. 2015)Aldo Parisot, Brazilian-American cellist and educator (d. 2018)Jens Christian SkouRobert WalkerRita HayworthThelma Coyne LongOctober 4 Kenichi Fukui, Japanese chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1998)October 6 Goh Keng Swee, former Deputy Prime Minister of Singapore (d. 2010)October 8 Jens Christian Skou, Danish chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018)October 9E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2007)Bebo Valds, Cuban pianist, bandleader, composer and arranger (d. 2013)October 10 Gaston Mialaret, French pedagogist and professor (d. 1990)Gori Bou, Australian tennis player (d. 2015)October 16Louis Althusser, French philosopher (d. 1990)Gori Bou, French operatic singer (d. 2017)Henri Vernes, Belgian author (d. 2021)October 17 Rita Hayworth, American actress (d. 1987)October 18Konstantinos Mitsotakis, former Greek Prime Minister (d. 2017)Bobby Troup, American singer-songwriter and actor, known for his role in Emergency! (d. 1999)October 19 Robert S. Strauss, American politician Democratic National Committee Chairman (d. 2014)October 22 Ren de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2022)October 25 Francisco Griguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2006)October 25 Francisco Griguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2006)October 25 Francisco Griguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2006)October 25 Francisco Griguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2006)October 25 Francisco Griguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2008)October 25 Francisco Griguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2008)October 25 Francisco Griguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2008)October 25 Francisco Griguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2008)October 25 Francisco Griguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2008)October 26 Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2008)October 26 Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2018)Milton S Mathiesen, Estonian statesman (d. 2003)Teresa Wright, American actress (d. 2005)October 29 Diana Serra Cary, American actress (d. 2007)Billy GrahamSpiro AgnewNovember 1 Ken Miles, British sports car racing engineer and driver (d. 1966)November 2 Raimon Panikkar, Spanish theologian (d. 2010)November 3 Russell B. Long, United States Senator from Louisiana (d. 2003)November 4Art Carney, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2003)Cameron Mitchell, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2003)Cameron Mitchell, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2003)Cameron Mitchell, American actor (d. 1994)November 7 Paul Aussaresses, French general (d. 2013)Billy Graham, American evangelist, spiritual adviser to several U.S. Presidents (d. 2018)November 8Teoh Seng Khoon, Malaysian badminton player (d. 2018)Hermann Zapf, German typeface designer (d. 2015)November 9Spiro Agnew, Vice president of the United States (d. 1996)Choi Hong Hi, South Korean general, martial artist (d. 2002)Su Beng, Taiwanese dissident and political activist (d. 2019)November 10 Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007)November 14 John Bromwich, Australian tennis player (d. 1999)November 15 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and academic (d. 2018)November 26 Patricio Aylwin, 32nd President of Chile (d. 2016)November 27 Borys Paton, Ukrainian scientist (d. 2020)November 29 Madeleine L'Engle, American actor (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2000)December 7Jrunn Viar, Icelandic pianist, composer (d. 2017)Liu Yichang, Hong Kong writer and novelist (d. 2018)December 8 Grard Souzay, French baritone (d. 2004)December 8 Grard Souzay, French baritone (d. 2004)December 8 Grard Souzay, French baritone (d. 2004)December 10 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian ice-hockey player and coach (d. 1995)Fergus AnckornDecember 11 Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2008)December 12 Joe Williams, American jazz singer (d. 1999)December 13 Rosalia Lombardo, Italian child known as The Sleeping Beauty (d. 1920)[55]December 14 B. K. S. Iyengar, Indian yoga teacher (d. 2014)December 15 Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 1961)December 15 Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 1961)Dece Woizlawa Feodora of Mecklenburg, German royal (d. 2019)December 18 Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2003)Kurt (d. 2019)Donald Regan, American Treasury Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003)Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary-General of the United Nations (d. 2007)[56]December 23Jos Greco, Italian-born flamenco dancer (d. 2013)Helmut Schmidt, Chancellor of Germany (d. 2013)Helmut Schmidt, Chanc Mee, English
football player, manager (d. 2001)Anwar Sadat, 3rd President of Egypt, recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize (d. 1981)December 30 W. Eugene Smith, American photojournalist (d. 1978)Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and politician (d. 1962)[57]Georg CantorMara Dolores Rodrguez SopeaJanuary 2 Katharine A. O'Keeffe O'Mahoney, Irish-born American teacher and writer (b. 1855)January 8Johannes Psuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1855)January 9Max Ritter von Mller, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1887)Charles-mile Reynaud, French inventor (b. 1844)January 10 Mara Dolores Rodrguez Sopea, Spanish Roman Catholic religious sister and Blessed (b. 1848)January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853)January 26 Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1850)January 28 John McCrae, Canadian soldier, surgeon and poet (b. 1872) January 31 Ivan Puluj, Ukrainian physicist and inventor (b. 1845) Princess Leonilla Bariatinskaya, Russian aristocrat (b. 1816) February 2 John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1845) Princess Leonilla Bariatinskaya, Russian aristocrat (b. 1816) February 2 John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1845) Princess Leonilla Bariatinskaya, Russian aristocrat (b. 1816) February 2 John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1845) Princess Leonilla Bariatinskaya, Russian aristocrat (b. 1816) February 2 John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1845) Princess Leonilla Bariatinskaya, Russian aristocrat (b. 1816) February 2 John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1845) Princess Leonilla Bariatinskaya, Russian aristocrat (b. 1816) February 2 John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1845) Princess Leonilla Bariatinskaya, Russian aristocrat (b. 1816) February 2 John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1845) Princess Leonilla Bariatinskaya, Russian aristocrat (b. 1816) February 2 John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1845) Princess Leonilla Bariatinskaya, Russian aristocrat (b. 1816) February 2 John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1845) Princess Leonilla Bariatinskaya, Russian aristocrat (b. 1816) February 2 John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1845) Princess Leonilla Bariatinskaya, Russian aristocrat (b. 1816) February 2 John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1845) Princess Leonilla Bariatinskaya, Russian aristocrat (b. 1845) Princess Leonilla Bariatinskaya, 1858)February 4 Akiyama Saneyuki, Japanese admiral (b. 1868)February 6 Gustav Klimt, Austrian painter (b. 1842)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Renault, Frenault, Frenault, educator and Renault, educator and Re 1833)February 11 Alexey Kaledin, Russian general (suicide) (b. 1861)February 14 Sir Cecil Spring Rice, British diplomat (b. 1859)February 15 Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887)February 16 Kroly Khuen-Hdervry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849)February 23Adolphus Frederick VI, Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz (b. 1882)Thomas Brassey, 1st Earl Brassey, 1st Earl Brassey, British politician and colonial administrator (b. 1836)Claude DebussyMartin SheridanMarch 2 Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879)March 13 Csar Cui, Lithuanian composer (b. 1835)March 14Lucretia Garfield, First Lady of the United States (b. 1832)Gennaro Rubino, Italian anarchist who unsuccessfully tried to assassinate King Leopold II of Belgium (b. 1859)March 15 Adolf Ritter von Tutschek, German fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1891)March 23 T. P. Cameron Wilson, English poet, novelist (b. 1888)March 25Claude Debussy, French composer (b. 1862)Walter Tull, first Black infantry officer to serve in the British Army (b. 1888)March 27Henry Adams, American American American American American American Olympic athlete (b. 1881), Spanish fluKarl Ferdinand BraunManfred von RichthofenGavrilo PrincipApril 1Isaac Rosenberg, British war poet (killed in action) (b. 1890)Paul von Rennenkampf, Russian general (executed) (b. 1854)April 1 Otto Wagner, Austro-Hungarian architect, urban planner (b. 1841)April 19 William Hope Hodgson, English author (b. 1877)[58]April 20Jussi Merinen, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1873)[59]Karl Ferdinand Braun, German physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1856)Manfred von Richthofen, German fighter pilot, top-scoring ace of World War I (killed in action) (b. 1892)April 27 Jacques Duchesne, French general (b. 1837)April 28 Gavrilo Princip, Yugoslav assassin (b. 1894)Maria Magdalena MertenMay 2Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1883)Jri Vilms, Estonian politician (b. 1889)May 14 James Gordon Bennett Jr., American newspaper publisher (b. 1841)May 17 William Drew Robeson I, African-American minister, father of singer and actor Paul Robeson (b. 1844)May 18 Blandine Merten, German nun and Blessed (b. 1883)May 19Ferdinand Hodler, Swiss painter (b. 1885)May 21Sofia Hjulgrn, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1885)May 19Ferdinand Hodler, Swiss painter 1875)[61]May 23Gerard Noel, British admiral (b. 1845) [62]Mariano Ponce, Filipino diplomat, politician and writer (b. 1863)May 24 Jzsef Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856)Kyrion II of GeorgiaJune 1 Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856)Kyrion II of GeorgiaJune 1 Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856)Kyrion II of GeorgiaJune 1 Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856)Kyrion II of GeorgiaJune 1 Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856)Kyrion II of GeorgiaJune 1 Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856)Kyrion II of GeorgiaJune 1 Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856)Kyrion II of GeorgiaJune 1 Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856)Kyrion II of GeorgiaJune 1 Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856)Kyrion II of GeorgiaJune 1 Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856)Kyrion II of GeorgiaJune 1 Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856)Kyrion II of GeorgiaJune 1 Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russi action) (b. 1891) June 3 Count Richard von Bienerth-Schmerling, Austrian noble, statesman and former Prime Minister (b. 1863) June 15 Frank Miles Day American architect (b. 1861)June 16 Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860)June 19 Francesco Baracca, Italian fighter pilot (air crash) (b. 1855)June 27 Josphin Pladan, French occultist (b. 1858)Sultan Mehmed VJames McCuddenQuentin RooseveltEmperor Nicholas II of RussiaHenry MacintoshJuly 3 Sultan Mehmed V of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1844)July 9 James McCudden, British fighter pilot (air crash) (b. 1895)July 14 Quentin Roosevelt, roungest son of United States President Theodore Roosevelt, fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1897)July 17 Executed members of the Romanov family:Former Emperor Nicholas II of Russia (b. 1868)Former Empress Alexandra Feodorovna of Russia (b. 1897)Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1897)Grand Duchess Maria of Russia (b. 1904)July 18Prince Constantinovich of Russia (executed) (b. 1864)July 20 Francis Lupo, American soldier (b. 1895)July 22Roy Earl Parrish, American politician, author (b. 1888)Manuel Gonzlez Prada, Peruvian politician, author (b. 1844)Indra Lal Roy, Indian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1892)Edward Mannock, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1887)July 29 Ernest William Christmas, Australian painter (b. 1863)July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1888)Frank Linke-Crawford, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b.
1893)July 31 George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893)Marianne CopeAugust 1John Riley Banister, American policeman, cowboy (b. 1854)Gabriel Gurin, French World War I fighter ace (air crash) (b. 1892)August 5 Peter Strasser, German naval officer, airship commander (killed in action) (b. 1876)August 9Marianne Cope, German-born American Roman Catholic nun and saint (b. 1838)Frantiek Plesniv, Austro-Hungarian architect (b. 1845)August 10 Jean Brillant, Canadian soldier, Victoria Cross recipient (killed in action) (b. 1890)Erich Lwenhardt, German World War I fighter ace (air crash) (b. 1897)Aleksander Uurits, Estonian painter, graphic artist (b. 1888)August 12 Anna Held, French actress (b. 1872)August 22 Korbinian Brodmann, German neurologist (b. 1868)[63]August 30 William Duncan, British missionary in Canada and the United States (b. 1832)George ReidEduard, Duke of AnhaltPrince Erik, Duke of VastmanlandMudbir al-Far'un, Arab chieftain, leader of 1913 Euphrates rebellionSeptember 2 Sir John Forrest, Australian explorer and politician, 1st Premier of Western Australia (b. 1847)September 5 Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1845)September 8 Francis Mary of the Cross Jordan, German Roman Catholic priest and venerable (b. 1848)Mikael of Wollo, Ethiopian army commander and Ras of Wollo (b. 1850)September 12 Sir George Reid, 4th Prime Minister of Australia (b. 1845)September 13 Eduard, Duke of Anhalt (b. 1888)September 13 Eduard, Duke of Anhalt (b. 1885)September 13 Eduard, Duke of Anhalt (b. 1887)September 14 Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895) [64]September 20 Prince Erik, Duke of Vstmanland (b. 1889), Spanish fluGeorg Simmel, German sociologist, philosopher (b. 1858)Freddie Stowers, American soldier (killed in action) (b. 1891)September 27 Fritz Rumey, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1882), Spanish fluGeorg Simmel, German World War I 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Duchamp-Villon, French sculptor (b. 1876)October 9 Raymond Duchamp-Villon, French sculptor (b. 1877)October 9 Raymond Duchamp-Villon, French sculptor (b. 1876)October 9 Raymond Duchamp-Vi 1838)October 16 Felix Arndt, American pianist, composer (b. 1889), Spanish fluOctober 18Radko Dimitriev, Bulgarian, Russian general (executed) (b. 1859)Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859)Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo Okelo, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1806)Daudo 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academic and diplomat, co-founder of Cornell University (b. 1832)November 5Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British occultist (b. 1854), Spanish fluWilliam Shea, British actor (b. 1856)November 6 Alan Arnett McLeod, Canadian soldier (b. 1899), Spanish fluNovember 9Guillaume Apollinaire, French poet (b. 1880), Spanish fluAlbert Ballin, German shipping magnate (b. 1857)Sir Peter Lumsden, British general in the Indian Army (b. 1829)November 11Victor Adler, Austrian politician (b. 1852)George Lawrence Price, last Commonwealth soldier to die in WWI (b. 1892)November 12 Aleksei Evert, Russian general (executed) (b. 1857; may have died in 1926)November 15 Sir Robert Anderson, British police officer (b. 1841), Spanish fluNovember 19 Joseph F. Smith, 6th President of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (b. 1838)November 20 John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1852)November 22 Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1853)November 20 John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1852)Sidnio PaisSultan Ali bin Hamud of ZanzibarDecember 2 Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1868), Spanish fluDecember 4 Princess Teriivaetua of Tahiti (b. 1869), Spanish fluDecember 5 Schalk Willem Burger, Boer military leader, lawyer, politician, statesman, and acting President of the South African Republic (1900-1902) (b. 1852)December 9 Samuel Swett Green, American library pioneer (b. 1837)December 11 Ivan Cankar, Slovenian writer (b. 1876), Spanish fluDecember 13 Emory Speer, American politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1848)December 14 Sidnio Pais, Portuguese politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1872) assassinatedDecember 20 Sultan Ali bin Hamud of Zanzibar (b. 1863)December 21 Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfrst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1863)December 28 Olavo Bilac, Brazilian poet (b. 1863)Physics Max PlanckChemistry Fritz Haber[66]Medicine not awardedLiterature not awardedPeace not awardedPeace not awarded^ Barry, John M. 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Nelson & Sons.Retrieved from " 3SuMoTuWeThFrSa01020304050607080910111213141516171819202122324252627282930312025May 4 in recent years2025 (Sunday)2022 (Wednesday)2020 (Monday)2019 (Saturday)2018 (Friday)2017 (Thursday)2016 (Wednesday)Day of the yearMay 4 is the 124th day of the year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year.1256 The Augustinian monastic order is constituted at the Lecceto Monastery when Pope Alexander IV issues a papal bull Licet ecclesiae catholicae.[1]1415 Religious reformer John Wycliffe is condemned as a heretic at the Council of Constance.[2]1436 Assassination of the Swedish rebel (later national hero) Engelbrekt Engelbrektsson (27 April O.S.) [3]1471 Wars of the Roses: The Battle of Tewkesbury: Edward of Westminster, Prince of Wales. [4]1493 In the papal bull Inter caetera, Pope Alexander VI divides the New World between Spain and Portugal along the Line of Demarcation.[5]1626 Dutch explorer Peter Minuit arrives in New Netherland (present day Manhattan Island) aboard the See Meeuw.[6]1738 The Imperial Theatrical School, the first ballet school in Russia, is founded.[7]1776 Rhode Island becomes the first American colony to renounce allegiance to King George III.[8]1799

Fourth Anglo-Mysore War: The Battle of Seringapatam: The siege of Seringapatam ends when the city is invaded and Tipu Sultan killed by the besieging British army, under the command of General George Harris.[9]1814 Emperor Napoleon arrives at Portoferraio on the island of Elba to begin his exile.[10]1814 King Ferdinand VII abolishes the Spanish Constitution of 1812, returning Spain to absolutism.[11]1836 Formation of Ancient Order of Hibernians.[12]1859 The Cornwall in England.[13]1869 The four-day Naval Battle of Hakodate begins. The newly formed Imperial Japanese Navy defeats the remnants of the Tokugawa shogunate navy in the Sea of Japan off the city of Hakodate, leading to the surrender of the Ezo Republic on May 17.[14]1871 The National Association, the first season in Fort Wayne, Indiana.[15]1886 Haymarket affair: In Chicago, United States, a homemade bomb is thrown at police officers trying to break up a labor rally, killing one officer. Ensuing gunfire leads to the deaths of a further seven officers and four civilians.[16]1904 The United States begins construction of the Panama Canal.1910 The Royal Canadian Navy is created.[17]1912 Italy occupies the Ottoman island of Rhodes.1919 May Fourth Movement: Student demonstrations take place in Tiananmen Square in Beijing, China, protesting the Treaty of Versailles, which transferred Chinese territory to Japan.1926 The United Kingdom general strike begins.1927 The Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences is incorporated.[18]1932 Having been incarcerated at the 1931, mobster Al Capone is transferred to the federal penitentiary in Atlanta after the U.S. Supreme Court denies his appeal for conviction of tax evasion.[19]1942 World War II: The Battle of the Coral Sea begins with an attack by aircraft from the United States aircraft carrier USSYorktown on Japanese naval forces at Tulagi Island in the Solomon Islands. The Japanese forces had invaded Tulagi the day before.1945 World War II: Neuengamme concentration camp near Hamburg is liberated by the British Army.1945 World War II: The German surrender at Lneburg Heath is signed, coming into effect the following day. It encompasses all Wehrmacht units in the Netherlands, Denmark and northwest Germany.1946 In San Francisco Bay, U.S. Marines from the nearby Treasure Island Naval Base stop a two-day riot at Alcatraz Federal Penitentiary. Five people are killed in the riot.1949 The entire Torino football team (except for two players who did not take the trip: Sauro Tom, due to an injury and Renato Gandolfi, because of coach request) is killed in a plane crash.1953 Ernest Hemingway wins the Pulitzer Prize for The Old Man and the Sea.1959 The 1st Annual Grammy Awards are held.1961 American civil rights movement: The "Freedom Riders" begin a bus trip through the South.1961 Malcolm Ross and Victor Prather attain a new altitude record for manned balloon flight ascending in the Strato-Lab V open gondola to 113,740 feet (34.67km).1970 Vietnam War: Kent State shootings: The Ohio National Guard, sent to Kent State University after disturbances in the city of Kent the weekend before, opens fire killing four unarmed students and wounding nine others. The students were protesting the Cambodian Campaign of the United States and South Vietnam.1972 The Don't Make A Wave Committee, a fledgling environmental organization founded in Canada in 1971, officially changes its name to "Greenpeace Foundation".1973 The 108-story Sears Tower in Chicago is topped out at 1,451 feet (442m) as the world's tallest building.[20]1978 The South African Defence Force attacks a SWAPO base at Cassinga in southern Angola, killing about 600 people.[21]1979 Margaret Thatcher becomes the first female Prime Minister of the United Kingdom.1982 Twenty sailors are killed when the British Type 42 destroyer HMSSheffield is hit by an Argentinian Exocet missile during the Falklands War.1988 The PEPCON disaster rocks Henderson, Nevada, as tons of Space Shuttle fuel detonate during a fire. 1989 IranContra affair: Former White House aide Oliver North is convicted of three crimes and acquitted of nine other charges; the convictions are later overturned on appeal. 1989 Space Shuttle Atlantis launches on mission STS-30 to deploy the Venus-bound Magellan space probe.[22]1990 Latvia declares independence from the Soviet Union.1994 Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin and PLO leader Yasser Arafat sign a peace accord, granting self-rule in the Gaza Strip and Jericho.1998 A federal judge in Sacramento, California, gives "Unabomber" Theodore Kaczynski four life sentences plus 30 years after Kaczynski accepts a plea agreement sparing him from the death penalty.2000 Ken Livingstone becomes the first Mayor of London).2002 One hundred three people are killed and 51 are injured in a plane crash near Mallam Aminu Kano International Airport in Kano, Nigeria.[23]2007 Greensburg, Kansas is almost completely destroyed by the 2007 Greensburg tornado, a 1.7-mile wide EF5 tornado. It was the first-ever tornado to be rated as such with the new Enhanced Fujita scale.2014 Three people are killed and 62 injured in a pair of bombings on buses in Nairobi, Kenya.[24]2019 The inaugural all-female motorsport series, W Series, takes place at Hockenheimring. The race was won by Jamie Chadwick, who would go on to become the inaugural season's champion. [25]2023 Nine people are killed and thirteen injured in a spree shooting in Mladenovac and Smederevo, Serbia. It is the second mass shooting in the country in two days. [26][27][28]1006 Khwaja Abdullah Ansari Persian mystic and poet (died 1088)1559 Alice Spencer, English noblewoman (died 1637)1635 Bartolomeo Cristofori, Italian instrument maker, invented the piano (died 1731)1677 Franoise-Marie de Bourbon, French noblewoman (died 1749)1715 Richard Graves, English minister and author (died 1804)1733 Jean-Charles de Borda, French mathematician, physicist, and sailor (died 1799)1752 John Brooks, American soldier and politician, 11th Governor of Massachusetts (died 1799)1752 John Brooks, American soldier and politician, 11th Governor of Massachusetts (died 1799)1752 John Brooks, American soldier and politician, 11th Governor of Massachusetts (died 1825)1757 Manuel Tols, Spanish sculptor and first director of the Academy of San Carlos in Mexico City (died 1816)1767 Tyagaraja, Indian composer (died 1847)1770 Francis Grard, French painter (died 1837)1772 Friedrich Arnold Brockhaus, German publisher (died 1839)1796 William Pennington, American lawyer and politician, 13th Governor of New Jersey, 23rd Speaker of the United States House of Representatives (died 1862)1796 William H. Prescott, American historian and scholar (died 1859)1820 Julia Gardiner Tyler, American soldier, judge, and politician, 1st Governor of Oregon (died 1902)1822 Charles Boucher de Boucherville, Canadian physician and politician, 3rd Premier of Quebec (died 1915)1825 Thomas Henry Huxley, English biologist, anatomist, and academic (died 1900)1827 John Hanning Speke English soldier and explorer (died 1864)1843 Bianka Blume, German opera singer (died 1896)[29]1851 Thomas Dewing, American painter (died 1934)1883 Wang Jingwei, Chinese politician (died 1944)1884 Richard Baggallay, English army officer and cricketer (died 1975)[30]1887 Andrew Dasburg, French-American painter (died 1979)1889 Francis Spellman, American cardinal (died 1967)[31]1890 Franklin Carmichael, Canadian painter (died 1986)1903 Luther Adler, American actor (died 1984)1905 Al Dexter, American country singer-songwriter and guitarist (died 1984)1907 Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1996)1907 Walter Walsh, American-Canadian Eigor, Japanese sumo wrestler, the 39th Yokozuna (died 1971)1916 Jane Jacobs, American-Canadian journalist, author, and activist (died 2006)1916 Richard Proenneke, American soldier, carpenter, and meteorologist (died 2003)1917 Nick Joaquin, Filipino writer, journalist and historian (died 2004)1918 Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 1993)1921 Edo Murti, Croatian painter, sculptor, and illustrator (died 2005)1922 Eugenie Clark, American biologist and academic (died 2015)1923 Eric Sykes, British actor and comedian (died 2012)1925 Maurice R. Greenberg, American businessman and philanthropist1928 Maynard Ferguson, Canadian trumpet player and bandleader (died 2006)1928 Hosni Mubarak, Egyptian air marshal and politician, 4th President of Egypt (died 2020)1928 Betsy Rawls, American golfer (died 2023)1929 Manuel Contreras, Chilean general (died 2013)1937 Ron Carter, died 1993)1930 Katherine Jackson, matriarch of the Jackson family1932 Harlon Hill, American football player and coach (died 2013)1937 Ron Carter, American bassist and educator1937 Dick Dale, American surf-rock guitarist, singer, and songwriter (died 2019)1938 Carlos Monsivis, Mexican journalist and author1943 Georgi Will, American journalist and author1943 Georgi Will, American journalist, author, and critic (died 2010)1939 Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author1943 Georgi Will, American journalist and author1943 Georgi Will, American journalist and author1943 Georgi Will, American journalist, author, and critic (died 2010)1939 Amos Oz, Israeli journalist, author1943 Georgi Will, American journalist, author1943 Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971)1944 Russi Taylor, American voice actress (died 2019)1945 Robert Machray, American actor (died 2025)[32][33]1946 John Watson, British race car driver1948 King George Tupou V of Tonga, (died 2012)1951 Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer1951 Colleen Hanabusa, American lawyer and politician1951 Jackie Jackson, American singer-songwriter and dancer[34]1952 Belinda Green, Australian beauty queen and 1972 Miss World1953 Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and conductor1956 Ryan Cayabyab, Filipino pianist, composer, and conductor1956 Ken Oberkfell, American baseball player and coach1957 Kathy Kreiner, Canadian skier1958 Keith Haring, American painter (died 1990)1958 Caroline Spelman, English politician, Secretary of State for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs1959 Randy Travis, American singer-songwriter, guitarist, and actor1960 Werner Faymann, Austrian politician 28th Chancellor of Austria1961 Jay Aston, English singer-songwriter and dancer1967 Kate Garraway, English journalist1967 Ana Gasteyer, American basketball player1972 Mike Dirnt, American bass player and songwriter1972 Chris Tomlin, American singer-songwriter[35]1973 Guillermo Barros Schelotto, Argentinian footballer and coach1973 John Madden, Canadian ice hockey player and coach1974 Tony McCoy, Northern Irish jockey and sportscaster1975 Kimora Lee Simmons, American model[36]1978 Erin Andrews, American sportscaster and journalist1978 Igor Biscan, Croatian footballer and manager1978 James Harrison, American football player[37]1979 Lance Bass, American singer, dancer, and producer1979 Lesley Vainikolo, Tongan rugby player1981 Eric Djemba-Djemba, Cameroon footballer1981 Eric Djemba-Djemba songwriter and musician1983 Derek Roy, Canadian ice hockey player1984 Brad Maddox, American wrestler and referee1985 Ravi Bopara, English MC and rapper1986 Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player1986 George Hill, American basketball player1987 Cesc Fbregas, Spanish footballer and manager1987 Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer1988 Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer1989 Rory McIlroy, Northern Irish golfer1989 Rory McIlroy, Northern Irish golfer1989 Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer1989 Rory McIlroy, Northern Irish golfer1989 Masatora, Japanese sumo wrestler1994 Joseph Tapine, New Zealand rugby league player1998 Alexander O'Connor, English musician[40]408 Venerius, archbishop of Freising1003 Herman II, duke of Swabia1038 Gotthard of Hildesheim, German bishop (born 960)1406 Coluccio Salutati, chancellor of Florence (born 1331)1436 Engelbrekt Engelbrektsson, Swedish rebel leader (27 April O.S.).[41]1471 Edward of Westminster, Prince of Wales, son and heir of Henry VI of England (born 1453)1483 George Neville, Duke of Urbino (born 1457)1506 Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1453)1483 George Neville, Duke of Urbino (born 1457)1506 Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1453)1483 George Neville, Duke of Westminster, Prince of Wales, son and heir of Henry VI of England (born 1457)1506 Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1453)1483 George Neville, Duke of Westminster, Prince of Wales, son and heir of Henry VI of England (born 1457)1506 Husayn [42]1535 John Houghton, Carthusian monk and saint1562 Lelio Sozzini, Italian Protestant theologian (born 1525)1566 Luca Ghini, Italian physician and reformer (born 1511)1604 Claudio Merulo, Italian organist and composer (born 1533)1605 Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian naturalist (born 1522)1615 Adriaan van Roomen, Flemish priest and mathematician (born 1561)1626 Arthur Lake, English bishop and scholar (born 1569)1677 Isaac Barrow, English criminal (born 1630)1684 John Nevison, English criminal (born 1630)1684 John Nevison, English bishop and scholar (born 1630)1684 John Nevison, English bishop and scholar (born 1630)1684 John Nevison, English criminal (born 1630)1679 Isaac Barrow, English bishop and scholar (born 1630)1684 John Nevison, English criminal (born 1630)1684 John Nevison, English bishop and scholar (born 1630)1684 John Nevison, painter and politician (born 1675)1737 Eustace Budgell, English journalist and politician (born 1710)1790 Matthew Tilghman, American politician (born 1718)1799 Tipu, ruler of Mysore (born 1750)1811 Nikolay Kamensky Russian general (born 1776)1816 Samuel Dexter, American lawyer and politician, 4th United States Secretary of War, 3rd United States Secretary of the Treasury (born 1754)1826 Sebastin Kindeln y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1757)[43]1839 Denis Davydov, Russian general and poet (born 1784)1859 Joseph Diaz Gergonne, French mathematician and philosopher (born 1815)1901 John Jones Ross, Canadian lawyer and politician, 7th Premier of Quebec (born 1831)1903 Gotse Delchev, Macedonian Bulgarian revolutionary IMRO (born 1872)1912 Nettie Stevens, American geneticist credited with discovering sex chromosomes (born 1861)[44]1916 Ned Daly, Irish rebel (born 1861)1916 John Murray, Australian politician, 23rd Premier of Victoria (born 1851)1916 Willie Pearse, Irish rebel (born 1881)1916 John Murray, Australian politician, 23rd Premier of Victoria (born 1861)[44]1916 Ned Daly, Irish rebel (born 1861)[44]1916 John Murray, Australian politician, 23rd Premier of Victoria (born 1861)[44]1916 Victoria (born 1861)[44]1916 Victoria (born 1861)[44]1916 John Murray, Australian politician, 23rd Premier of Victoria (born 1861)[44]1916 Victoria (born 1861)[46]100 Victoria ( rebel and writer (born 1887)1919 Milan Rastislav tefnik, Slovak general and politician (born 1880)1922 Viktor Kingissepp, Estonian politician (born 1888)1923 Ralph McKittrick, American golfer and tennis player (born 1877)1924 E. Nesbit, English author and poet (born 1858)1937 Gina Oselio, Norwegian opera singer (born 1858).[45]1938 Kan Jigor Japanese founder of judo (born 1860)1938 Carl von Ossietzky, German journalist and activist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1889)1941 Chris McKivat, Australian rugby player and coach (born 1880)1945 Fedor von Bock, German field marshal (born 1880)1953 Alexandre Pharamond, French rugby player (born 1876)[46]1955 George Enescu, Romanian pianist, composer, and conductor (born 1881)1964 Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian politician, 4th Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1892)1971 William Brown Meloney, writer and theatrical producer (born 1892)1972 Father Chrysanthus, Dutch arachnologist (born 1905) [48]1972 Edward Calvin Kendall, American chemist and academic, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1886)1973 Jane Bowles, American author and playwright (born 1886)1975 Moe Howard, American actor, singer, and screenwriter (born 1886)1976 Frank Strahan, Australian public servant (born 1886)1980 Josip Broz Tito, Yugoslav field marshal and politician, 1st President of Yugoslavia (born 1892)1981 C. Loganathan, Sri Lankan banker (born 1913)1983 Nino Sanzogno, Italian conductor and politician (born 1938)1985 Clarence Wiseman, English-Canadian 10th General of The Salvation Army (born 1907)1987 Paul Butterfield, American singer and harmonica player (born 1942)[49]1987 Cathryn Damon, American of Spanish America (born 1891)1990 Emily Remler, American guitarist (born 1957)1991 Mohammed Abdel Wahab, Egyptian singer-songwriter and mandolir player (born 1902)1992 Gregor Mackenzie, Scottish politician (born 1927)1993 France tiglic, Slovenian film director and screenwriter (born 1922)[50]2000 Hendrik Casimir, Dutch physicist and academic (born 1909)2001 Bonnie Lee Bakley, American model, wife of Robert Blake (born (born 1930)2008 Fred Baur, American colonel and journalist (born 1965)[51]2005 David Hackworth, American chemist and founder of Pringles (born 1918)[52]2009 Dom DeLuise, American actor, director, and producer (born 1933)2011 Sammy McCrory, Northern Irish footballer (born 1924)2012 Mort Lindsey, American pianist, composer, and conductor (born 1923)2012 Bob Stewart, American rapper and director (born 1964)2012 Rashidi Yekini, Nigerian footballer (born 1963)2013 Otis Bowen, American physician and politician, 44th Governor of Indiana (born 1918)2013 Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and politician (born 1948)2013 Mario Machado, Chinese-American journalist and actor (born 1935)2013 Morgan Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1914)2013 Csar Portillo de la Luz, Cuban guitarist and composer (born 1922)2014 Elena Baltacha, Ukrainian-Scottish tennis player (born 1923)2014 Edgar Cortright, American scientist and engineer (born 1923)2014 Helga Knigsdorf, German physicist and author (born 1938)2014 Ross Lonsberry, Canadian-American ice hockey player (born 1947)2015 Ellen Albertini Dow, American actress (born 1913)2015 Marv Hubbard, American football player (born 1946)[53]2016 Jean-Baptiste Bagaza, Burundian politician (born 1946)[53]2020 Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1930)[54]2020 Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1930)[54]2020 Greg Zanis, American football player (born 1946)[53]2016 Jean-Baptiste Bagaza, Burundian politician (born 1946)[53]2021 Nick Kamen, English model, songwriter (born 1962)[56]2024 Ron Kavana Irish singer, songwriter, guitarist and band leader (born 1950)[57]2024 Frank Stella, American painter (born 1936)[58]Anti-Bullying Day (United States)Cassinga C. D. Wyneken (Lutheran ChurchMissouri Synod)FlorianJos Mara RubioJudas CyriacusMonica of Hippo (1960 Roman Catholic Calendar)Sacerdos of LimogesVenerius of Milan Rastislav tefnik Day (Slovakia)Greenery Day (Japan)International Firefighters' DayMay Fourth Movement commemorations:Literary Day (Republic of China)Youth Day (China)Remembrance Day for Martyrs and Disabled (Afghanistan)Remembrance of the Dead (Netherlands)Restoration of Independence Day (Latvia)Star Wars Day (International observance)World Give DayYouth Day (Fiji)^ Flannery, John M. (2013). The Mission of the Portuguese Augustinians to Persia and Beyond (1602-1747). Lieden: Brill. p.40. ISBN9789004243828. Bray, Gerald (2018). "On the Truth of Holy Scripture (1377-1378) John Wycliffe (c. 1328-1384)". In Kapic, Kelly M.; Madueme, Hans (eds.). Reading Christian Theology in the Protestant Tradition. London: Bloomsbury T&T Clark. p.290. ISBN9780567566768; Christianson, Gerald (2012). 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